

The Weather

Today—Partly cloudy and humid with high about 85. Thursday—Some chance of scattered showers. Yesterday—High, 81 at 9:20 a. m.; low, 72 at 10 p. m. (Details on Page B-13.)

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The Washington Post

FINAL

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CARRIER: Daily and Sunday \$1.35 City Zone \$1.50 Elsewhere \$1.75
DELIVERY: Daily Only .50 Sunday (city zone) .10
PER MONTH: Sunday Only .65 PRICE: Sunday (elsewhere) .15

Taft Plan for Strikes Adopted by Senate

Racial Bias Ban Kept Out of Bill On Housing

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Administration forces, voting 168 to 130, yesterday defeated a Republican-led attempt to add to President Truman's housing measure an amendment prohibiting race discrimination.

Derisive cries of "Roosevelt, where is Roosevelt?" rose from the GOP side of the House aisle when young Representative Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. (D., N. Y.) along with nearly every other Democrat, failed to rise on a division vote for the amendment.

Only 12 Democrats and one member of the American Labor Party stood up to be counted in favor of the provision, introduced by Representative James G. Fulton (R., Pa.). Representative William L. Dawson (D., Ill.), one of two Negro House members, voted against the provision, but Representative Adam Clayton Powell (D., N. Y.) voted for it.

Against Amendment

House Democratic leaders urged against adoption of the amendment on the ground it would defeat the entire housing bill.

Fulton, on the other hand, argued for the amendment as identical with that adopted and put into effect in Pennsylvania's State Housing Act. The adoption of such a provision in Pennsylvania, he said, was a bipartisan action.

He said he would vote for the housing bill regardless of whether or not the amendment was adopted but he challenged.

"This gives us an opportunity to see whether the Democratic Party nationally is able to deliver on its campaign promises."

Earlier a tie vote narrowly saved the housing bill from a "home rule" amendment that would have barred publicly-owned housing in any city unless its voters first approved it.

Amendment Defeated

Representative Hale Boggs (D., La.), who was in the chair, announced the vote on the "home rule" amendment as 132 to 132.

He added quickly: "The chair votes no, and the amendment is defeated." A tie vote would have killed the amendment, anyway, without his vote.

Passage of the bill, without major amendment, is expected today. Speaker Sam Rayburn (D., Tex.) yesterday reiterated earlier predictions that the House will pass the measure "by a substantial margin."

Administration forces, after dominating the legislation from the start, suffered two minor setbacks during the day.

The House approved, 199 to 41.

See HOUSING, Page 2, Column 3

Credit Situation To Guide Banks In Security Deals

The open market committee of the Federal Reserve Board yesterday announced it will let the "general business and credit situation" guide its future supervision of Federal Reserve Banks in the purchase, sale and exchange of Government securities.

This decision was reached at a day-long conference between the Federal Reserve Board and Treasury officials and is expected to increase the supply of money available for commerce, business and agriculture.

The committee said it is engaged and will continue to be engaged in maintaining an orderly market for Government securities.

"Under present conditions," its statement said, "the maintenance of a relatively fixed pattern of rates has the undesirable effect of absorbing reserves from the market at a time when the availability of credit should be increased."

This signifies a decline in short-term interest rates.

Car Ad In Post Brings 19 Calls In One Day

Mr. F. B. G. of Chevy Chase sold his 1949 Ford the first day his ad appeared in The Post. Nine other Post readers called too late. They may still be looking for a used car.

Do you have one to sell? Put your ad in The Post right away. Call NA. 4200.

Not Bound by 'Due Process'

U. S. Worker Loyalty Program Constitutional, Court Rules

By Joseph Paull
Post Reporter

Judge Alexander Holtzoff of District Court yesterday upheld the constitutionality of the President's loyalty program for Federal employees.

In a sweeping decision, the jurist said that the Government can fire employees for "utterances which have a right to make under the Constitution."

He acknowledged that there may be "serious and devastating consequences" as a result of loyalty dismissals but said the courts cannot interfere.

The Government, he declared, is not bound in its employee relations to adhere to the "due process" clause of the Fifth Amendment to the Constitution as in judicial proceedings.

The test was brought by 26 post-office workers in Cleveland, Detroit and Philadelphia. One of the plaintiffs, the suit charged, has already been dismissed and the others are awaiting results of loyalty investigations. The action was brought on behalf of all Government employees similarly situated.

It asked for an injunction and a court declaration voiding the loyalty program.

One of the charges made by the complainants was that the Post-office was discriminating against Negroes and Jews in its investigations. O. John Rogge, their attorney, submitted data indicating that 50 per cent of those sent "removal notices" by the Postoffice were Negroes and 30 per cent were Jews.

Judge Holtzoff scotched the allegation, saying "Charges like that oughtn't to be bandied about in public without more to substantiate them."

"The question here," Holtzoff said, "is whether the President's See LOYALTY, Page 13, Column 8

Heat Respite Laid to Wrong Air Movement

The wrong air mass cooled off Washington yesterday, the Weather Bureau admitted, but its miscalculation brought not a single complaint.

What the bureau termed a "disturbance" in the northeast moved unexpectedly into Washington between 9 and 10 a. m. yesterday, causing the thermometer to drop from a high of 81 at 9:20 a. m. to a low of 72 at 10 p. m.

The relief will be short-lived, the weatherman warned, and he predicted "muggy" weather for today with a high temperature of about 85.

A drizzling rain which began at 3:40 p. m. yesterday affected the temperature little. It was 75 when the rain started and 74 an hour later.

A long-range forecast released by the bureau yesterday for a 5-day period beginning today: "Rising trend Thursday. Chance of showers Saturday or Sunday totaling one-fourth of an inch or less." The forecast said temperatures would average 3 or 4 degrees above the normal maximum of 85 and the normal minimum of 68.

Cumberland, Md., meanwhile, of a two-hour cloudburst poured sheets of water into Cumberland yesterday afternoon, flooding basements, knocking out telephones and tearing up sections of some streets. For a time even the city's fire alarm system was paralyzed.

The cloudburst, according to the Associated Press, began about 3 p. m. and by the time the rains let up the city had been pounded with 2.42 inches of water. One inch fell in 15 minutes. There was no flood threat, however, from the Potomac River, which rose only a foot in a two-hour period.

Cab Driver Killed When Taxi Hits Tree

A 25-year-old Triangle, Va., taxi driver was killed last night when his cab hit a tree on two trees on Joplin rd., Rt. 626, about four miles west of Quantico. Two passengers with him were unhurt.

Virginia State police said the driver, Edward Joseph Kesock, apparently lost control and went off the road into the trees. He died at the Naval Hospital at Quantico at 11:55 p. m.

Textile Rationing Ends

Copenhagen, June 28 (U.P.)—Textile rationing will be abolished in Denmark July 1, it was announced today.

6 D. C. Area Youths Fined \$10 In 'Wild Parties' at Beach

Colonial Beach, Va., June 28 (S.P.)—Six Greater Washington youths, 17 to 21 years of age, were fined \$10 each today in Trial Justice Court here on charges of disorderly conduct.

The charges, Police Chief Joe Miller said, were the latest placed by police as result of "wild parties" held at the beach by Washington area youths in their teens or early 20s.

Miller estimated more than 75 high school youths, most of them from Greater Washington, had been arrested on disorderly conduct charges since June 1. Many of them, he said, also were charged with drinking in public during unchaperoned parties with girls.

Reports of wild parties among the high school set were rampant today as town officials reported the situation was "getting out of hand."

Miller said his force of eight policemen is unable to cope with the situation, which he acknowledged included mixed parties lasting all night in beach cottages without chaperones.

Mayor Norman F. Brewington yesterday issued a statement exposing conditions at this resort and said he hoped it would produce parental cooperation.

This was after one teen-age girl was recently found completely nude following an automobile accident. She was so drunk she didn't know what happened, it was reported.

Another reported she had been raped during one of the parties. See BEACH, Page 2, Column 1



JUDGE HOLTZOFF Rules on loyalty program

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Miss Coplon Hated U. S., Kelley Says

By Bill Brinkley
Post Reporter

Russian espionage found in Judith Coplon a girl "who hates many people and many things," above all it found "a girl instilled with hate against the United States and willing to sell out her country," her prosecutor charged yesterday.

This Government girl, this Barnard College honor graduate, this "cleverest person" with "the agile little Swiss watch mind," gave herself "mind, body and soul" to the Soviets to betray the United States, he declared.

It was the day of summation, before Miss Coplon's espionage trial goes to the jury today, and the voice of Chief Prosecutor John M. Kelley, Jr., echoed through District Court like the angry sound of trumpets.

Palmer Quotes Bible

Kelley followed a frenzied 130-minute summation by Defense Attorney Archibald Palmer in which he compared Miss Coplon with the crucified Christ.

"Judge not that ye be not judged!" Palmer leaned over the jury rail and shouted again and again into the faces of the jurors. "Beware!" he screamed. "Beware!" and he acted out before the jury, stooping, hand moving as if writing on the courtroom floor, the story in which Jesus wrote in the dust of a woman taken in adultery:

"He that is without sin among you, let him first cast a stone at her."

"I won't even go into the psychology that love has nothing to do with fornication!" he yelled on an activity the defense has not admitted for Miss Coplon in connection with H. P. Shapiro, Department of Justice attorney. "Fornication! That fancy word conceived in the brain of Mr. Kelley!"

Kelley's voice rises. "You decent people!" he shrieked. "Are you willing to send this girl to jail and her mother to hell and damnation and not to heaven?"

Kelley's voice, in his turn, began as quiet steel then rose to reverberate against the dark-paneled walls where a packed courtroom seemed scarcely to breathe:

"I would like to pay tribute to the skill, the cunning and the dead earnestness of Russian espionage agents in the United States. They're clever. They know what they want. They'll stop at nothing to get it."

"They Took Their Time" "Don't think that the Russian espionage agents in this country picked Judith Coplon hastily," he aimed the deliberate words at the jury.

"They took their time about it. You may be sure they had many character sketches of her, about her financial background, about her politics, about her attitude toward the United States Government."

"They penetrated that veneer of innocence—and they found beneath a hard core of steel. "You may be sure they weren't fooled by the innocent pretty face," he turned sharply toward the defendant. "They chose well. "They found in Judith Coplon a

See COPLON, Page 16, Column 1

At Meeting Thursday Night

Transit Union Leaders Believe Strike Vote Will Be Taken

CTC's Minor Holders Would Foretell Stock Control By Floridians

By Chalmers M. Roberts
Post Reporter

Capital Transit Co. minority stockholders yesterday sought the right to make a bid for the transit firm's controlling block of stock before its proposed sale to Florida investors is approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

At a one-day hearing before an SEC examiner here, one stockholder representative said control of the utility is being "dumped into the hands of speculators."

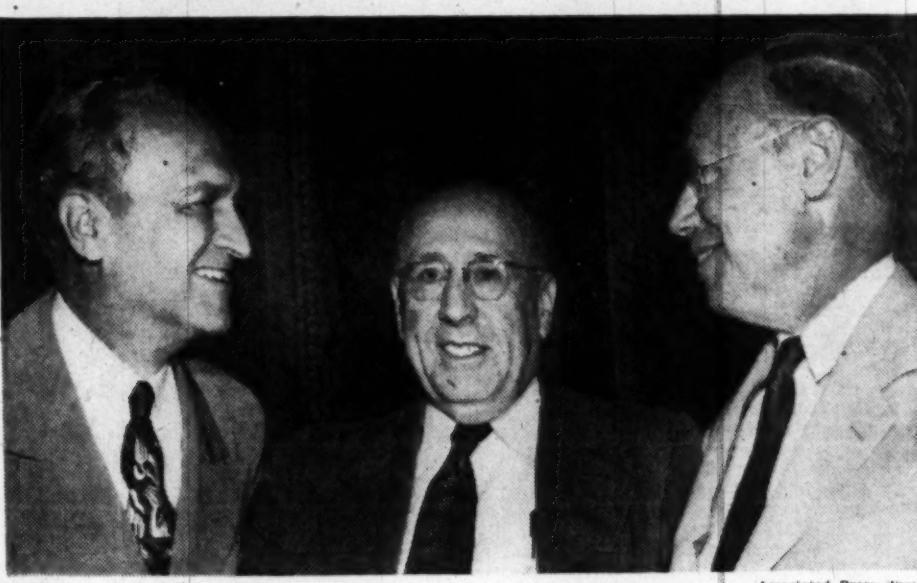
But two of the 9 Floridians who propose to buy 45.31 per cent of the transit stock for \$20 a share or \$2,189,160, testified they were buying the stock as an investment.

Both men, J. A. B. Broadwater and Doran S. Weinstein of Jacksonville, said they planned to see that present service is continued at today's level or better.

The man who put the Florida group in touch with North American Co., which is selling the stock as a result of a holding company dissolution order, was H. Grady Gore of Rockville, Md., a real estate man.

Gore took the stand to declare he had checked into the group of

See SEC, Page 15, Column 1



TAFT WINS—Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) (right) smiles after his victory over Senator Scott Lucas (D., Ill.) (left) in a Senate floor battle yesterday on a new labor law.

Senator Elbert D. Thomas (D., Utah) (center) is chairman of the Senate Labor Committee which reported out the basic bill on which the fight was based.

2 Home-Rule Backers Ask House to Act

By Edward F. Ryan
Post Reporter

Under watchful opposition eyes, two leading sponsors of Washington home rule yesterday appealed for prompt House action.

The appeal came from Senator Estes Kefauver (D., Tenn.), author of the Senate-approved home rule bill, and Rep. James C. Auchincloss (R., N. J.), who won House consideration, but not passage, of a similar measure last year.

Their testimony to the House District Judiciary subcommittee touched off sharp questioning by its members, and by House District Chairman John L. McMillan (D., S. C.).

McMillan fired this question at Auchincloss: "Won't you agree with me that with all the unrest in the country it's a bad time to turn over the seat of Government to a municipality—that nothing would please Communists and Socialists more than to get control of the Government?"

"I suppose the Communists would like to control the District," replied Auchincloss. "But I don't see what home rule has to do with that. The people are disfranchised and that's what the Communists want."

McMillan asked what Auchincloss would think of turning all the District except the Federal buildings said to Maryland. Auchincloss said the idea was "worth discussion," he added, "I believe in people having the franchise."

The hearing will resume at 10:30 a. m. today with Kefauver set to answer questions. No date is set to hear more than 50 citizens who want to testify.

Subcommittee Chairman Oren Harris (D., Ark.), challenged once.

See RULE, Page 2, Column 7

House Passes Bill To Unify Buying

The House yesterday approved a bill creating a new Office of General Services which will control all Government purchasing except that done for the military.

A conference committee report on the measure was adopted unanimously. Similar action by the Senate would send the bill to the White House.

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Special Election to Fill Seat

Wagner Retires From Senate After 22½ Years of Service

New York, June 28 (U.P.)—United States Senator Robert F. Wagner, 72, author of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and much other New Deal legislation, today resigned from the Senate because of failing health.

Wagner, a Democrat, had served in the Senate 22½ years. The resignation is effective immediately.

His announcement, long expected, makes necessary a special election next November 8 to fill out his term expiring December 31, 1950. It will be the only United States Senate contest in the Nation this year.

For the intervening months the seat can be filled by a Republican by appointment of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey.

The Governor himself, titular head of his party and twice defeated as its presidential nominee, has figured in speculation about the Senate post. But he has not indicated he would be interested.

Former Gov. Herbert H. Lehman, who is returning from Europe today on the liner Nieuw Amsterdam, is prominently mentioned as the possible Democratic nominee to seek Wagner's post in the November election.

The party's leadership is believed committed to Lehman if he wants to make the race.

Wagner has not attended a Senate session for more than two years.

The German-born senior Senator from New York said friends and party leaders had tried to get him to stay on, but declared in a statement released by his son, Robert F. Wagner, Jr., that "my turn has come to step down."

"In the last analysis I must square my conduct with my own conscience," he said. "That inner voice tells me that I should no longer rely on a hope so long deferred."

Wagner said he had had more victories than defeats in the "continuing battle for human rights," and added:

"As I retire from the arena which has been home to me these many years, I have no misgivings about the future."

"I see a generation grown up which is well equipped with learning, intelligence, courage and faith in our country to meet the challenge of the new day more successfully than my own generation."

"I have faith that this new generation will exercise power for the common good. So long as it treasures freedom and the love of God and country, the prospect is bright."

\$1,750,000 Fire

Salt Lake City, June 28 (U.P.)—A stubborn fire tonight destroyed most of the big Salt Lake City cold storage plant of the Utah Ice and Storage Company. Largest in the Rocky Mountain area, with damage estimated at \$1,750,000.

Scott Killed Girl, Defense Admits; Sees 'Manslaughter'

Roanoke, Va., June 28 (U.P.)—The defense conceded today that 16-year-old Lee Scott slugged and choked Dana Marie Weaver, but called it, at worst, manslaughter rather than murder.

The high school athlete's defense counsel, T. Warren Messick, disclosed for the first time what he said Scott related "while helplessly" under the "truth serum," sodium pentothal, administered in Christ Episcopal Church parish house, where he had gone on the evening of May 8 for a table tennis engagement with a boy friend.

He chatted for awhile and went to the second-floor kitchen for soft drinks from the refrigerator.

It was while standing in the

See SCOTT, Page 2, Column 4

50-40 Vote Approves Injunctions And Seizures

Proposal's Passage Appears to Doom Truman Effort to Repeal Hartley Act

(Roll call on Page 8)

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

The Senate yesterday approved use of both Taft-Hartley injunctions and plant seizures in national emergency strikes.

The 50-to-40 vote virtually slammed the door on the Administration's drive for repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act at this session.

But Administration leaders refused to throw in the sponge. They said the fight will go on to defeat or modify a substitute offered by Senator Taft (R., Ohio) for other sections of the Truman bill.

17 Democrats Break Ranks

Taft dealt the repeal movement what looked like a mortal blow by combining into a single amendment two critical strike weapons that had been rejected separately before—power of the Government to enjoin a strike or seize a struck plant for 60 days if the Nation's health and safety is endangered.

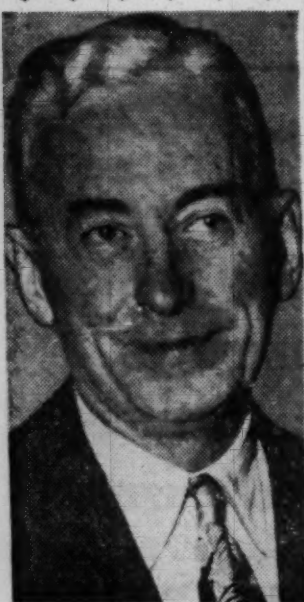
Seventeen Democrats broke ranks to vote with 33 Republicans for the Taft plan. The Administration mustered only 5 Republicans and 35 Democrats against it.

The tie turned in Taft's favor in an earlier and much-closer vote. A motion by Senate Democratic Leader Lucas (Ill.) to strike out the injunction feature of the Taft plan failed by a two-vote margin, 46 to 44.

Lucas, instead of only 6 Republicans, lost when he split with Taft to vote with 38 Democrats against emergency use of injunctions. Fourteen Southern Democrats and 32 Republicans stood pat against any change in the Taft plan.

Opposed by Labor

GOP Strategist Quits, Blasts Scott

Associated Press Photo
THOMAS E. COLEMAN
Makes his own moveBy Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

Fighting was resumed in the Republican Party's high command yesterday just as GOP strategists met here to make plans for capturing Congress in 1950.

Thomas E. Coleman, a Wisconsin manufacturer whose hobby is politics, resigned as vice chairman of the Republican Strategy Committee and fired a broadside at National Chairman Hugh D. Scott for his failure to keep the committee "moving along."

Resolution Praises Scott

The strategy committee, at a meeting last night, adopted a resolution praising Scott. It commended him for "the capable manner in which he has translated into action" the committee's recommendations for "an aggressive campaign" next year.

The committee voted to accept Coleman's resignation as vice chairman but not his resignation as a member of the committee. The Wisconsin politician told reporters that he would insist on acceptance of both.

Chairman Scott was put in an awkward position by Coleman's action. He had called a meeting of the strategy committee "to insure coordination of effort by all elements of the party" in a campaign to regain control of Congress in the 1950 election.

His Ally at Omaha

Scott, who is chairman of the strategy committee, not only lost his vice chairman but an erstwhile ally in the battle of Omaha. Coleman was at Omaha last January when the Taft and Stassen forces came within four votes of ousting Scott as chairman of the Republican National Committee.

He said at the time that he was opposed to such procedure. It was Coleman who suggested the formation of the strategy committee at Omaha. His idea was to bring together State chairmen, members of the national committee, Governors, members of Congress and other elements of the party in a representative planning group. At first it was called an "organization policy committee."

It acquired the name of strategy committee at a meeting here on April 24, when Scott named Coleman vice chairman. Coleman, in his letter of resignation to Scott yesterday, said he still thought that the strategy committee had merit.

Several Months Lost

"However," he added, "your long delays in appointing members of the committee and the executive committee has caused the loss of several months of working time during this session of Congress."

"The strategy committee was created in Omaha in January. Now at the end of June it has had no opportunity to be of any particular service to the party."

"Frankly, I do not wish to spend the time nor take the responsibility for a committee that is not moving along. That responsibility must be yours."

"Fortunately, the National Republican Senatorial and Congressional Committees have been functioning effectively and our State Republican organizations are doing much more than usual in preparation for the 1950 election, which, I think, we will win. I hope that the strategy committee will also participate in the picture as intended when it was created in January."

Coleman asked Scott to present his letter to the committee at its meeting yesterday.

Scott Expresses Regret

Chairman Scott, in a statement, said he would do this. He expressed regret over Coleman's resignation and praised him as a loyal and able Republican.

"The organization of the strategy committee," Scott said, "was completed as promptly as possible. Those members for whose selection I was directly responsible—namely, representatives of the national committee on the strategy committee—were named at Omaha. . . . Subsequently, upon authorization of the executive committee of the national committee, two additional members in this category were appointed as soon as the authorization was given. The remaining members were selected by the leadership of the respective groups which they represent."

"The progressive plan for holding at least three grass roots conferences authorized by the strategy committee is the best evidence of the committee's activity in carrying out its responsibility to promote the welfare of the party and the people of the United States."

State Finance Chairman Coleman, who is Republican finance chairman for Wisconsin, was at the Mayflower yesterday. Asked whether he had lined up with those who want Scott out as national chairman, he said:

"I don't think that's any of my business. I am not a member of the national committee."

He said his resignation from the strategy committee had nothing to do with the Omaha battle, and that there was no more to it than was outlined in his letter.

**WHY?
NOT?**
IT COSTS NO MORE
TO PARK AT THE
CAPITAL GARAGE
NEW YORK AVE., between
12th and 14th
"Every Auto Service"

The Fluoride Way . . .



SHARPLING THREESOME—The Dees triplets—Katha, Migan and Christina—who want to keep their teeth healthy, had them sprayed with fluoride at the Thompson School, 12th and L sts. nw., where preschool children were treated yesterday. They are showing their

teeth to Dr. Samuel L. Pekarne, in charge of the fluoride demonstration unit of the Health Department. The triplets are the 4-year-old daughters of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Dees, of 2821 Rittenhouse st. nw.

HOUSING—From Page 1

Discrimination Ban Beaten

over their objections, an amendment by Powell giving first priority for occupancy of publicly owned housing to persons removed from their homes by slum clearance projects.

The other defeat came on an amendment by Representative Bennett (D. Fla.) to require hearings by local public housing authorities before they acquire land for slum clearance projects. This was adopted, 167 to 164.

However, the Administrationist defeated, 133 to 106, an amendment by Representative Cole (R. Kans.) that would have made the housing program inoperative so long as a Federal budget deficit exists.

Just before adjourning, the House knocked down, 136 to 48, a proposal to authorize low-interest, long-term Government loans to nonprofit organizations for building apartment-type homes for lower-income people.

The Senate passed it April 21 by a 57-to-13 vote. House approval would give the President the first big victory for his domestic program.

Major provisions of the measure:

1. The Federal Government would contribute up to 308 million dollars a year for 40 years to permit the construction, through local housing authorities, of 810,000 publicly owned dwelling units. Tenants in the publicly owned housing would pay low rents. The Federal contributions would be used to meet the difference between the rent and the amount necessary to pay off the long-range cost of building and operation.

2. A five-year slum clearance program, with one third of the cost to be met by the Federal Government and the balance by local communities. The bill authorizes one billion dollars in loans and 500 million dollars in grants to States and local public bodies for this program.

3. A \$282,500,000 farm housing program. This would provide housing loans for farmers who could not get credit elsewhere. Grants are provided in some cases for housing on farms that are not self-sustaining.

Coming to U. S.

San Juan, Puerto Rico, June 28 (AP)—The newspaper El Mundo said today Gov. Luis Munoz Marin of Puerto Rico will leave Thursday for the United States.

Farm Price Supports Raised In Measure Reported to House

Battle lines for next year's fight for votes of the Midwest farm belt were drawn by the House Agriculture Committee yesterday. The Democratic majority, over the solid opposition of the Republicans, voted out a bill to provide generally higher farm price supports, and also to authorize a "trial run" for the Administration's new farm plan.

Would Up Price Supports

The measure would retain rigid price supports for farm products. Because of a change in the basis for figuring the parity formula, it would increase the price support level materially above the present levels.

It would repeal the present farm law, that, after January, 1950, would drop price supports to a

SCOTT—From Page 1

Scott Counsel Admits Killing

girl's body, her slip and skirt up to her waist, indicating that sex may have been a motive for the killing. He said evidence from the office of the State's chief medical examiner would show that blood found on Scott's clothing was the same type as that of the slain girl.

Messick, in his statement, made no effort to deny that the youth got stained with blood during the fight. He admitted Scott struck the girl with a pop bottle when she said Buddy's friend, Jimmy Webb, "is no good." Further, Messick went on, Dana Marie said Webb won the high school wrestling championship by luck. It was then, he added, that Scott hit her with the bottle. He continued:

"The wound bled profusely. They got into a fight. She clawed him with her long finger nails. He grabbed her and he choked her."

"He didn't know until the next day (Monday, May 10) at school that she was dead."

Messick constantly reminded the jury not to lose sight of the fact that "we are dealing with children here." Both Buddy and the girl were 16.

Opening statements followed the formal plea of innocence by the high school wrestler, Eagle Scout and choir boy. The young athlete, still impassive, stood to hear the clerk read the first-degree murder indictment. To the query, "How do you plead?" he replied in a firm, clear voice:

"Not guilty."

Under the indictment, the jury

Campus News Guild Units Held Harmful

Columbus, Ohio, June 28 (AP)—An educator told the annual convention of the American Newspaper Guild today its organizing program on college campuses has in some cases hurt the chances of students for employment.

Dr. Norval Neil Luxon, assistant to the president of Ohio State University, said the Guild's Associate Units on the campuses have not been successful.

He said he did not question the right of the Guild to organize such units, providing the rules and regulations governing student organizations on individual campuses are observed.

"Nor do I question the right of a student to join a unit," he added. "What I question is the wisdom of exercising these rights."

In his contention that the campus program has not proved successful, Luxon said:

"The argument that formation of the Associate Units was necessary to present information about the Guild to students is, in my opinion, faulty. . . . Information about the Guild is presented objectively, in most instances, to the students by their instructors in any number of journalism classes. . . . The convention adopted a resolution authorizing its international executive board to establish a perpetual memorial to Heywood Brown, founder and first president of the ANG."

It asked that the board "consider particularly proposals for a memorial in a form that will give expression to the purpose of the ANG to raise the standards of journalism and the ethics of the industry."

Coroner Withholds Suicide Certificate

North Beach, Md., June 28 (AP)—A verdict of "probable barbiturate poisoning" was returned today by Dr. Hugh W. Ward in the death of Paul Kreitzmann, 63-year-old resident of Washington.

Mr. Kreitzmann was found dead here Sunday in a summer apartment.

Dr. Ward, deputy medical examiner, said that while he felt "very definitely in my own mind it was a suicide" he did not sign the death certificate to that effect. The doctor said Mr. Kreitzmann died from an overdose of sleeping pills.

An Associated Press story yesterday said Dr. Ward returned a verdict of suicide.

Backing Asked for Home Rule

RULE—From Page 1

stitutionality of setting up a city council here with power to legislate measures beyond simple municipal ordinances.

Kefauver replied that in 1802 Congress set up a District council similar to the one proposed in the home rule bills. The law setting it up was voted with the approval of Congressmen who had served in the Constitutional Convention, he said.

He said there was no constitutional difference between Congress delegating ordinance-making powers to three Commissioners appointed by the President, and to a council chosen by votes of the residents.

Representative Thomas C. Abernethy (D., Miss.) said the council would be governing by the "proxies" of Congress. Kefauver replied Congress had used a lot of "proxies" in governing the District.

Abernethy said with home rule, the Federal Government should stop paying a share of District expenses.

Kefauver said the payment should continue because of the large Federal holdings in the District.

Both Kefauver and Auchincloss sounded strong calls to bring a measure of democracy to the world capital of democracy.

"I'm thoroughly convinced," said Kefauver, "that we cannot sustain

our position of not giving the people of the District some degree of home rule. In the world today we're trying to set an example of democracy. We're going to be plagued with this problem (the denial of suffrage to the District) and it's going to mitigate against the example we're trying to set in the world."

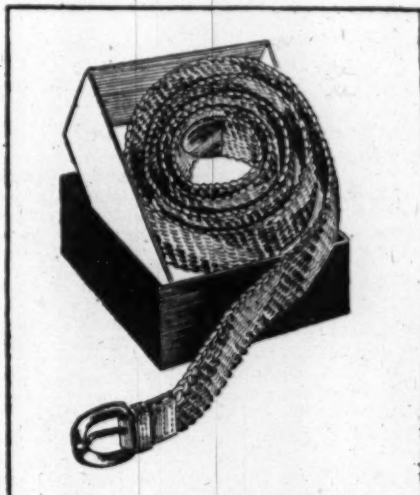
"There is tremendous interest here in getting the right to vote. I'm certain we'd have a well-run city. We ought to give them the opportunity of trying it out. I'm certain they'd be successful."

Auchincloss said: "The central issue of our time is whether government by the few or by the many shall prevail. The effort to democratize the government of the city of Washington is a local manifestation of the worldwide contest of ideas."

"The home rule bill is a challenge to Congress to reaffirm the democratic faith and to advance the lines of democracy in our National Capital City. The people of the District were promised local suffrage by the founding fathers. They are fully capable of self-government and they are entitled to their political rights as American citizens."

Name Makes Face Red

Los Angeles, June 28 (AP)—The similarity of David Moskow's name with that of the Russian city caused him embarrassment, he said today in a petition asking the courts to allow him to change his name to David Moss.



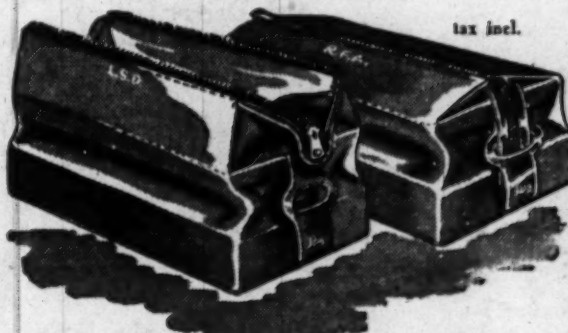
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Big Gains Noted

Fight on Rent Control Laid To Lobby

By Robert S. Allen

A Nation-wide survey reveals that the real estate lobby is waging a full-scale attack on rent control in the States and cities.

The drive has already scored numerous successes.

Rent controls have been wiped out in more than 50 municipalities, and similar proposals are being vigorously pressed in several hundred others.

Also, the real estate lobby rammed through a decontrol bill in the Nebraska Legislature, over the veto of Gov. Val Peterson, and similar measures are pending in Alabama, Texas and Wisconsin. Republican Governor Lee of Utah has publicly urged ending rent control in his State. The Legislature, however, has so far taken no action.

A decontrol bill was successfully vetoed by Governor Fuller Warren of Florida, and other measures were killed in Tennessee, Oklahoma and North Carolina.

The signal for this wide-scale local and State assault on rent controls was trumpeted by the official organ of the real estate lobby shortly after Congress enacted the watered-down control law.

The law, permitting States and cities to decontrol rents, became operative April 1. The lead article in the April 11 issue of the "Bulletin" of the National Association of Real Estate Boards blazoned this advice: "Realtors, Here's a Great Chance."

However, despite Maenner's striking success, this fight is not yet over. The Veterans of Foreign Wars have launched a petition for a State-wide repeal referendum. The VFW needs 47,633 signatures to put the referendum on the ballot. If they can get that number, Maenner's bill will automatically be suspended until after the referendum.

The real estate lobby has had its greatest successes in local decontrol in Texas. So far, 22 cities in the State have lifted rent restraints. Amarillo is the largest of the communities.

Kansas is next in line with 10 cities, followed by Florida, Oklahoma, Tennessee, New Mexico, Arkansas, Georgia, Arizona and Indiana.

BEACH—From Page 1

6 Area Boys Are Fined \$10

but was so drunk she could not identify her attacker.

Mrs. Elizabeth Cronkrite of 3911 9th st. se., last night charged that the reports were exaggerated. She said her daughter, Bary Beth Cronkrite, 17, a student at Anacostia High, frequented the beach and had engaged in no immorality or drinking. Mrs. Cronkrite said she and other parents had already checked upon their children's activities.

Mrs. Cronkrite said her daughter's Beta Delta Epsilon sorority house was chaperoned by an Army colonel and his wife and had strict curfews. Investigation of other high school beach houses led her to believe, she said, that many other boys and girls had been unfairly maligned.

"I think it's absolutely ridiculous to brand all the children down there. Many of them were completely innocent of the stories told about them in the papers."

One of the boys told Mrs. Cronkrite that pictures of the boys holding whisky and beer bottles which appeared in an afternoon Washington newspaper, had been posed. Brewington said most of the boys and girls who visit the beach are "clean and upstanding." But the "bad ones just won't listen to reason." Many of them are members of high school clubs, he said.

The mayor, who is trial magistrate of the town, said he would "throw the book" at the youths if today's series of fines and his plea for parental help aren't sufficient.

The six boys fined today were arrested after midnight. Miller did not elaborate on their behavior.

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LONDON—ENGLAND—LEEDS

Vinson Alters Stand They Refuse to Answer ... On Unification Bill

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Chairman Vinson (D., Ga.), of the House Armed Services Committee, said yesterday he would support the Administration's unification bill if the right of top defense officials to "come to Congress" is specifically guaranteed in the measure.

His statement—given to reporters after Secretary of Defense Johnson endorsed the idea—greatly improves the bill's prospects of passing this year. Vinson has been vigorously opposed to it.

Other committee members, however, made it clear that they would carefully examine the Administration plan to tighten unification, and probably make other changes. The group opened hearings yesterday on the long-deferred bill, with Johnson as the first witness.

Short "Almost Frightened"

"This does give you almost unlimited power," said Representative Short of Missouri, ranking Republican member. "It almost frightens me. We must have certain safeguards."

Short said he was not concerned with Johnson abusing the power of his office, but said he was looking to the future. He asked the Defense Secretary about reports he might "destroy the individuality" of the three armed services if given greater power to unify them. "I'd like to make it clear that unification is not merger," Short added. "That you don't intend to have the Air Force swallow up Naval aviation and transfer the Marine Corps to the Army."

"Certain people have lied and said that was my intention," answered Johnson, raising his voice. "It always was a lie and still is a lie."

He declared that he had set forth his policies in detail in his speech before the National War College last week and is committed to them.

"Lies," he charged, are "spread by those who want to block unification." They lie, he declared, "about this and the B-36s and other matters. It's the same sort of conspiracy."

Representative Van Zandt (R., Pa.) aired before the House rumors about "irregularities" regarding B-36 bomber purchases. They mentioned Johnson, Air Force Secretary Symington and Floyd B. Odum, chief owner of the company making the plane. The House has ordered an investigation.

For Civilian Control
Secretary Johnson opened the hearing by reading a statement calling for passage of the bill. He said it is necessary:

(1) To maintain civilian control over a military force which "must be permanently maintained at a strength of more than a million and a half men."
(2) To establish "clear lines of authority" to assure that the service keep pace with the "swift and endless advance of technology."
(3) To provide strict accountability for the proper spending of the huge defense budget.

While endorsing the Tydings bill as it passed the Senate, Johnson proposed three amendments providing even greater concentration of authority. They would:

Give his three special assistants the added prestige and authority of Assistant Secretaries of Defense. Take away the statutory duties and powers of the Joint Chiefs of

Staff and vest them in the Secretary of Defense.

Put the proposed new Comptroller on the same basis by giving him the functions of the Secretary of Defense for assignment to him. Johnson was not questioned on these proposals yesterday, but will return later. Former President Herbert Hoover will testify on the bill this morning.

Chairman Vinson's statements and questions at yesterday's hearing indicated he had changed his viewpoint on the bill considerably. He once declared it would create a "man on horseback."

A careful study of the bill convinces him, Vinson said, that the present law gives Johnson "ample authority to accomplish what you want to do." Declaring that "you are going to run the department," the whole fight over the bill is "largely academic."

After some wrangling, Vinson drew from Johnson the admission that he could do a great deal by getting President Truman's backing in each case. Johnson insisted, however, that this should not be. "I'm asking you to give me the authority to do what the country wants without going to the President each time," he declared.

Vinson said that what had been worrying him was that Congress might be "frozen out and kept at arm's length" under the bill. He asked if Johnson would object to an amendment authorizing the three service secretaries and the members of the Joint Chiefs to come to Congress at any time to discuss any matter.

Sees Prospect of Savings
The Secretary said he would not, as this was in the "spirit of democracy." He offered to get together with Vinson in drafting such an amendment.

Under questioning by Representative Cole (R., N. Y.), Johnson said that if the Tydings bill is passed, he can promise to be saving money at the rate of a billion dollars a year within one year and 1½ billions in 18 months. He declined to specify how he would do it "for security reason."

Johnson said he objected to continuing the present statutory authority of the three secretaries to go over his head to the President. The bill would knock this out. But he added he would never object to a secretary "going to the President with me if he felt strongly enough that I was wrong."

Cole asked Johnson why he objected to subordinating going over his head, "when, according to the press, you did that 10 years ago." Johnson declared that this was false, that he had never gone over Secretary of War Harry Woodring's head when he was Assistant Secretary "except when the President ordered me to."

The Defense Secretary also said under questioning that he had no objection to providing that the chairman of the Joint Chiefs must present "all views" and not just his own in reporting to the President and Secretary on issues where the chiefs disagree.



MRS. BELLA RODMAN
Contractor's Wife

ROSE ANDERSON
Drugstore operator

3 Washington Women Refuse To Answer at Red Inquiry

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

Three women witnesses yesterday had been since it was started. Mrs. Rodman had "about \$3000" and Mrs. Rodman "maybe several hundred dollars in the station."

M. Robert Rogers, general manager of Station WQQW said last night that the station has 1338 shares of its stock outstanding. Of these, he said Mrs. Rose Anderson owns 30, "20 of which she acquired eight months ago from a friend and a relative in order to protect them from risking devaluation of the stock in a proposed corporate reorganization." He said Mrs. Rodman owns no stock and never has but that her husband Samuel Rodman owns eight shares.

Each witness refused to answer anything about her relationship to any organization "front" for the Communist Party or about any contributions to the party itself. Mrs. Rodman declared she was a member of the Progressive Party.

She also declared that she and her husband, Samuel J. Rodman, have contributed to the Southern Conference for Human Welfare. She declared that her interest in "minority groups" was such that she would still make such contributions.

In reply to a question by Representative Nixon (R., Calif.) who reminded her that the Southern Conference has been listed as "subversive" by Attorney General Clark, she said:

"The definition that other people might make of a cause wouldn't make any difference to me." She referred to President Truman's statement about the present "hygiene" in the Communist investigations. But when asked to identify other contributions by the committee counsel, Frank Tavenner, she again and again "declined to answer, on the grounds it might incriminate me."

She was accompanied by Attorney Clifford J. Durr. The committee will meet again today.

"Do you belong to any Parents' Teachers Groups?" "I refuse to answer," she replied, "on the grounds it might incriminate me." Frank Tavenner, committee counsel, and members of the committee asked question after question of each witness, to be met, usually, with the stock answer: Mrs. Rodman varied the procedure slightly. She would answer: "I don't believe I should answer that," or "I think I shouldn't reply to that." Each time Committee Chairman Wood (D., Ga.) would interrupt to make the reply a definite refusal to answer.

Both Mrs. Anderson and Mrs. Rodman testified they were stockholders in Radio Station WQQW.

Baruch Scores Lack of Plan For Standby Mobilization

Bernard Baruch took the Truman Administration to task yesterday for failing to have ready a stand-by total mobilization plan for a possible new war.

The 77-year-old elder statesman said the need for such a plan "never was greater" because "the cold war is as total as actual war."

"Yet," he said, "with the cold war dragging into its fourth year, we still lack any effective plan for the swiftest possible mobilization of our resources to insure reaching our allies in time."

Baruch's text was prepared for graduating exercises commemorating the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Industrial College of the Armed Forces.

"Additional delay," he warned, "is a needless gamble with our national security—a needless invitation to disaster."

Baruch noted that when the last war ended Congress created the National Security Resources Board to frame a complete wartime mobilization plan.

"When this agency attempted to act it was, as you know, prevented from doing so," he said. "It has still to be heard from."

Baruch told a reporter he meant a mobilization plan drafted by the National Security Resources Board when Arthur M. Hill was its

chairman. Baruch described it as "a full mobilization plan, including price controls and allocations of materials." He said, the board approving it included seven Cabinet members, yet President Truman turned it down.

Hill resigned late last year and John Steelman, Mr. Truman's assistant, has been serving since then as temporary chairman. Mr. Truman tried to appoint Mon Wallgren, a friend and former Governor of the State of Washington, to the post but canceled the appointment at Wallgren's request after it was pigeonholed in the Senate.

Baruch said "what needs to be done is well known: the mobilization experience of the last two wars should be embodied in the best possible plan that can be devised as of today, and promptly enacted into law, ready to be put into effect on proclamation of the President, with the concurrence of Congress."

"What is lacking," he added, "is a will to decision. The Congress and the American people are entitled to a full report on the status of these mobilization plans."

Baruch said it is time the American people realize how great is the mobilization plan drafted by the responsibility of preparedness, the National Security Resources and added:

"In times of peace all too many

College Picks Navy Captain

Bishop Bernard J. Sheil, president of Lewis College of Science and Technology, Lockport, Ill., yesterday announced appointment of

Capt. Herbert J. Grassie, USN, as chancellor.

Grassie, now commandant of the Naval Training Center, Great Lakes, Ill., will retire from the Navy today with the rank of rear admiral. A 1916 Naval Academy

graduate he served at the Navy Department from 1937-40 and large a proportion of our resources 1942-44. Later he commanded the from productive use so that living battleship Idaho in the Guam, standards cannot continue to be Palau, Iwo Jima and Okinawa battles.



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Air Cadets to Get Insurance Refund

By the United Press

About 500,000 veterans will soon receive more than 20 million dollars in refunds on Government insurance premiums which were paid for them by the taxpayers, Comptroller General Lindsay C. Warren has told Congress.

Warren said he had asked Veterans Administrator Carl R. Gray to block the payments and to put the refunds into the Federal Treasury. But Gray replied, he said, that he had no authority under the law to do so.

Most of the former GI's are former flying cadets. As part of each cadet's compensation for his dangerous job, the Government took out for him a \$10,000 insurance policy and paid all the premiums. The refund is part of a \$2,800,000,000 "dividend" the Veterans Administration will start paying in January to most of the 15 million

veterans of World War II. The refund is necessary because deaths have been fewer than expected. Therefore the premiums each GI and former GI paid—and still are paying if the policies have been kept in force—were too high.

Warren took the position that wherever the Government, for whatever reason, paid the insurance premiums for the serviceman or veteran, the Government is entitled to the refund, rather than the veteran.

Gray replied that Congress, in enacting the insurance law, made no provision for this. Under the law, he said, dividends can be paid only to the policyholders, regardless of who paid the premiums.

Warren said that Gray is the final authority, but told Congress "I have deemed the matter of such importance as to warrant this report."

SPEAKING OF Furniture

By LESTER L. WRIGHT



WATCH THOSE CORNERS

It took a queen to make some use of corners. But things have come a long way since the day good Queen Victoria told her decorators to "put something in those bare corners."

Today, thanks to the "moderns," we have unit furniture especially ideal for the smaller rooms which seem to be the rule instead of the exception these days.

You can well imagine how the room illustrated above would look if the main area of the room had been used to "house" the various pieces. Thoughtful planning solved everything here and the once neglected corner now doubles in brass as a dining room, library and china closet... and still leaves

plenty of room for comfortable chairs and movement. If the lack of space seems to be your problem, don't cut corners make use of them. Try out various combinations. It might start out as a jigsaw puzzle, but when you finally get it together it makes a mighty pretty picture.

Some of you might have trouble putting the pieces of this "Puzzle" together. We can help you get the right answers. Call on us at any time.

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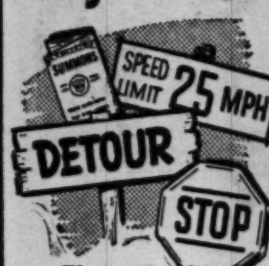
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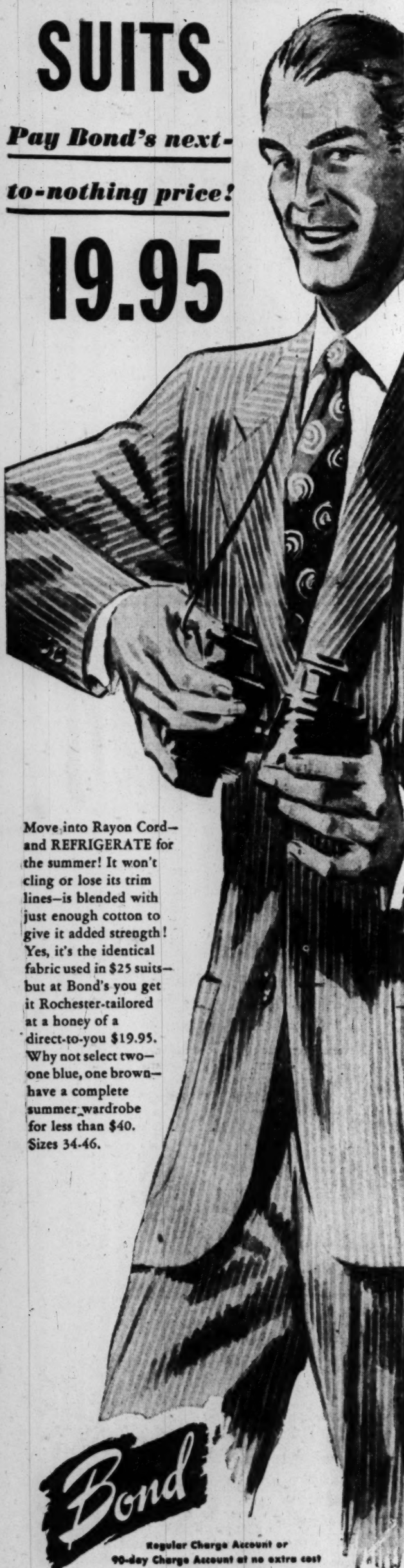
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Reds Seize Convoy Of Trucks to Berlin

Hungarian Reports

Red Armies Seen Ready For '51 War

New York, June 28 (AP)—Miklos Nyaradi, former Hungarian finance minister, says Russia and her satellites have a military timetable which calls for readiness for war by 1951.

"Whether or not they actually start one then will depend, I think, as much on the effectiveness of the Atlantic Pact and the Marshall Plan as on such imponderables as the possibility of Stalin's early death," and the continued American monopoly of the atomic bomb.

Nyaradi says in an article in the Saturday Evening Post. Nyaradi quit Hungary last December and turned in his resignation by mail from Italy to Communist Vice Premier Matyas Rakosi, whom he describes as the real governing power in Hungary. He says he resigned rather than take Communist orders to hide military appropriations in the finance ministry budget.

Nyaradi relates that Vladimir Dekanozov, a Soviet deputy foreign minister who was ambassador to Germany when Hitler attacked Russia, told him last July there would be a war in three years.

He said the aim of the Cominform is to have, by 1951, a "first class satellite army of 1,850,000 men."

Hungary is limited to 65,000 men under the peace treaty. She probably will not admit publicly that she has exceeded the number, he says, but she has a goal of 250,000 men by 1951.

"Whether or not the Russians have already perfected a bomb of their own, I have no way of knowing," he writes. "Ana Pauker, the Foreign Minister of Romania, once assured me they have."

He says a high Russian military man assured him the atom bomb never would be a decisive weapon. He quoted Maj. Gen. V. D. Semichasnov, a Soviet deputy minister of foreign trade, as telling him:

"One of our germ bombs dropped on Fifth ave. would do more damage than five atomic bombs dropped on Red Square."

Kirk Assumes Moscow Post

Moscow, June 28 (AP)—Admiral Alan G. Kirk, new United States Ambassador, arrived by plane today and said he considered he had "an interesting appointment."

The American admiral-diplomat was greeted by an article in the newspaper Red Fleet, charging that Allied naval-air maneuvers off the European coast in which the United States is cooperating, are part of a big plot by "warmongers."

The new ambassador said he never had been in Moscow before. "But when I was a mere sailor boy I visited what was then St. Petersburg," he said. "All I remember is a round of night clubs and St. Isaac's Cathedral."

U.N. to Give Up Czech Refugee

Prague, June 28 (AP)—Czechoslovakia has agreed to the United Nations' terms for surrender of a Czech national sheltered by his employers in the U. N. information office here for more than a month. The Czech, Adolf Mudroch, 50-year-old clerk, is wanted for questioning on "suspicion of contacts with a group under trial for anti-state activities," the government said.

United Nations Secretary General Trygve Lie told the government the U. N. would surrender Mudroch if assurances were given the clerk would not be questioned about his U. N. duties.

The government agreed and called for the surrender of the clerk.

The guarantees to the U. N. were given "in the spirit of extreme conciliation," a government statement said.

Olaf Rytter, head of the U. N. office here, quoted Mudroch as denying connections with any anti-government group.



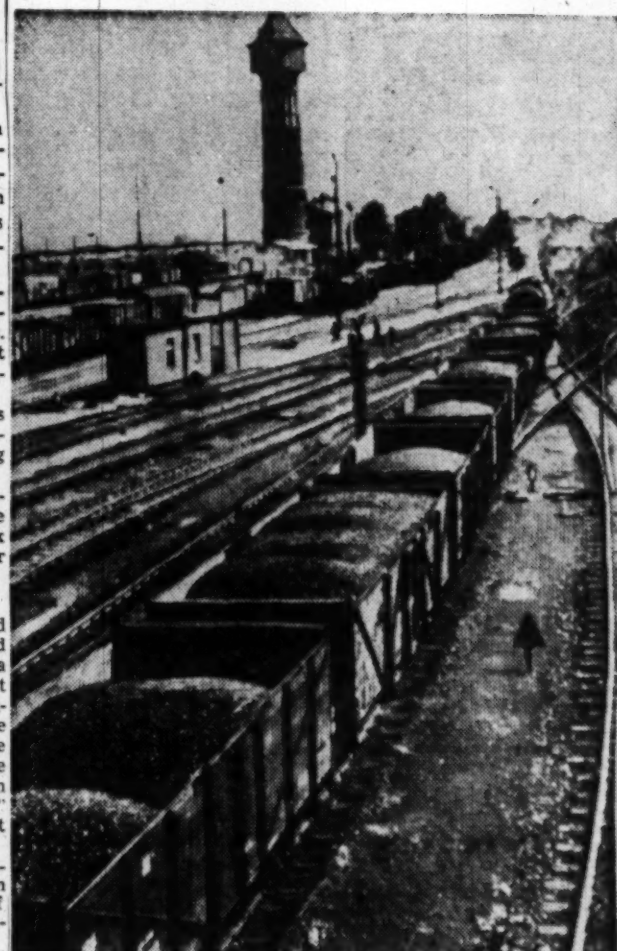
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Coal for Berlin ...



Associated Press RADIOPHOTO
STRIKE ENDS—Coal cars move out of the Berlin railroad yards, en route to the U. S. Zone for use in the gas works, as the 38-day-old rail tieup ended yesterday

stations was so extensive that resumption of service would take some time.

Western spokesmen said they did not expect trains to move before Wednesday morning. Americans called off a military passenger train scheduled to leave for Bremen tonight.

A spokesman for the Soviet-sponsored Social Unity (Communist) Party said 90 per cent of the strikers had returned to work.

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Czechs Blame Plots on Aides Of Vatican

Prague, Czechoslovakia, June 28 (AP).—Communist officials and the press today accused chief officials in the Vatican's diplomatic mission here of masterminding alleged subversive activities against the State.

Diplomatic quarters said these direct attacks on the Holy See's representation may presage a demand for the recall of the alleged plotters.

The attacks were accompanied by publication of a new batch of orders which sought to break the last link of communication between Archbishop Josef Beran and his bishops with Czechoslovakia's nine million Roman Catholics and clergy.

Police in Crackdown

A Prague church official said a police crackdown on priests who read the Archbishop's pastoral letter from their pulpits Sunday was well under way. Many priests were being fined and arrested, this source reported, but there was no way of telling the total.

The government-sponsored Gazette of the Catholic Clergy published prohibitions against any meetings of church officials or outdoor mass meetings unless specifically approved by the government three days beforehand. If such meetings are approved a government representative must attend. A ban on further pastoral letters, unless they are submitted for advance inspection, also was published.

The government spurred promotion of its separate Catholic Action movement. The press reported trade unions in the factories were busy adopting resolutions of support for this movement. The former Catholic People's Party—now purged and renamed the People's Party—joined the campaign.

A big shortage of priests developed, partly because of purges.

The government's Church Gazette devoted 4 of its 12 pages to "help wanted" columns listing 318 vacancies for priests and at least 20 higher positions.

Verolino Held Plotter
Minister of Justice Alexei Cepicka, son-in-law of President Klement Gottwald, called the tune in accusations against Vatican diplomats. He named Msgr. Gennaro Verolino, counselor of the nunciature in Prague, as the arch plotter.

He said Msgr. Verolino conspired with Josef Cardinal Mindszenty in Hungary against the Communist-guided government there. "After the lost game in Hungary," he was sent to Prague by the Vatican for the specific purpose of helping "reactionary clerics with advice and deed," the minister added.

Prague, a Communist-controlled newspaper of the trade unions, went a step further with the allegation that Msgr. Xavier Ritter, titular head of the Nunciature here, was in league with Archbishop Beran in opposing the Communist coup of February, 1948.

Czech Aids Resigns To Remain in U. S.

Cleveland, June 28 (AP).—The Czechoslovak deputy consul in Cleveland resigned today after the Communist Czech government ordered him home.

Jindrich Kotas, 34, said in a statement that "rather than submit to the will of a regime I loathe, since I consider it a human evil and calamity, I choose to remain in Cleveland."

Kotas said he had been ordered to return next Friday. Instead, he sent his resignation to Prague along with a memorandum in which he said, "I will never submit to the will or terror of a Communist government that destroys and sneers at the ideals of free men, whom it intends to transform into puppets of its devilish whims."

Romania Bans All Bishops, Vatican Hears

Vatican City, June 28 (AP).—A Vatican source said today that all Catholic bishops have been suppressed in Communist Romania.

This source said reports have reached here that the last two Roman Catholic bishops still free to perform religious duties have been arrested. Charges against them were not revealed.

They are Msgr. Aaron Marton, 53, Bishop of Alba Julia, and Msgr. Antonio Durcovici, 61, Bishop of Iasi. It was reported Msgr. Marton was arrested June 21, and Msgr. Durcovici June 26.

The official press in Romania recently reported both were removed from the church payrolls for threatening excommunication of church members and instigating the peasants against the government.

The Vatican informant said the other three Roman Catholic bishops previously were deposed by the Romanian government. They are: Msgr. Alexander Cisar, Archbishop of Bucharest; Msgr. Agostino Pacha, Bishop of Timisoara, and Msgr. Ion Scheffer, Bishop of Satu-Mare.

Five days ago a Vatican source said two bishops of Romania's Uniate Church had been tortured by Communist officials in an effort to break their allegiance to Pope Pius XII.

The following day a Romanian spokesman and high church authorities in Bucharest denied they had been tortured but admitted Romania's six Uniate bishops are restricted to their quarters in monasteries throughout the country.

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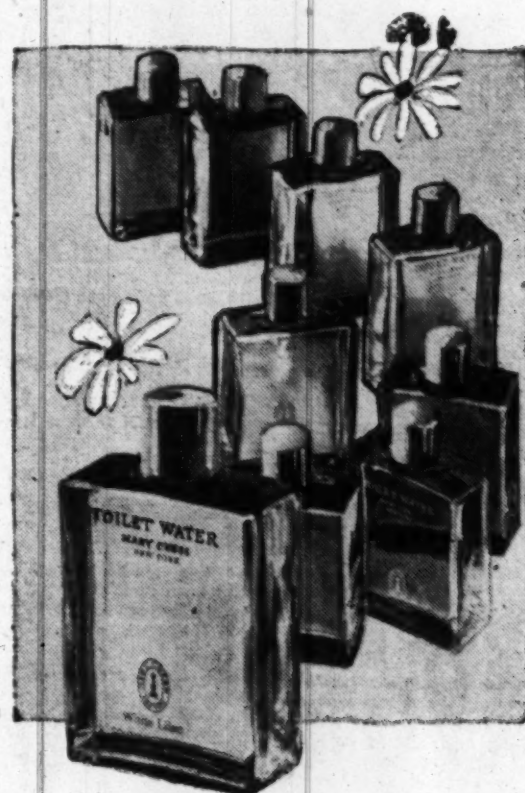
Cool white, cool little price. Miss Swank slips... styled with the straight-plus-bias skirt that prevents riding up and twisting. Straight side panels anchor your slip... bias front and back are elastic enough to really fit. In Bur-Mil rayon crepe... one style with deep lace band... one with lace and ribbon-draw trim. Sizes 32 to 40.

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W&L—Women's Hosiery, Aisle 10, First Floor



Terry Cloth "Wraparong" cool round-the-house coverage

Perfect for dashing from tub to telephone... when washing your hair, bathing baby... for sunbath and beach, too. In cool thirsty terry cloth... white, yellow, green. Small, medium, large.

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W&L—Negligees, Third Floor

Van Zeeland Asked To Form Cabinet

Liberal Sweep

Canada Hails St. Laurent's Big Victory

Toronto, June 28 (AP)—This was Louis St. Laurent's day in Canada.

Everywhere two Canadians got together, they discussed how "Uncle Louis" did it—how the Prime Minister led his Liberal Party to an unprecedented landslide victory in the national elections, and got the people's orders to extend the Canadian-style New Deal.

The Liberals won 193 seats in the House of Commons Monday, the combined opposition 69. That gave the Liberals the biggest majority in history, and promised smooth sailing until 1954's elections.

Only a few Canadians—those in St. Laurent's home district—had a chance to vote for him. But men and women from the Yukon to Newfoundland gave him a resounding vote of confidence in sending so many Liberals to Ottawa.

It was their response to his leadership and the kind of quiet, down-to-earth campaign he conducted.

He said there were no major issues and he made it stick. He talked quietly to the people about peace and "a fair share for all" in this country. In a seven-week campaign he spoke 10 or 12 times a day.

He shook thousands of hands and kissed scores of red-cheeked little girls who brought him bouquets.

Nine of the 10 provinces went Liberal, arousing comparisons with the 1936 landslide in the United States, when the Republicans won only two States.

The chief opposition, the Progressive Conservative Party, won only 42 seats. It got 2 in populous Quebec, against the Liberals' 68.

Nationalist Blockade

Stalls Foreign Ships

Shanghai, June 28 (AP)—Foreign shipping in and out of Shanghai was virtually at a standstill today as a result of the 2-day old Nationalist blockade of the coast.

Most foreign shipping firms have canceled their Shanghai schedules. It was announced in Washington that the United States and Britain have sent objections to the Nationalist government over the blockade.

Brussels, Belgium, June 28 (AP).

The Regent Prince Charles today asked former Premier Paul van Zeeland, one of the leaders of the victorious Catholic Social Christian Party, to form a new government.

The request followed announcement by the Social Christians that they would try "by all constitutional means available" to bring exiled King Leopold back to the throne.

Premier Paul Henri Spaak's coalition cabinet resigned yesterday.

Authoritative sources said Van Zeeland will try to form a two-party coalition government with the Liberals, who ran third, in the general election Sunday.

Van Zeeland served as premier of the so-called salvation government, composed of Catholics, Socialists and Liberals, in 1935. He is a well-known economist.

The party announcement came only a few hours after final returns showed unexpected and sweeping Catholic gains in Sunday's national election. Catholics won an absolute majority in the Senate and missed a clear majority in the House by only two seats.

The Ministry of Interior gave the final results for the Chamber of Deputies—this country's election yardstick—as follows:

Parties	Total Vote	Seats
Social Christian	2,187,310	105
Socialists	1,496,890	66
Liberals	766,655	39
Communists	376,976	12

The Social Christian Party took roughly 43 per cent of the vote. Socialists, 29 per cent; Liberals (the conservatives), 15 per cent; and the Communists, 12 per cent.

The Social Christians gained 13 seats in the House over 1946 and the Liberals gained 12 seats.

China Attacks 'Appeasement'

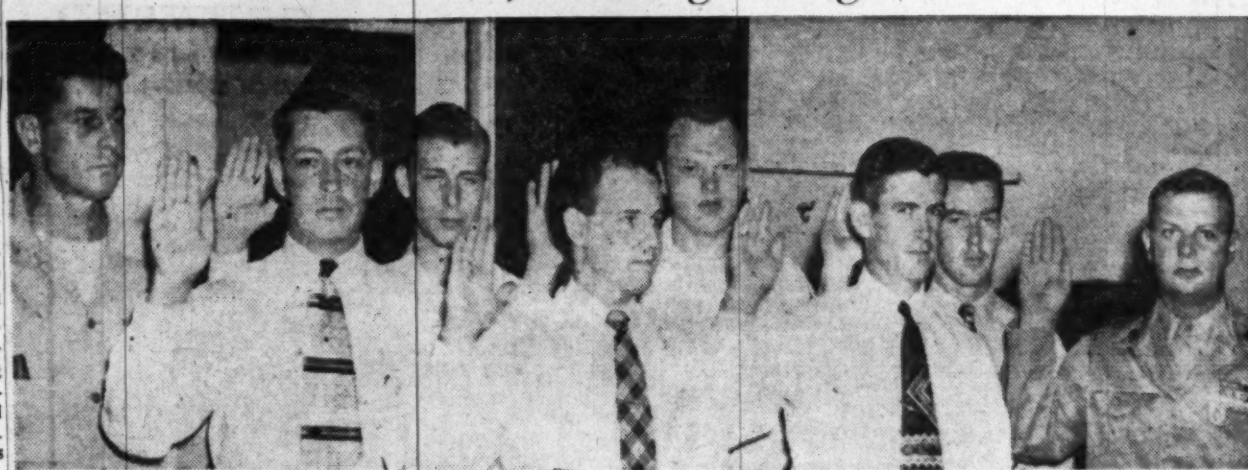
Canton, China, June 28 (AP)—An official Nationalist government spokesman charged today that the United States and Britain's "appeasement" policy was responsible for Communist victories in the Far East and the "return of Soviet Russia to Czarist tyranny."

The bitter attack was made by Gen. Teng Uen-yi, spokesman for the Ministry of Defense.

He compared Anglo-American Far Eastern policy with the pre-war appeasement of Hitler, and predicted it would have the same disastrous results.

"The selfishness and folly with which Britain and America signed the Yalta agreement—the most infamous international treaty ever signed—is solely responsible for the present situation in the Far East, and the return of Soviet Russia to Czarist tyranny," Teng said.

8 New Policemen Sworn, Boosting Arlington Force to 82



PLEDGE TO DUTY—Taking the oath as substitute policemen yesterday in Arlington are (from left) Richard R. Frederick, Gifford E. Thompson, Leroy J. Rasmussen, William W. Corsini,

Conway, who lives at 3216 N. 10th st., Arlington, joined the department when it numbered only eight men. He was a motorcycle and scout car man before joining the detective bureau in 1941.

Injuries suffered in two motorcycle accidents put him on the disability list.

The substitute policemen, all of Arlington, are William H. Corsini, 2207 S. 26th st.; Richard R. Frederick, 2812 Lee Blvd.; Melvin

Warren H. Siske, Walter F. Cauffman, James A. Mangan, Jr., and Melvin L. Courtney, Jr. Seven new county policemen will be recruited from the eight

L. Courtney, Jr., 1317 N. Herndon H. Siske, 1316 N. Stuart st.; Le- st.; Walter L. Cauffman, 535 N. Roy J. Rasmussen, 2714 Columbia Thomas st.; also Gifford E. Thompson-Pike, and James A. Mangan, Jr., son, 1901 N. Stafford st.; Warren 3109 S. Sixth st.

Fighting in Southern Korea Viewed as Virtual Civil War

Lake Success, June 28 (AP)—draw its occupation forces as "soon as practical."

Northern and Southern Korean troops equipped with artillery and machine guns are engaged in heavy fighting, the United Nations Korean Commission officially reported today.

One U. N. source here said the conflict on Ongjin Peninsula in the United States-backed Southern Republic amounted to a civil war but the U. N. could do little at this stage except observe it.

The commission said its members saw many burned houses in an inspection trip of the fighting area Sunday. It estimated half of the inhabitants of some villages are homeless.

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The Korean situation is expected to come up this fall in the 59-nation General Assembly when the commission makes a report. The commission, set up in 1947 by the Assembly, was promptly boycotted by the Soviet bloc.

The Soviet army has reported its withdrawal from the northern zone but the commission has not been allowed to verify the report. The United States has agreed to with-

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Authorities reveal that the most common kind of dandruff is caused by a germ. To get effective relief, this germ must be destroyed. Ordinary preparations that supply remove loose dandruff don't destroy it. But Double Danderine actually kills this germ on contact!

That's why we say Double Danderine guarantees dandruff relief. Try this refreshingly fragrant dandruff preparation. If you're not completely satisfied, return the empty bottle and your money will be refunded.

*Phytonomum Ovale, the germ which leading authorities say is the cause of the most common kind of dandruff.

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Threats of Rail Slowdown, Dock Walkout Intensify Economic Crisis in Great Britain

London, June 28 (AP)—Threats of a slowdown by 500,000 railroad men and a walkout by 25,000 London dock workers intensified the British economic crisis tonight. Denied a \$2-a-week pay increase, railroad union leaders ordered a slowdown on the government-owned system effective at midnight Sunday. The railroad men will refuse to work overtime or do piecework, and will stick strictly to the letter of the 240 operating rules which, officially but not unofficially, they are supposed to obey. By doing so they can throw the entire national railroad system into confusion and, according to industrial quarters, into chaos.

A year ago Europeans feared war with Russia. Now they fear a British economic collapse, an American recession and a British-American dispute over Marshall Plan trade payments that might endanger American congressional appropriations for European economic aid.

The situation is further complicated by the five-billion-dollar trade agreement with Argentina which Britain signed yesterday. Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, defended the agreement in Commons today as "not inconsistent either with long-term objectives for multilateral trading or with the obligations we have assumed in regard to third countries."

But the United States opposes the agreement because it is a direct, exclusive one between two countries.

In another statements in Commons, Cripps told questioners the United States has applied "no pressure whatsoever" on him to devalue the British pound sterling. The pound is pegged officially at \$4.03. But on free currency markets it can be bought for about \$3.33.

Cripps will defend this country's position on European trade at a meeting in Paris Wednesday of economic and finance experts of the 19 Marshall Plan countries.

Industrial stocks and Government issues rallied on the stock exchange today. The industrial average closed at 100.9 as compared to 100.1 yesterday. The index of Government securities closed at 109.53, as compared to 109.37. It was the first recovery for the industrial in nine days and the first for governments in 28 straight days.

But the government and public continued to be alarmed over the outlook and reports from the continent showed that Europe gener-

British to Cut Imports From U. S. Further

By Ferdinand Kuhn

Post Reporter

A further slashing of British purchases from the United States and Canada was in prospect yesterday as a result of the deepening trade and finance difficulties in London.

Official Washington regarded a sharp reduction of Britain's dollar spending as inevitable in view of the dwindling British reserves of gold and dollars.

The British long ago fixed two billion dollars as the safety point below which they did not want their reserves to fall. The latest published figures show a reserve of about 1 billion 800 million dollars; new figures early next month are expected to show a still lower level.

In these circumstances it is felt here that Sir Stafford Cripps, the British Chancellor of the Exchequer, is sure to cut dollar imports again and inflict further austerity upon his hard-pressed people.

Among the commodities which may be affected are raw cotton from the United States, timber from Canada, and cheese and miscellaneous food products from both countries.

The British had planned to spend about 732 million dollars in the fiscal year that begins next Friday, over and above the 920 million they had hoped to get in grants and loans from the Economic Cooperation Administration.

The 732 million would have come from their own dollar earnings, supplemented to a small extent by drawings from their reserves.

The earnings, however, have been declining sharply, due partly to the high prices of United Kingdom goods and partly to the sharp decline in the prices of some of the biggest dollar-earning commodities from the colonial empire and elsewhere in the sterling area.

U. S. Purchases Decline
American purchases from the United Kingdom dropped from 24 million dollars in January to 14 million in April. American purchases from the sterling area as a whole averaged 115 million dollars a month last year, but fell to 109 million in January of this year, slumped to 128 million in March and fell back again to 100 million in April.

The prices of some of the dollar-earning commodities from the Empire have fallen even more sharply than the prices of the agricultural commodities Britain must buy here in order to eat and produce.

One of the biggest British dollar-earners, to take one example, is cocoa, which comes chiefly from the British West African colony of the Gold Coast.

Last year this single British colony sold the United States 94 million dollars worth of cocoa and cocoa bean, used to make chocolate and chocolate products. In November, 1947, the price of cocoa beans hit a peak of 51 cents a pound; the average last year was 39.8 cents; by last week the price had collapsed to 18.9 cents.

In other words, if the British sold as much cocoa here this year as they did last year, they would get about 50 million dollars less.

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Commonwealth Heads Called to Crisis Talks
London, June 28 (AP)—Britain is reported to have rung an emergency alarm calling the other Commonwealth countries to help her beat off an expected economic crisis.

London newspapers say the finance ministers of Australia, Canada, Ceylon, India, New Zealand, Pakistan and South Africa will meet with Prime Minister Clement Attlee and Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Stafford Cripps in London July 8.

Purpose of the meeting, it is understood, would be to talk over ways and means of cutting down the drain on Britain's gold and dollar reserves.

School Head In Falls Church



MRS. BLANCHE B. WHEAT, formerly principal of the Oakton School, Fairfax County, Va., has been named acting superintendent of the new Falls Church School Division.

She lives at 2528 Winchester st., Falls Church, and will continue her duties as principal of the city's Madison Elementary School. The Falls Church School Board will name a permanent superintendent later this summer.

for it on an annual basis than they did in 1948.

Another example is rubber, which entered the United States from Malaya and other British territories to the tune of 194 million dollars last year.

Last year the spot price of red-smoked sheets of rubber averaged 22.01 cents a pound; now it has fallen to 16.5/16 cents a pound—a drop of about 30 per cent in its dollar-earning capacity.

The effect of falling prices in cocoa and rubber has been partially offset in the case of tin, another big dollar-earner from the sterling area, of which the United States took 71 million dollars worth last year. The price of Grade A tin, which is under tight international and domestic control, has stayed at a peak of \$1.03 a pound since June of last year.

This compares with a price of 80 cents in April, 1947, and 94 cents in December of the same year.

Australian wool, another important dollar earner from the sterling area, averaged 68 cents a pound for the 10 months ended last April 30. This price was 30 per cent higher than in the preceding period. In the case of wool the price has been pushed up so high that the United States is cutting down its purchases, according to informed officials here.

In general, however, Britain now finds that the empire commodities which last year earned her almost half a billion dollars in American markets will not yield nearly what they did before. This is one of many reasons why there is a widening gap between what Britain earns in dollar areas and what she has to buy here to keep alive, and why a cut in purchases is coming.

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THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, June 29, 1949

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GOLD CROWN 100% Grain Distilled DRY GIN
Makes excellent Tom Collins and Martinis.

85 Proof 1.88 FIFTH

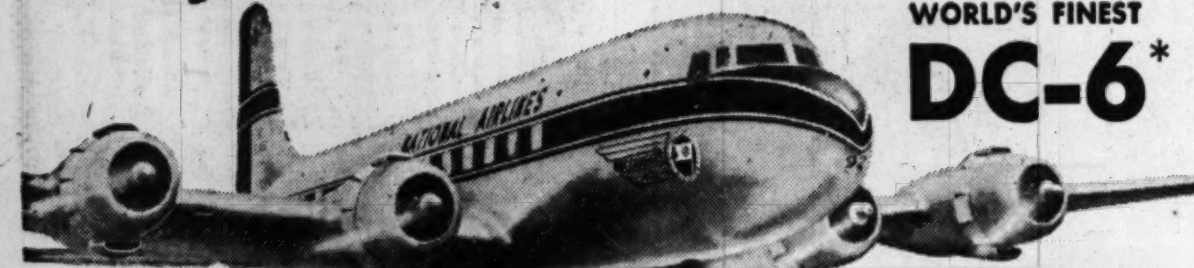
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SHIP FREIGHT

Senate Adopts Plan By Taft for Strikes

amendment at 2 p. m. Thursday. He would like to reach a final vote on the bill before the Senate recesses for the July 4 weekend.

Senator Ives (R., N. Y.) said he would have to object. Ives said he has a dozen proposed changes in the Taft bill to offer and doubted they would be voted on in so short a time.

Senator Morse (R., Oreg.), who in the past has worked with Ives for modifications in the Taft plan, told Ives he thought it would be "a waste of time."

Blames Republicans

"The bill as it stands is so anti-labor that I think the sooner we get rid of it the better so we can take the issue to the polls in 1950," said Morse.

Morse blamed the Republican Party for the Senate's actions and said the GOP would have to answer at the polls.

Ives did not agree. He said the Senate had spent all of its time on national emergency provisions of the bill and there was still a chance to improve other equally important sections.

Amendment Beaten, 51 to 40

Earlier, the New Yorker lost a second attempt to eliminate use of injunction and seizure powers in critical strikes by requiring, the President to submit such disputes to Congress for action. The Ives amendment was rejected, 51 to 40.

The series of stunning defeats for the Administration followed a first-round victory that prematurely raised leadership hopes.

This came on an amendment by Senator Holland (D., Fla.) authorizing 60-day injunctions in national emergency strikes. Following Taft-Hartley lines, Holland's amendment did not authorize plant seizure.

Votes Are Switched

This amendment was so convincingly whipped that leaders sensed victory ahead. Fourteen Republicans joined 40 Democrats to help Administration leaders lick Holland. Only 12 Democrats voted with 25 Republicans for injunctions without seizure.

But when the vote came on what leaders described as "just the reverse" of the Holland amendment—Lucas' motion to eliminate injunctions from the Taft plan—seven Republicans and 2 Demo-

crats switched. Another Republican gave a "live pair" to an absentee injunction advocate. That left the Administration with only six Republicans in its corner and 14 Democratic desertions.

For all practical purposes the fight was over even though it took the Taft amendment to clinch injunctions and seizure into the law. Ruefully, Secretary of Labor Tobin watched the proceedings from a gallery seat, but he still refused to say what action he will recommend to the President.

Mine Owners Reject 3-Day Work Week

White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., June 28 (AP)—Soft coal operators from the north and west today notified John L. Lewis they are rejecting his offer to keep the miners working next month in return for a uniform three-day work week.

Whether the United Mine Workers chief now would call a strike across the Nation when the present 10-day vacation ends July 5 was the big question.

The operators caucused all morning in an effort to frame their answer to Lewis without stirring him to immediate reprisal.

The Lewis offer to forego the union's "no contract—no work" policy in exchange for a three-day work week during negotiation of a new agreement had been considered by the operating groups since last Friday.

The present contract expires Thursday midnight. Only Hubert Howard, representing the Illinois Strip Mine Operators, was reported to be in favor of accepting the offer, among the employers' eight-man negotiating committee.

Several scattered companies, however, also would have liked to accept, but the entire group will be bound by the majority opinion.

Lewis may decide against a strike, and put in the limited work week by merely saying the miners are only "able and willing" to work three shifts weekly.

Said the Judge: 'So... Attractive'



Associated Press Wirephoto. HELEN BENT,

a model of New York, has been ruled the common-law widow and not "a mere mistress" of Arthur C. Mardel, wealthy machine company executive, and is entitled to half of his estate of \$250,000, plus \$10,000. In upholding her claim, Surrogate William T. Collins said she is "gentle, personable and so singularly attractive it is not difficult to understand that the decedent would want her for a wife."

Mine Holiday Lays Off 400 More Men on C & O

Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP)—Four hundred employees of the Richmond Division of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway will be laid off Thursday because of the 10-day mine holiday, a C & O spokesman said today.

They will be among 4176 made idle along the C & O system as coal hauling reaches a virtual standstill.

Keyser, W. Va., June 28 (AP)—The local terminal of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad will be closed Thursday until further notice, it was announced today in Cumberland, Md., by R. A. J. Morrison, superintendent.

Morrison said 99 per cent of the tonnage handled here is coal, and with a decline of 90 per cent in the business, the work can be done at Cumberland.

Senate Vote on Strike Injunctions, Seizures

By The Associated Press

The Senate vote approving the proposal of Senator Taft (R., Ohio) to use both injunctions and plant seizure to delay national emergency strikes:

FOR THE AMENDMENT (56)

BYRD (Va.)
CHAPMAN (Ky.)
CONNALLY (Del.)
Eastland (Miss.)
Fulbright (Ark.)
George (Ga.)
Hoyer (Md.)
Holland (Fla.)

REPUBLICANS FOR (35)

Alben (Vt.)
Baldwin (Conn.)
Brewster (Me.)
Bricker (Ohio)
Butler (Neb.)
Carmichael (Mass.)
Carter (N.C.)
Cotton (Ore.)
Cowan (Wash.)
Dodd (Tenn.)
Eastland (Miss.)
Gurney (S. Dak.)
Hickenlooper (Ia.)
Jensen (Ind.)
Kem (Mo.)
Knowland (Calif.)
Lodge (Mass.)

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT (40)

ANDERSON (N.M.)
Bridges (R. N.H.)
Douglas (Ill.)
Dwight (Calif.)
Gillespie (Ia.)
Graham (N.C.)
Green (R. I.)
Harden (Ark.)
Hunt (Wyo.)
Humphrey (Minn.)
Hunt (Wyo.)
Johnson (Colo.)
Johnson (S. C.)
Kefauver (Tenn.)
Kilgore (W. Va.)
Lansburgh (W. Va.)
Lucas (Ill.)

REPUBLICANS AGAINST (8)

Caperton (Ind.)
Langer (N. D.)
McCarthy (Wis.)
McNair (Tenn.)
Morse (Ore.)
Tamm (D.C.)
Tamm (D.C.)
Tamm (D.C.)

DEMOCRATS FOR (38)

ANDERSON (N.M.)
Bridges (R. N.H.)
Douglas (Ill.)
Dwight (Calif.)
Gillespie (Ia.)
Graham (N.C.)
Green (R. I.)
Harden (Ark.)
Hunt (Wyo.)
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Johnson (Colo.)
Johnson (S. C.)
Kefauver (Tenn.)
Kilgore (W. Va.)
Lansburgh (W. Va.)
Lucas (Ill.)

DEMOCRATS AGAINST (14)

ANDERSON (N.M.)
Bridges (R. N.H.)
Douglas (Ill.)
Dwight (Calif.)
Gillespie (Ia.)
Graham (N.C.)
Green (R. I.)
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Johnson (Colo.)
Johnson (S. C.)
Kefauver (Tenn.)
Kilgore (W. Va.)
Lansburgh (W. Va.)
Lucas (Ill.)

REPUBLICANS AGAINST (32)

BALDWIN (Conn.)
BREWSTER (Me.)
BRICKER (Ohio)
BUTLER (Neb.)
CAPERNAH (Ind.)
CARTER (N.C.)
COTTON (Ore.)
COWAN (Wash.)
DODD (Tenn.)
EASTLAND (Miss.)
GURNEY (S. Dak.)
HICKENLOOPER (Ia.)
JENSEN (Ind.)
KEM (Mo.)
KNOWLAND (Calif.)
LODGE (Mass.)
MALONE (R. Nev.)
MORSE (Ore.)
TAMM (D.C.)
TAMM (D.C.)
TAMM (D.C.)

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Johnson (Colo.)
Johnson (S. C.)
Kefauver (Tenn.)
Kilgore (W. Va.)
Lansburgh (W. Va.)
Lucas (Ill.)

D. C. Fights Plea Of Liquor Dealer

The District government yesterday opposed a wholesale liquor firm's request for a court order directing Tax Collector Guy W. Pearson to issue it stamps pending outcome of a suit on the issue.

Corporation Counsel Vernon E. West told the District Court that if the request by Forman Brothers, Inc., 1460 Okie st. ne., were granted, sufficient stamps would not be available for other licensees. No date was set for a hearing.

PIN-WORMS CAN STRIKE YOU!

Serious facts are revealed by recent medical reports. One out of every three persons examined was a victim of Pin-Worms... often without suspecting it. And this ugly infection spreads rapidly through whole families, can cause serious trouble if neglected.

Watch for warning signs—especially the aggravating rectal itch. Get Jeyne's P-W Vermifuge right away. P-W's vital ingredient is a medically-approved drug that scientifically kills Pin-Worms and removes them from the body. The small, easy-to-take P-W tablets were perfected by the famous Jeyne Co. specialists in worm remedies for over 100 years. Ask your druggist: P-W for Pin-Worms!

Open Every Night 'til 9; Saturday 'til 8

IT'S NEW! IT'S BEAUTIFUL! IT'S INEXPENSIVE!

3 REASONS why this is the biggest value in Bedrooms you've ever seen

1. OPEN STOCK enables you to build your bedroom as you wish. You can start now with the basic pieces and add others later.
2. THREE POPULAR FINISHES—Lined Oak, Cordovan Mahogany or Walnut with DuPont's De Luxe baked-in permanent finish—will not discolor, soil or show finger marks.
3. SOLID CONSTRUCTION by the world's largest manufacturer. All-white oak, dust-proof, dove-tail interiors; center drawer guides. Permanent treated to eliminate sticking and swelling.

As sketched: Bed, Chest and choice of Dresser or Vanity—special, only **178.50**

Curtis Brothers Fine Furniture

Nichols Ave. at V St. S.E., Anacostia Free Parking

CHARGE ACCOUNTS INVITED

Take The Post on your vacation. Order mail service at the same rate you pay for home delivery. Call NA. 4200

Lansburgh's COOLS THE CAPITAL!

7th, 8th and E Sts. Zone 4 NA. 9800

WITH A VARIETY OF FANS IN OUR HOUSEWARES DEPARTMENT—SIXTH FLOOR

Mathes Large Safety Fan

COOL COMFORT... ECONOMY PRICE

The same radiating louvers that distribute air flow over the widest possible area also afford complete protection from even a baby's curiosity! Dynamically balanced 16" fan blades for quiet operation. Beautiful hardwood cabinet, lightweight, easily moved. Variable speed control.

Other Mathes Coolers, 24.95 to 49.95

39.95

Fan Model	Price
14" Dominion Oscillating Electric Fan	14.95
3-Inch Dominion Electric Fan	4.95
Famous Kisco CIRCULATOR	36.95
16" Oscillating 16.95 GE FAN	13.95
16" Oscillating ELECTRIC FAN	24.95 (Reg. 35.00)
Emerson Oscillating ELECTRIC FAN	23.95
12" Oscillating G. E. FAN	27.95

ENTIRE STORE COMFORTABLY AIR COOLED

Mail and Phone Orders Filled—Call NA. 9800

Union Fund Theft Laid to Treasurer

Elbert Lee Hall, 55, secretary-treasurer of Columbia Lodge No. 174, International Association of Machinists, was arrested yesterday on a charge of embezzling union funds.

Police said Hall, sought since Monday, surrendered yesterday at 6 a. m. at the First Precinct and admitted taking \$2300 in union money.

Hall, who lives at 737 Yuma st. se., waived hearing when arraigned before United States Commissioner Cyril S. Lawrence. He was held for action of the grand jury and freed in \$1500 bond.

Police said Hall, who had held his union post for about two years, did not report for work Monday at the union offices, 4th st. and Pennsylvania ave. se.

Union officials told police they opened the office safe, found \$1500 in cash missing and immediately notified police.

First Precinct police said this was Hall's story. Last January, he lost \$800 in cash he was carrying back to the office from a nearby bank. To replace this money, he took \$800 from the office safe.

But the books were to be audited and he knew the \$800 loss would be discovered, so he took another \$1500.

Police said Hall had \$1076 in his possession when he surrendered.

Alleged Embezzler Held for Jury



ELBERT L. HALL
Freed in \$1500 Bond

Economies Cut County Schools To Fit Budget

Economies designed to bring the Prince Georges County school building program within the eight-million-dollar limit set by the County Commissioners were announced yesterday by school officials.

Elimination of glazed tile from classroom walls was estimated to save \$4500; partitions between the girls' and boys' sections of the gymnasiums, \$70,000; omission of glass block and steel sash from the Bladensburg High School, \$13,800; lums and cafeterias also will be left out of the new schools, effecting other economies.

Settlement Imminent in Bendix Strike

A 70-day strike which had tied up vital jet engine parts production at the South Bend, Ind., plant of the Bendix Aviation Corp., was all but settled yesterday after a highly unusual negotiating session here.

Bendix President M. E. Ferguson and Walter Reuther, head of the United Auto Workers (CIO), agreed on three disputed issues—including wages and production methods—after nearly 24 hours of continuous meetings. About 6100 workers are involved.

The conferees were flown here Monday at the invitation of Air Secretary W. Stuart Symington who pointed out to both parties that the drawn-out strike was hampering production of military jet planes. The Air Force did not participate directly in the talks.

Reuther said international and local union officials will urge their South Bend membership to accept the agreement and resume the production of jet engines and other plane parts within three or four days. He predicted they will accept at a meeting Thursday.

Symington, who announced the settlement, praised both union and management representatives for doing a "very decent thing." He hoped they now will put forth a "little extra effort" to make up last production of "critically short" items for the Air Force.

"I can't tell you how relieved the Air Force will be all over the world," he said.

Exact details of the agreement were not made public.

Total of 450 Strikes Started During May

More strikes began during May than in any month since the spring of 1947, the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics said yesterday. The report said the number rose to 450, compared with 400 in April, while the number of man-days lost because of strikes was 3,200,000 as against 1,800,000 in April.

The number of workers involved in stoppages beginning in May was approximately 250,000 as compared with 175,000 in the preceding month, the report said.

The Bureau attributed the increase largely to (1) the strike of about 62,000 Ford workers from May 5 to 29; the idleness for a few days of about 10,000 workers in plants of the Philco Corp. in Pennsylvania; (3) the strike of 8600 employees of the Singer Manufacturing Co., Elizabeth, N. J., and (4) the Atlanta, Ga., transit strike.

Fishing Vessel Hit By Nieuw Amsterdam

Nantucket, Mass., June 28 (AP).—The Dutch steamer Nieuw Amsterdam and the New Bedford fishing vessel Marmax collided in dense fog 20 miles southeast of Nantucket Light (Vessel) early today.

The Coast Guard reported no one was injured. The 84-foot fishing craft messaged she was in "no immediate danger." The Coast Guard said the liner proceeded toward Hoboken after determining the Marmax could keep afloat with pumps.

FLY TO...



THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION

National AIR FAIR

CHICAGO - JULY 3-4

(During AFA Convention, July 1-2-3-4)

For Full Details Inquire at AVIATION CENTER 1010 Vermont Ave. N.W. RE. 1392

At the finest inns.
GILBEY'S GIN

The world agrees on "Gilbey's please!"

Distilled London Dry Gin. 90 Proof. 100% grain neutral spirits. National Distillers Products Corporation, New York, New York

STORAGE
5 Modern Fireproof Storage Houses
(Pin Clean • Bone Dry • Safe)
Curtis Brothers
Moving • Rug Cleaning • Storage
1110 V. St. N.E.
Call **TRinidad 3471**

Why Mountain Valley Water is Recommended for **ARTHRITIS - KIDNEY and BLADDER** condition
This natural mineral water from Hot Springs, Arkansas, helps to:
1. Stimulate kidney functions.
2. Soothe bladder irritation.
3. Neutralize uric acidity.
4. Discharge wastes.
Ask your doctor
Phone for a Case Today
MOUNTAIN VALLEY MINERAL WATER
ME. 1062 904 12th St. N.W.

Save Firestone JULY 4TH TIRE SALE 995
PLUS TAX
SIZE 6.00-16
AND YOUR OLD TIRE
Other Sizes Proportionately Low!

L.P. Stewart Inc.

DeSoto-Plymouth-Sales, Service, Parts

1440 P St. N.W.

DEatur 4800

It's the famous FIRESTONE STANDARD TIRE at a sensational REDUCED PRICE for your July 4th Holiday Driving! Safe, dependable mileage—curve-gripping non-skid safety tread! And it's built with the exclusive Saffi-Sured Gum-Dipped cord body that gives greater protection against blowouts! Backed by a Lifetime Guarantee! **SAVE DURING OUR JULY 4TH TIRE SALE!**

Burka's
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
Woodley 7676-7677
Wisconsin Ave. at Macomb St.

Wisconsin Ave. at Macomb St.
OUR ONLY STORE
OPEN DAILY—10 A.M. TO 9 P.M.
SATURDAY TO 10 P.M.

HOLIDAY SALE

THESE PRICES WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY, FRIDAY, SATURDAY AND MONDAY

Burka's prices have hit a new low. Stock up now on quality wines and liquors for the holiday week-end... and you'll be wise to buy enough for that spectacular! These are but a few of the wonderful buys others throughout our store... you'll find hundreds of WINE, LIQUORS, CHAMPAGNE, BEER... all world famous for their quality. Remember too, you can SAVE THE DISTRICT SALES TAX by stocking up now!

Imported Ambassador SCOTCH
A Blend of 100% Scotch Whiskies
3.49 FIFTH
41.00 CASE 86 Proof

Stuart & Williams KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON
Bottled-In-Bond 100 Proof
3.99 FIFTH
47.50 CASE

Imported Three Virgins RUM
GOLD ONLY
1.99
80.6 Proof

Imported Thomas Clay GIN
1.99 FIFTH
The best buy in gin by far! 100% cane products neutral spirits; 85 proof.

TRENTON OLD STOCK BEER .69 CASE
Plus 75c Deposit for Bottles

TRU-BLU BEER 2.49 CASE
In Throw-Away Bottles

Buy All You Want! By The Bottle or By The Case!
IMPORTED CHAMPAGNE
Just two examples of the outstanding buys in world famous champagnes now at Burka's. You'll find many more at proportionate low prices... famous lots never before sold for so little... and you can buy all you need!

MUMM'S Cordon Rouge
At every important occasion, you're bound to find the celebrated Mumm's Champagne. Now, at Burka's low price, you can afford this luxury wine at any time. Alcohol 12% by volume.

P. PHILIPPONNAT
A Frank Schoonmaker Selection
Vintage of 1943
An extraordinary champagne from the famous Mareuil-sur-Ay region of France. Excellent vintage year of 1943 and chosen by Frank Schoonmaker for its quality. Alcohol 11% by volume.

3.49 FIFTH
41.50 CASE

Old Farm STRAIGHT RYE WHISKEY
3 Years Old
2.49 FIFTH
29.50 Case 86 Proof

Famous SPEAS APPLE BRANDY
1.39 PINT
86.5 Proof

Imported from Germany LEIBFRAUMILCH
Vintage of 1947
1.69 FIFTH
19.50 Case
10% by Volume
Makes a delightful Summer drink with soda and ice!

Du Bouchett READY MIXED COCKTAILS
• Dry Martini
• Manhattan
1.99 FIFTH
29.50 Case 60 & 70 Proof

5 YEARS OLD! Cartier's Imported SPANISH BRANDY
2.99 FIFTH
84 Proof

Vai Brothers CALIFORNIA VERMOUTH
Dry, French Type
99c FIFTH
11.50 Case
19% by Volume

BURKA'S • Open 10 A.M. to 9 P.M. • Saturday to 10 P.M.

Montgomery Tax Rise Put at 2 Cents

Explosive Relic Loses Wallop



JULIAN S. HATCHER

The Washington Post
SINCE 1864—This nine-inch-long Civil War shell, examined by Maj. Gen. Julian S. Hatcher, an ordnance expert of the National Rifle Association, was found in the yard of his Arlington, Va., home, on Lee blvd., 8 miles from the District line. The shell, still in a "live" condition, was rendered unexploded by Navy experts who removed its fuse and two pounds of black powder.

Texans Sponsor Boat Ride for July 1

The Texas State Society will sponsor a boat ride on the S.S. Bear Mountain July 1 at 8:30 p. m. Tickets may be obtained from the office of Representative Tom Pickett (D., Tex.), president of the society.

Suffrage Group to Hold Strategy Meeting

A "strategy" meeting of the 50-member board of trustees of the D. C. Central Suffrage Conference, Inc., has been called for today at 8:30 p. m. at 700 Jackson pl. nw. The board will consider further action and weigh matters of policy having a bearing on the Home Rule Bill.

By Roger B. Farquhar
Post Reporter

A 2-cent property tax rate increase—from \$1.88 to \$1.90 for each \$100 valuation—was tentatively adopted yesterday by the Montgomery County Council.

The council predicted, however, that a much "larger" tax increase will be necessary next year and in subsequent fiscal years.

The 2-cent tax boost came as a surprise to numerous county groups which had endorsed a 10-cent hike proposed by County Manager I. G. McNayr to finance a heavy school construction program.

"Takes" Budget Action
The Council gave preliminary approval to a County operating budget of \$7,837,574 for the fiscal year beginning Friday and tentatively approved a \$6,040,000 budget for capital construction for 1949-50.

The operating and capital budgets, coupled with almost 3 million dollars in anticipated State funds, are expected to bring total expenditures in the County to approximately 17 million dollars, an all-time high figure.

Lowering of a special suburban tax on property in the Bethesda-Silver Spring area from 31 to 20 cents also was approved in the tentative budget.

2 Departments Get Cuts
In giving tentative approval to the budget, the council cut \$42,000 from the county Police Department's proposed allotment, and about \$31,000 from that of the Department of Public Works.

McNayr said afterwards the council's Police Department cut would mean the county would have to do without three new scout cars and six new patrolmen he had recommended.

Although the Council increased the total budget \$22,946 above that proposed by McNayr—including \$217,000 more to schools—the 2-cent tax rate increase was made possible by several factors, Council President Frederic P. Lee said.

Assessable Base Jumps
A principal one, he explained, was an increase of 11 million dollars in the county's assessable base which McNayr was unable to anticipate in preparation of his budget proposals.

AMAZING PAZO ACTS TO RELIEVE PAIN OF SIMPLE PILES INSTANTLY

Speed amazing relief from misery of simple piles, with soothing Pazo. Acts to relieve pain, itching, swelling, lubricates dry, hardened parts. Helps prevent cracking, reduce swelling. Don't suffer needless torture of simple piles. Get Pazo for comforting relief. Ask your doctor about it. Suppository form or tubes with perforated pipe. *Pazo Ointment and Suppositories.

LOUIS ABRAHAMSON
Established 1895
JEWELRY
3225
Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
WARFIELD 3498

Meet Scotland's Favourite Son



It's hospitality at its finest when you meet Johnnie Walker... and enjoy the mellowness of this velvety-smooth Scotch of Scotland's finest distillers.

JOHNNIE WALKER

Born 1820, still going strong. Blend of Scotch Whisky... Red Label... Black Label... both 86.8 proof. Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Inc., New York, N.Y., Sole Importer.



PHS Official Will Retire

Dr. Milton V. Veldee, chief of the United States Public Health Service's Laboratory of Biologics Control for 8 years, is on terminal leave preceding retirement, it was announced yesterday.

His position will be filled by his assistant chief, Dr. William G. Workman, who has been with the National Institutes of Health for 18 years.

The laboratory is charged with the immediate administrative responsibility for enforcement of the Federal biologics law, insuring the safety, purity and potency of biologic products. These include vaccines, antitoxins and human blood products.

Drs. W. K. Sharp, Jr., and Mark V. Ziegler were appointed regional medical directors. Dr. Sharp, native of South Carolina, will direct Region 6 of PHS, with headquarters in Atlanta, and Dr. Ziegler will head the service's activities in the District, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and West Virginia, formerly headed by Dr. Sharp.

Health Lab Gets A New Boss



Dr. Veldee Retiring Dr. Workman Moves up

Fire Destroys Shack

Fire of unknown origin yesterday destroyed a one-room, unoccupied frame shack in the center of Sharp, native of South Carolina, an unused parking lot at 3d and Constitution ave. nw. Four engines, two trucks and a battalion chief responded.

Senate Vote Pressed to Give Raise to Temporary Teachers

One clause in the District unclassified pay bill will deprive 400 temporary local schoolteachers of the \$330 pay boost—unless the measure becomes law by Thursday midnight.

To meet the approaching deadline, Senator J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.), last night said he would call up the House-passed bill for an immediate Senate vote today. The unforeseen technicality simply states that pay increases will not be extended to persons who are off the District payroll on "date of enactment" of the bill.

Off Rolls by Thursday
Temporary teachers would miss the pay boost, if the bill does not become law by Thursday night, because existing law requires that they go off the city payroll by June 30.

Board of Education officials explained yesterday that temporary teachers are not rehired until early

2 County Firemen Injured at Blaze

Two Montgomery County firemen were injured slightly yesterday while fighting a blaze of undetermined origin at a three-family home in Rockville.

Overcome by smoke was Andy Hamke, of Rockville; Harry A. Yankey, of Gaithersburg, received a cut hand. Both firemen were treated at the scene.

The blaze burned out the third floor attic of the home at Crab ave. and Woodland dr. and destroyed most of the roof. Damage was estimated at \$5000.

Chile's That Way; Low, 25
Santiago, Chile, June 28 (U.P.)—A current cold wave and heavy winter storms brought death to at least four persons, ruined crops and flooded large areas, a survey showed today. Temperatures as low as 25 degrees were reported.

Visiting
NEW YORK?
Stay at the
RITZ TOWER
PARK AVENUE AT 57th ST.

Rising to majestic heights of 44 stories the city's most fashionable thoroughfare, Ritz-Tower is pre-eminently a world-renowned hotel. 1 to 4 room suites, some in the lofty tower with terraces. Air-conditioned dining room and cocktail lounge. Single from \$8—double from \$10. Suite rates upon request.

With reservation call: Directed by SPENCER-TAYLOR, Inc.

Selling your car? Place a Post want ad. Call NA. 4206.

Venetian Blind SUPPLIES
CALL UNION 1345

Park Avenue VENETIAN BLIND CO.



Its Life-Span

Has Never Been Measured!



White sidewall tires available at additional cost.

NOW AND THEN, a person who is about to take delivery of a new Cadillac inquires as to the period of time he may logically anticipate using it.

Our answer is that we do not know—for the life-span of a Cadillac car has never been accurately measured.

There is evidence in abundance that, with proper care and reasonable usage, the life of a Cadillac is far beyond all normal requirements.

Recently, for instance, four Cadillacs of the 1942 series were retired from the testing fleet of one of the great tire manufacturers. The four of them had traveled a total of 2,599,413

miles—an average distance of almost 650,000 miles per car.

None of them was retired for disability. Each went into general service after leaving the testing fleet.

Yes—you can look forward, when you buy a Cadillac, to almost any period of ownership you may eventually desire.

But, of course, the *endurance* of a Cadillac is only half the story. The manner in which the car performs is equally vital to the owner's satisfaction.

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Practice Bar Defended by Retired Judge

A 78-year-old retired judge of Maryland's Court of Appeals yesterday vigorously defended a Montgomery Circuit Court rule barring nonenrolled members of the local bar from practice.

At present, nonmembers must join with a qualified member before pleading cases. Attorney Louis Lebowitz of Mount Rainier and Washington, is attacking the six-year-old rule.

Judge Neal Parke, a member of Maryland's highest court for many years, described the local court rule as "an immemorial custom accepted in every jurisdiction."

"The court," he said, "is the sole arbiter and judge of qualifications of attorneys appearing before it." Lebowitz charged during legal arguments yesterday that the rule "perpetuates a legal monopoly" and bars qualified lawyers from Montgomery court practice.

Adjoining Prince Georges County has no such rule, he said.

The attorney argued that he is qualified to practice in the Montgomery court without enrolling as a member because his certificate from the Maryland Court of Appeals entitles him to practice in any court in the State.

Lebowitz asked Judges Charles Woodward, Stedman Prescott and Patrick Schnauffer to disqualify themselves because they promulgated the original order. The three refused, however, and took the legal arguments under advisement.

"We feel that if there are any defects in this rule, we are just as anxious to correct them as any other judge," Chief Judge Woodward declared.

The motion asking a new trial for John Joseph Bruno, 38, and James T. (Skinner) Skeens, 28, by their attorney, James J. Laughlin, was denied in District Court by Chief Judge Bolitha J. Laws.

After their arrest, Bruno and Skeens retained Denny Hughes, attorney. In their bid for a new trial, they said they had given Hughes \$500 with no questions asked after he told them the case would be "taken care of." Hughes denied the allegation.

They charged also that Hughes had waived their right to a jury trial without consulting them.

Judge Laws declared: "I find that at the time the trial of the defendants was about to commence, the defendants knowingly signed a waiver of trial by jury, that previously their counsel had discussed the matter with the defendants and obtained their assent to a trial by judge without a jury."

Laughlin announced that he would appeal the decision to the United States Court of Appeals. District Court Judge Henry A. Schweinhaut found Bruno and Skeens guilty. It was charged that last February Edward R. Ryan, 24, of 1013 8th st. n.w., was shot in the leg, and Lonnie (Curly) Polson, 34, of 1706 67th ave., Cheverly, Md., was beaten about the head with a pistol during the crap game fight.

Skeens was sentenced to 16 months to four years for assault with a dangerous weapon and carrying a gun. Bruno got a year for assault, and six months for carrying a gun.

Degree for Bledsoe
Byron Bledsoe of the District Highway Research Board, has received a certificate in highway traffic from Yale University's Committee on Transportation, upon completion of one year's graduate work.

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SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THUR	FRI
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					2 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.
3 CLOSED	4 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.	5 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	6 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	7 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	8 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.
					9 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.
10 CLOSED	11 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	12 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	13 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	14 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	15 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.
					16 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.
17 CLOSED	18 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	19 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	20 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	21 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	22 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.
					23 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.
24 CLOSED	25 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	26 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	27 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	28 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.	29 STORE HOURS 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.
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*** Wednesday, June 29, 1949

Home-Rule Hearings

The hearings on home-rule legislation which began yesterday and will continue today must be reckoned in the nature of a formality. Everything that needs to be said on the subject has been said a good many times over in testimony last year on the Auchincloss bill and this year on the Kefauver bill adopted by the Senate. Representative Auchincloss and Senator Kefauver, who appeared yesterday before the House District Judiciary Subcommittee headed by Representative Harris of Arkansas, are thoroughly qualified to answer any questions which may remain in the minds of its members. One wonders if additional hearings, for which no date has yet been set, can serve any purpose other than delay.

No doubt a great many citizens interested in advancing the cause of home rule would be glad to testify before the subcommittee; about 50, it is reported, have already volunteered. They can contribute to the cause best, perhaps, by brevity and by a reduction of their numbers to avoid a senseless prolongation of the hearings. For what is needed now above all else is to get the issue to the House floor. The days remaining before adjournment of Congress are numbered. It would be a pathetic irony to permit dissipation of these days through ritualistic rehearsal of arguments long since familiar to the members of the House. There need be no fear of the outcome if only home rule can be brought to an actual voting test.

Sheriffs And Mobs

The recent outburst of hooded gangster activity in Alabama has the single collateral benefit of refocusing attention upon Federal antilynching legislation. The House Judiciary Committee is currently holding hearings on several antilynching bills; the Senate Judiciary Committee has already given its approval to a measure sponsored by Senator Ferguson of Michigan which seems to us to be the soundest and most invulnerable to constitutional objection of all the related proposals now under consideration. Democrats and Republicans alike are under compelling obligation to see that Congress acts in this area before adjournment.

Senator Ferguson's bill would not attempt to punish lynching as such. Odious as this crime is, it cannot be said to fall within the jurisdiction of the Federal Government; a mob murder in rural Georgia is as much a violation of local law and a problem for local law enforcement as a gang slaying in Chicago. The difference between the two stems from the fact that as a rule the Chicago police are not in cahoots with the gangsters, while in Georgia and other Southern States lynch mobs all too frequently do their ugly work with the connivance or through the negligence of local officials. A majority of the lynchings that have occurred during the past decade have involved victims who were taken from the custody of officers of the law.

The fourteenth amendment forbids any State to "deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law." Thus, although the United States is not empowered by this amendment to proceed against individuals who violate its terms acting in their private capacity, it may punish violation by State laws or by any individuals clothed with the authority of a State. Senator Ferguson's bill would make liable to criminal prosecution in Federal courts and to civil action for damages any law enforcement officer, Federal, State or local, who should connive with a mob to permit a lynching or willfully fail to prevent it or to make reasonable efforts to protect a prisoner in his custody. It would also, quite properly we think, undertake to punish any members of a lynch mob who conspired with an officer of the law to perpetrate a lynching. If enacted into law, this measure would be effective in dealing with a major segment of the lynching problem and in prodding law enforcement officers to carry out their sworn duty to protect prisoners.

It is significant, though scarcely surprising, that the National Sheriffs Association adopted a resolution last week opposing the Ferguson bill. They assert, and not without considerable justification, that the counties they serve frequently afford them inadequate jail facilities for the protection of prisoners. The defect should certainly be remedied. But sheriffs who do their duty have nothing to fear from Senator Ferguson's proposal. It is aimed only at those who willfully prostitute their authority

conferred on them by a State with an intent to deprive arrested persons of their right to a fair trial in a court of law. The need to protect this right from violation by those acting under color of law is now far too apparent to admit of any further congressional delay.

Attack On Spending

On June 23, just a week before the end of the fiscal year, the Federal budget deficit amounted to \$88 million dollars, if account is taken of the three billion dollars expended from the Foreign Economic Cooperation Fund that the Eightieth Congress charged against last year's budget surplus. This financial ledgerman deceives nobody. The fact is that the Government is once again "in the red" after two years of budget surpluses following 16 years of deficit financing. And from present indications next year's deficit will be considerably larger—possibly of the magnitude of three billion dollars.

Since Congress is rightly unwilling to add to the already excessive tax burden, especially during a business recession, the only hope for a balanced budget in 1950 or at least for an approach to balance lies in a reduction of expenditures. Heretofore The Washington Post has consistently criticized the kind of budget pruning that takes the form of indiscriminate percentage cuts. However, attempts to reduce expenditures by scrutinizing and trying to justify specific reductions carried in appropriation bills have failed to effect substantial savings in outlays. Consequently, as we pointed out some weeks ago, an overall reduction of expenditures on a percentage basis appears to be the only feasible method of making a sizable cut in Government spending.

That is evidently the opinion of a majority of the Senate, for 62 members have signed a petition urging action on a resolution approved by the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments which directs the President to make reductions in aggregate budgetary expenditures of at least 5 per cent and not more than 10 per cent for the fiscal year 1950. This proposal does not call for uniform departmental and agency cuts. The President would have discretionary authority to vary the amount of reductions; no department or agency would have its expenditures cut by more than 20 per cent, while in some cases expenditures might remain unchanged or cut only slightly. The aim, in short, is to compel the executive branch of Government to resurvey the entire spending program and trim it in such manner as to "bring about the greatest economy in expenditure consistent with the efficient operation of the Government."

This resolution is, to be sure, a sorry confession of legislative impotence to restrain congressional spending proclivities. In effect it calls on the executive branch of the Government to do what should have been done by House and Senate committees when appropriation measures were under consideration. But legislators frankly admit that present methods of handling appropriation bills and the bewildering number of items carried in such bills make an efficient job of legislative budget making an almost impossible task. The President's advisers in the Budget Bureau are without doubt much better equipped to undertake this belated job of cutting Government costs than Congress.

Senator Byrd has called attention to the fact that more than 16 billion dollars of Government expenditures represent legal or moral commitments of the Government that are virtually untouchable, such as interest on the public debt, veterans' pensions and benefits, and grants-in-aid to the States. This means that savings would have to be concentrated in a restricted area, the full burden of the over-all reductions being borne by other spending programs. It will be a difficult task, therefore, to reduce expenditures sufficiently to cover a prospective deficit of several billion dollars. However, the choice lies between cutting those expenditures, increasing taxes, or passively submitting to a return to deficit financing. And, as Senator Byrd says, "if increasing taxes or deficits to meet continuously higher expenditures is to be our course it is obvious that neither our system nor our form of Government can endure."

Hoover On Schools

Mr. Herbert Hoover's letter to Representative McConnell, like General Eisenhower's recent epistle to Representative Gwinn, makes certain contradictory points about Federal aid to education. Like the general, Mr. Hoover condemns in principle the "evils inherent in the 'grant-in-aid' system." Like him, too, he accepts in principle the need for Federal grants in aid to various States for educational purposes. And both agree in finding fault with the formula of the Thomas bill for distributing Federal funds among the States. They would limit Federal assistance to "the real backward States," as Mr. Hoover puts it.

Mr. Hoover expands his suggestion on the positive side to propose that instead of the objective formula of the Thomas bill, which doles out funds impartially according to certain economic measurements, educational standards be applied. He would make the salaries and fitness of teachers, the hours of attendance and facilities, the absence of racial or religious discrimination and expenditures in highways and other nonschool purposes the criteria for measuring how much a State should receive from the Federal Treasury for education.

Mr. Hoover's arguments, as always, are highly lucid. But in this instance they share the same illogic of General Eisenhower's. In order to avoid the dangers of Federal bureaucratic dictatorship and paternalistic centralism that he says are inevitable in a Nation-wide grant-in-aid system, he would multiply the dangers for certain backward States. In fact, by specifying how a State should and should not

expend its revenues, he would in effect guarantee Federal bureaucratic intervention.

Our opinion remains unmoved that the only workable way to accomplish the purpose is through a completely objective formula such as that in the Thomas bill. This is the distillation of 14 years of work and committee deliberation in Congress. It may not be perfect. But it does have the virtue of minimizing Federal intrusion in the distribution of funds mostly to those States which stand most in need. The District of Columbia and 29 of the "rich" States would get only the minimum payment of \$5 per child. Payments to the others would range upward to \$29.18 per child for Mississippi. The differences arise in application of the same formula to all, not from any subjective judgment as to which States do a poor job and need to be given a boost—in the seat of the pants.

Czech Bishops

The pastoral letter signed by 14 bishops of Czechoslovakia, and somehow kept secret from the political police until it was courageously read last Sunday in many of the churches, is an immensely significant document. It is not to be wondered that the Communist government, even at the price of implicitly admitting the accuracy of the charges brought against it, has angrily responded with a decree that all such letters must hereafter be submitted for official approval.

This, however, was not until the bishops had defiantly informed the world of the details of the campaign of extermination against the church that is being carried out by piecemeal stages in the countries of central and eastern Europe. The pattern of persecution in Czechoslovakia, as described by the bishops, enables us to infer the course of events in Hungary that preceded the arrest and trial of Cardinal Mindszenty, and will presently be repeated in Poland. It involves confiscations of property, followed by the forcible closing of churches, monasteries and religious schools, suppression of the religious press extending even to a censorship of prayer books and demands that all religious instruction conform to the materialist interpretation of history, and efforts to effect a schism of Communist infiltration of religious societies.

The persecution is not entirely nor primarily ideological; for if it were it could be delayed until a moment when it might encounter a less formidable resistance. The fact is, and it is no doubt recognized by the prelates as well as by the Communists, that an independent church, and especially one which is part of an international organization, is a threat to the existence of any totalitarian regime. "This does not mean, of course, that the bishops are in any way insincere in their avowals of eagerness to reach an agreement or *modus vivendi* with the state, for such agreements have long been a settled policy of the church in Europe. But in the nature of things such an agreement is impossible. An independent church in a country where all political opposition is forbidden would necessarily become a center of passive opposition. This has doubtless been the case in Czechoslovakia as it has been elsewhere, and is especially dangerous to the regime because discontent is now said to be very strong as the result of acute food shortages.

Doubtless, the Communists who have had some decades of experience with such matters understand very well that religious persecution is a dangerous game, and that every martyr they make simply strengthens the zeal and solidarity of their adversary. But it is a matter in which they have no choice. They are embarked upon a course which forbids either truce or compromise.

St. Laurent's Victory

Our caution on Monday in declining to forecast the result of Canada's election proved justified by the unexpected and unprecedented size of the Liberal triumph. Mr. St. Laurent, who took over the party leadership from the veteran Mackenzie King last August and the Premiership in November, did better than the old master himself. Out of 262 seats in the House of Commons the Liberals took 193, the Progressive Conservatives 47, and the two minor parties 22 between them.

This is a far clearer mandate than Mr. Truman got last November. Only 1 of the 10 provinces failed to return a majority of Liberal candidates. Alberta stayed true to the Social Credit Party. It was an unequivocal endorsement of the Canadian "New Deal" program and of the men who have moved Canada into a positive role in world affairs. Perhaps as much as anything it was a vote of personal confidence in Mr. St. Laurent, who has proved himself a leader of great ability and wisdom.

COMBAT DRILL

We played at war... and at the blast
Of the leader's whistle, I ran fast
And threw myself upon the ground,
And smiled to see what I had found.
Under the brim of my wide hat,
I held to what my eyes peered at.
(A round of grass-strewn earth was in
The hollow of my throat and chin)
And I could see grass-stems like trees
Along my side down to my knees.
I leaned across their twinkling row
Cut to the level ground below
And saw dusk-figures moving there
Like something made of shade and air.
Men walked... each was a tiny thread,
That the green surface seemed to shed.
Their liteness was here revealed
Out there upon the hazy field.
Through grass and in between the stone,
I saw them all as I lay prone.
The purpose drawing them in file
Seemed unimportant, not worth while.
Here is my level, they were as big
As pebbles, chaff, or a small twig.
I held; I watched them slowly pass
Obscurely through the woods of grass.
DANIEL SMYTHE

"There's A Few Backward Areas On The Hill, Too"



Letters To The Editor

Arab Refugees

May I comment on the letter by Arthur Delano which appeared in your issue of June 24 with reference to the offer by the Israeli government to take the Gaza strip and assume responsibility for the 230,000 Arab refugees there?

Mr. Delano states that the Israeli have "forced the (Arab) inhabitants out of their homes and properties." May I say that, on the contrary, the fact is that the Israeli government did its utmost to stem the flood of fleeing Arabs? In Haifa, for example, the Jewish authorities urged the Arabs to remain, and guaranteed their protection and security. However, the Arab higher committee there urged all the Arabs to leave, and clearly intimated that those who remained and accepted Jewish protection would be regarded as renegades!

Mr. Delano further suggests that instead of taking over the Gaza strip, with its refugees, the Israeli should "restitute the Arab lands it occupied contrary to the dispositions of the partition plan." It was the Arab states, and not the Israeli, who flouted the authority of the United Nations and the peace of the world by taking up arms in defiance of the U. N. partition plan. Every territorial modification of that plan is a result of the fact that the Arab states undertook an aggressive war against Israel. There would never have been an Arab refugee problem if the Arabs had joined with Israel to give peaceful implementation to the General Assembly resolution on Palestine.

Furthermore, in suggesting restitution of Arab lands, Mr. Delano ignores the fact that, due to Arab intransigence, the independent Arab states in western Palestine, called for in the U. N. plan, never came into existence. To whom, then, is Israel to award Arab lands? Why does not Mr. Delano suggest that those Arab states who brought about the tragedy of the Arab refugees should take the initiative in solving their problem?

CELIA ETTINGER,
Washington.

No-Strike Oath

Thank you for Robert Allen's column of June 25. Mr. Allen there pointed out that, notwithstanding the Justices of the Supreme Court have not taken oaths to the effect that they will not strike against the Government and that they are not members of any organization that asserts a right to strike against the Government or that advocates overthrow of the Government by force and violence, they are still receiving their pay checks regularly.

The appropriation act provision quoted by Mr. Allen is identical with similar provisions in other appropriation acts. It does not on its face require a no-strike oath. It provides that appropriated funds shall not be used to pay the salaries of employees who strike or assert a right to strike against the Government or who belong to a certain type of organization. The oath is merely protection to a certifying or disbursing officer who inadvertently includes such a person on the payroll.

The statute does not impose personal liability on a certifying or disbursing officer who includes on the payroll a man who does not in fact strike or assert a right to strike against the Government or belong to the proscribed organizations but who refuses to take an oath to that effect.

The statute itself does not, in short, require the oath. That is something that the Comptroller General has added to it in the light of his belief as to what it was intended to require. It is

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

his office that requires the fiscal officers of the various departments to certify that they have executed the oath on pain of having their payrolls disallowed.

The Comptroller General is, of course, too wise to make an issue of the justices' refusal to take the oath. He no doubt knows that, if his opinion were openly arrayed against that of the justices, the oath-taking system would soon break down.

O. J. C.

Presidential Action

For 16 years we have heard nothing but that the common people must be taken care of and now during the debate on the Taft-Hartley bill we hear from the Administration forces that the President has all the power he needs to stop crippling strikes.

Well, why does not he do something about Hawaii and the Fair Dealers are afraid of Bridges? It would seem so.

If the President does not immediately step in, using the Army if necessary, then it is up to the American people to demand that Congress lay aside the Marshall Plan, Atlantic Pact and rearming Europe, and take care of fellow Americans.

DIANE MOISE,
Bethesda.

"Russia In China"

I agree with the position you take in the "editor's note" appended to the June 26 letter from Chen Chih-Mai. The Cairo Declaration made after the 1943 Tehran Conference had the force of establishing a policy as between the U. S., Great Britain and China, to the effect that any peace treaty subsequently entered into between the three parties and Japan, would embody the principle that all territories Japan had taken from China would be returned to China.

At Yalta, Russia, Great Britain and the United States agreed that Russia would receive back Port Arthur, dual control of Dairen, Sakhalin and the Kuriles, as well as be authorized to occupy Korea north 38 degrees, until a stable government had been set up in that Japanese dependency. The U. S. was to occupy the southern half of Korea.

The inferences in all these agreements were that the changes which had been made in the control of these Asiatic areas since 1895 only, i.e. from the period of Japanese expansion, were to be nullified by the peace treaty with Japan. Such a treaty has never been signed. The status of the various areas is therefore exactly what it was before Yalta, Cairo, Yalta or the Wang-Molotov agreements.

At Potsdam the four powers agreed on the conditions under which a treaty of peace with Japan would be signed. This agreement did not alter the fundamental understandings regarding the allocation of territory nor the fundamental fact that they came into effect only after a treaty of peace with Japan should be ratified.

Your editorial of June 10 made the suggestion that the Cairo Declaration be repudiated. As amended in your "editor's note" to Dr. Chen's letter you include also the Tehran and Yalta Agreements (insofar as they related to China) and presum-

Swedish Communists

In writing about the geographic distribution of the Communists in Sweden Mr. Frank Gervasi, in your June 19 issue, conveys the impression that the relatively strong concentration of Communists in the northern parts of the country had a particularly sinister connection with the foreign policy of the Soviet Union.

To my best knowledge, the Communist Party (which incidentally has little influence in Sweden) had its strongest support, from its very beginning in the 1920s, among the miners and sawmill workers in the northern provinces.

The same applies to the "crypto-Communist" left wing within the Social Democratic Party, which your reporter presents as a Swedish specialty. This group was at one time a separate party, corresponding to the Independent Social Democrats in Germany and to similar opposition groups within the Socialist movements in western Europe. It also had one of its strongholds in the northern provinces.

The reasons for this geographic pattern of radicalism in Sweden are to be sought not in the machinations of the Soviet Union, but in the conditions of working and living among the industrial workers in those regions.

Apart from this particular point, I find the whole tone of the article misleading. Anybody at all familiar with political conditions in Sweden will agree that it is one country which will prove very fertile ground for communism.

RUDOLF HEBERLE,
Baton Rouge, La.

Washington, Jefferson

Madison, Monroe, may have had somewhat similar Virginia environments. The Thomas home came from the essence of New England colonialism, and their saltbox houses are now preserved at Quincy, Mass. Andrew Jackson is now identified with his plantation home, the Hermitage, in Tennessee, though his boyhood was spent in humble, frontier surroundings. Lincoln's early background is familiar to every American, and some of it may be seen in replica at Salem, Ill.

In recent years there has been more interest in preserving the early homes of Presidents—the Presbyterian manse in Virginia where Woodrow Wilson was born, the farmhouse at West Branch, Iowa, where Herbert Hoover got his early Quaker upbringing, the Hudson River mansion at Hyde Park where Franklin Roosevelt was born and reared.

It would be interesting also if the youth of the Nation could see the early homes of other Presidents—the rugged frontier Kentucky dwelling in which Zachary Taylor, "Old Rough and Ready," was reared; the real log cabin that figured so prominently in the campaign of the wealthy William Henry Harrison, "Old Tippecanoe"; the Scotch-Irish Presbyterian home in Pennsylvania of James Buchanan, rich and worldly, the only bachelor President; the place in which Andrew Johnson got his start among the poor whites of Tennessee; the Ohio farm on which U. S. Grant grew up; the frontier Ohio dwelling of James A. Garfield, the last President to be born in a log cabin; the comfortable patrician homes of Theodore Roosevelt and William Howard Taft; the austere Vermont dwelling of Calvin Coolidge.

It is too late now to regain most of these homes, though some should still be available. But the Truman place, with its deep roots in American life and history, would be a good start in a movement to show visually how any boy can aspire to the Presidency.

Presidents In The Making

By Malvina Lindsay

Boyhood Homes

GRANDVIEW, MO. — Many persons around here think it high time President Truman were identified more in the public mind with this community. Grandview feels a little left out of things now that the Missouri House of Representatives has passed a bill to spend \$15,000 to buy the birthplace of the President at Lamar, Mo. (in which he spent two years), and that Independence (where he lived in the home of Mrs. Truman's forebears) has launched plans for a memorial building.

For it was in the historic old "Sol Young" farmhouse that Harry Truman spent his formative years. It was in the fields surrounding it that he plowed his straight furrows. It was in this house, in its majestic setting of trees, that he practiced his piano lessons, read his history books. It was at the Baptist Church here, main institution of Grandview, that he got his Sunday school training.

It is in this town that he has always been known as "Harry"—not as "Captain," "Judge" or "Senator." Moreover, say his friends here, the President has stated that he primarily regards Grandview as his home. There is a rumor that he intends on retirement from public life to restore his old homestead and live in it.

THIS REPORT developed when there was talk among his friends here and in Kansas City of starting a fund to preserve the Truman place. One man still stands ready to "put the first thousand on the line." However, the President has frowned on all efforts to establish memorials to him. Wait, he has said in effect, until history passes its judgment on his record as President.

Yet there is much to say in favor of preserving what is now called the Truman place—if for no other reason than as part of a national project to make historical exhibits of all the homes in which Presidents spent their impressionable boyhoods. The wide variations in character and background of these would afford young Americans an interesting and inspiring study of American history, traditions and ideals.

The Truman homestead has special significance in such a project. The man who came from it is one of the best examples of how the average American boy can become the top man of the Nation. The place also is unique in location and in historical association. It was a Civil War border home that suffered the ravages of war. It was one of the outposts in the westward push across the continent, especially the big Kentucky emigration into the "promised land" of Missouri. East, West, North and South meet at its doorstep, and out of it has come a President challenged with the task of resolving their conflicts.

No other President has come from just such a home. In fact, every President's home has its singularities. That is why their home places constitute such valuable Americana.

WASHINGTON, Jefferson

Madison, Monroe, may have had somewhat similar Virginia environments. The Thomas home came from the essence of New England colonialism, and their saltbox houses are now preserved at Quincy, Mass. Andrew Jackson is now identified with his plantation home, the Hermitage, in Tennessee, though his boyhood was spent in humble, frontier surroundings. Lincoln's early background is familiar to every American, and some of it may be seen in replica at Salem, Ill.

In recent years there has been more interest in preserving the early homes of Presidents—the Presbyterian manse in Virginia where Woodrow Wilson was born, the farmhouse at West Branch, Iowa, where Herbert Hoover got his early Quaker upbringing, the Hudson River mansion at Hyde Park where Franklin Roosevelt was born and reared.

It would be interesting also if the youth of the Nation could see the early homes of other Presidents—the rugged frontier Kentucky dwelling in which Zachary Taylor, "Old Rough and Ready," was reared; the real log cabin that figured so prominently in the campaign of the wealthy William Henry Harrison, "Old Tippecanoe"; the Scotch-Irish Presbyterian home in Pennsylvania of James Buchanan, rich and worldly, the only bachelor President; the place in which Andrew Johnson got his start among the poor whites of Tennessee; the Ohio farm on which U. S. Grant grew up; the frontier Ohio dwelling of James A. Garfield, the last President to be born in a log cabin; the comfortable patrician homes of Theodore Roosevelt and William Howard Taft; the austere Vermont dwelling of Calvin Coolidge.

It is too late now to regain most of these homes, though some should still be available. But the Truman place, with its deep roots in American life and history, would be a good start in a movement to show visually how any boy can aspire to the Presidency.

Matter Of Fact

By Stewart Alsop

Midwife America

BATAVIA, Dutch East Indies.—In a very special sense, the exploration of the Indies is a peculiar experience for the American traveler. A great new nation is coming to birth here that will some day be one of the strong powers of the Orient. But the delivery is grimly difficult. And the American traveler is startled to find the United States playing the vital role of midwife at this new nation's birth.

On the surface, it is curious that there should be any trouble here at all, for everyone appears to agree about what the new free, independent Indonesian nation ought to be like.

The Dutch, to start with, have at last fully accepted Indonesia's right to freedom, partly in response to American diplomatic persuasion. The Dutch ask only that the new Indonesia retain some tenuous connection with the Dutch monarchy; sign a trade agreement to protect Dutch economic interests here, and grant a Dutch naval base, probably at Sourabaya. They would also like to see their technicians and administrators kept on, by invitation, to serve the new Indonesian government.

Ask any Indonesian republican what he wants, and he will say he wants the same things as the Dutch. And this is even true of the Indonesian federalists—"the men who eat cheese"—as their rivals call them—who dislike the Dutch a little less than they dislike the predominant Javanese leadership of the republican movement.

This reporter asked the federalist leader, Sultan Abdul Hamid II (an astonishingly handsome dandy who suggests an Asiatic version of Lord Mountbatten of Burma) why he was still opposing the republicans? After a moment's reflection, he replied with some surprise: "You know, I don't think we have any differences any more."

THE SAD thing is that despite this universal accord, a good many Dutchmen are still due to die at the hands of the Indonesians, and a good many Indonesians are likely to be killed by the Dutch, before there can be a final settlement. One reason is the guerrillas. All guerrillas are hard to control. Some are Communists, who loathe the republicans. Others are led by the spell-binding demagogue, Tan Malaka, who calls himself a Trotskyite. A large number have become plain bandits. Because they have trouble controlling the guerrillas, the Indonesian leaders cannot absolutely

enforce a cease-fire. Thus the Dutch have an excuse—in some sense a quite honest reason—for refusing to make any settlement final. And they are tempted to avail themselves of this excuse because, for every Dutchman, there is heartbreak in the thought that the flag of the Netherlands, which has flown for 300 years over the squat forts of the Batavian sea front, is now to be hauled down. This may be a reprehensible imperialist heartbreak, but it is genuine heartbreak all the same. And there is more than heartbreak, also. There is fear.

There is fear because, out of every hundred Dutchmen some 15 or 20 have always lived on the incalculable riches of these islands. The Indonesians may promise, and have promised, to protect Dutch economic interests. But what will happen to Holland, the Dutch ask, if the Indonesian leaders cannot control their anti-Dutch followers?

THERE IS fear, too, among the Indonesians. Theirs are the suspicious fears of any colonial people, which the events of the recent past have done little to dispel. These are the reasons why previous attempts to reach a settlement have broken down, and why the Dutch and Indonesians have so often gone for each other's throats like angry dogs. Yet now at last, perhaps after some further bloodshed, a settlement really seems sure.

There are three reasons for this assurance of good results here in the Indies. The Dutch now see that this colonial war, which is costing them a million dollars a day, can only lead to the destruction of all their interests here. The Indonesian Republicans have had experience of one Communist coup, which was ordered by Moscow last fall and suppressed with difficulty. They do not want to risk another. And, finally, there is the American role as political midwife.

Without the United States, to see fair play between the disputants, to remove difficulties, to explain away misunderstandings, to smooth the new nation's way into the world, another disaster here would be probable if not certain. But because we have had a rational, constructive policy here, the odds are good that in a year or so a free, independent United States of Indonesia, with 70 million people and incalculable natural wealth, will be welcomed into the family of nations. For better or for worse, the birth of such a state is certain to affect the destinies of Asia and the world.

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty HISS—From Page 1



"The Government must plan now for any financial chaos! ... We must never go back to the old-fashioned type of unplanned chaos! ..."

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Influence For Sale

A GREAT deal of attention has been given, and properly, to the case of James V. Hunt, who was first revealed by the New York Herald Tribune as one of the tribe of Washington's "5 per centers." In this branch of Washington's influence industry you sign a contract with a "consultant" who agrees, in return for 5 per cent of the gross, to use his important "connections" to help get a Government order for your business.

The 5 per cent racket should be rooted out. It is a disgrace to Government and an intolerable levy on business and the taxpayer.

Unhappily, there have been recent examples of influence at high levels. If the 5 per centers, who may prove to be merely the small fry of the influence industry, are to be investigated, then certainly these examples deserve immediate and searching consideration.

A congressional investigation should inquire into the service performed by William M. Boyle, Jr., now executive director of the Democratic National Committee, for Preston T. Tucker, who has been indicted in Chicago for fraud in connection with the promotion of his rear-engine automobile. Boyle was one of Tucker's Washington attorneys.

ACCORDING to a recent Collier's article, Boyle, in an opinion written for Tucker, held that Tucker's contract with the War Assets Administration for the huge B-29 engine plant in Chicago was a valid lease the Government could not break. Without that lease on a plant which with its machinery cost more than 150 million dollars Tucker could never have pushed his dizzy promotion, which cost investors and prospective dealers 26 million dollars. Boyle, a former Kansas City policeman and a long-time associate of President Truman, was then in private law practice.

It has been established that Boyle was given 20,000 shares of Tucker stock as his fee for this service. This was Class B stock with a nominal value of 10 cents a share.

A million shares of the Class B stock were outstanding. Of that total Tucker controlled 900,000 through a voting trust.

Today in Congress...

HOUSE
Meets at 11 a. m.
Committee on Education and Labor—Hearings on the proposed National Labor Relations Act. 10 a. m. open. 11 a. m. closed. 12 p. m. open. 1 p. m. closed. 2 p. m. open. 3 p. m. closed. 4 p. m. open. 5 p. m. closed. 6 p. m. open. 7 p. m. closed. 8 p. m. open. 9 p. m. closed. 10 p. m. open. 11 p. m. closed. 12 a. m. open. 1 a. m. closed. 2 a. m. open. 3 a. m. closed. 4 a. m. open. 5 a. m. closed. 6 a. m. open. 7 a. m. closed. 8 a. m. open. 9 a. m. closed. 10 a. m. open. 11 a. m. closed. 12 p. m. open. 1 p. m. closed. 2 p. m. open. 3 p. m. closed. 4 p. m. open. 5 p. m. closed. 6 p. m. open. 7 p. m. closed. 8 p. m. open. 9 p. m. closed. 10 p. m. open. 11 p. m. closed. 12 a. m. open. 1 a. m. closed. 2 a. m. open. 3 a. m. closed. 4 a. m. open. 5 a. m. closed. 6 a. m. open. 7 a. m. closed. 8 a. m. open. 9 a. m. closed. 10 a. m. open. 11 a. m. closed. 12 p. m. open. 1 p. m. closed. 2 p. m. open. 3 p. m. closed. 4 p. m. open. 5 p. m. closed. 6 p. m. open. 7 p. m. closed. 8 p. m. open. 9 p. m. 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Week, Aide Says

J. E. Goodwin, vice president of the Chicago & North Western Railway system, referred to adoption of the 40-hour week by his industry for its nonoperating employees.

Addressing the annual meeting of the mechanical division of the Association of American Railroads, Goodwin said:

"The principle of the 40-hour week was to spread employment and was inaugurated gradually; in most industries at a time of widespread unemployment; it is being applied to the railroad industry at a time of shortage of competent and qualified railroad employees of some classes."

Schenley Net Declines

New York, June 28 (AP)—Consolidated net earnings of \$21.8 million for the first six months of 1962, compared with \$22.1 million for the same period last year, was reported by Schenley Industries Inc. today.

026 463 were reported by Schenley Industries, Inc., for nine months ended May 31. This was equal to \$5.84 a common share, and compared with net income of \$24.466.105, or \$6.79 a share in the similar period a year ago.

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This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some faint smudges and discoloration, characteristic of old paper. The left edge of the page shows the binding of the book, with visible stitching and the inner cover material. The overall tone is warm and slightly yellowed, suggesting the age of the document.

Minority Interests Seek CTC Control

nine—especially into Louis E. Wolfson, 37-year-old former football star who is the key man—and found "we would be extraordinarily lucky to get Mr. Wolfson."

He said he found Wolfson "a very honorable man" who has "done extremely well" in business. He added that "somebody needs to take hold of" Capital Transit.

Asked to explain, Gore said he didn't think the stockholders—he and his family hold "six to seven thousand" shares—had been getting "a fair break over the years." He contrasted dividends of about \$600,000 with a labor bill he set at 30 million dollars in the past two years. Later, he told reporters:

"I meant a better break on dividends. I feel the company has primarily been run for the benefit of the company."

Gore and two sons would receive a 1½ per cent commission, about \$33,000, if the deal goes through. However, the contract between the Florida group and North American provides the necessary SEC approval must be had by July 12 or the deal is off.

Leading the stockholder protests were C. L. McCrae and his attorney, Gilbert Hahn, Jr. Also taking part for stockholders was William J. Hughes, representing James O'Donnell and others having about 18,000 shares.

Hughes, speaking of the transit firm's present \$2,500,000 unretained surplus, declared he thought the minority stockholders "would rather use this surplus (to buy in the big block of stock) than let it remain as a pot of gold for the union to shoot at."

Capital Transit's contract with the street railway workers union expires Thursday midnight. Negotiations for a new contract apparently are deadlocked with a strike in prospect.

It was McCrae who charged the proposed sale was a dumping operation turning over the stock to "speculators." He declared the \$20 offer inadequate though it is a dollar or more above the current Washington Stock Exchange price for the stock.

Broadwater testified members of his group recently have bought 1050 shares at prices from about 18½ to 20¼. He indicated they might make further purchases if the price were "right."

McCrae read a statement de-

claring the transit line has cash on hand representing about \$20 a share, that the value of the company, as estimated by the Public Utilities Commission, is \$90 a share, making a total of \$110.

Capital Transit, he said, has paid dividends averaging \$1.38 a share in the past 10 years, about 29 per cent of earnings.

Hughes Seeks Delay
Hughes asked for delay until a stockholders meeting could be called to consider bidding for the stock.

Both Capital Transit's President, Edward D. Merrill, and the head of North American, Herbert C. Freeman, testified that no stockholder ever had made a firm offer for the big block of 109,458 shares.

Wolfson and his three brothers, Sam, Saul and Cecil, would acquire a total of 87,958 shares under the deal. Broadwater and Weinstein would buy 5000 each with 11,500 shares going to three others. All are associated in mill and supply, theater, real estate and other ventures and reportedly made a wartime fortune in the Tampa Shipbuilding Co.

Truman Phones Wife On 30th Anniversary

Yesterday was the thirtieth wedding anniversary of President and Mrs. Truman.

The President telephoned his wife, who is spending a summer vacation at their home in Independence, Mo.

Witnesses Before SEC . . .



C. Leslie McCrae

J. A. B. Broadwater

Doran S. Weinstein

Herndon Boy, 6, Is Polio Victim

The ninth case of poliomyelitis in Greater Washington this year was reported yesterday by the Fairfax County Health Department. County health officials said the patient, a 6-year-old boy who lives near Herndon, was admitted to Children's Hospital June 24.

Carpenters' Strike Reaches Fifth Week

The strike of AFL carpenters and building laborers yesterday extended through four weeks, without any new signs of a break in the stalemate between the strikers and the Master Builders Association. The carpenters seek 10 cents an hour additional pay; the laborers, 15 cents.

There were no new developments yesterday in the strike of AFL bakery drivers, who walked out on June 5 against the city's four major pie-producing firms.

CTC Strike Vote Predicted

Employees of America, have been negotiating a new contract without success. The union originally asked for a 25-cent-an-hour increase in pay together with fringe benefits which the company says would cost 9 cents per hour more, for a total cost of four million dollars a year. Operators presently get \$1.45 an hour.

The company originally suggested changes in CTC-union policy which it said would effect \$500,000 in savings for the transit system. During the intervening weeks, the union negotiators informally offered to recommend rank-and-file acceptance of a flat 10 cents an hour raise if the company would make such an offer. The company, on the other hand, also made an informal offer of 5 cents an hour extra pay if the union would assist in carrying out some \$500,000 in economies.

Last week, both parties suggested arbitration. The union would have all the issues handled by a three-man arbitration board. Union and company would each select one member of the board and the two would then choose the impartial chairman. The transit system countered such a suggestion for a five-man arbitration board, one each to be selected by the disputants, and the

Wednesday, June 29, 1949

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other three to be chosen by the Office of Defense Transportation, from among outstanding District citizens. The dispute, over a demand for 30 cents an hour increase in pay, was settled by a three-man arbitration board which awarded the union 19 of wages. The first walkout, a cent, rank-and-file revolt against its local System Paralyzed and national leadership, lasted 30 hours, and was called off for a 14-day tied up the city's streetcar and day negotiating truce. The second bus system and both began in the strike lasted 12 hours, and was early morning hours during a mass ended when President Truman in meeting of the membership, such voked his emergency war powers as that called now for Thursday and had the CTC seized by the midnight, at Turner's Arena.

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ONE-STOP
5 HRS. 15 MIN.
Deluxe Martin 2-0-2 Service
HAWAII—3 TRIPS WEEKLY
ALASKA—15 TRIPS WEEKLY
ORIENT—4 TRIPS WEEKLY
SAVE 5%—BUY ROUND TRIPS
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NORTHWEST
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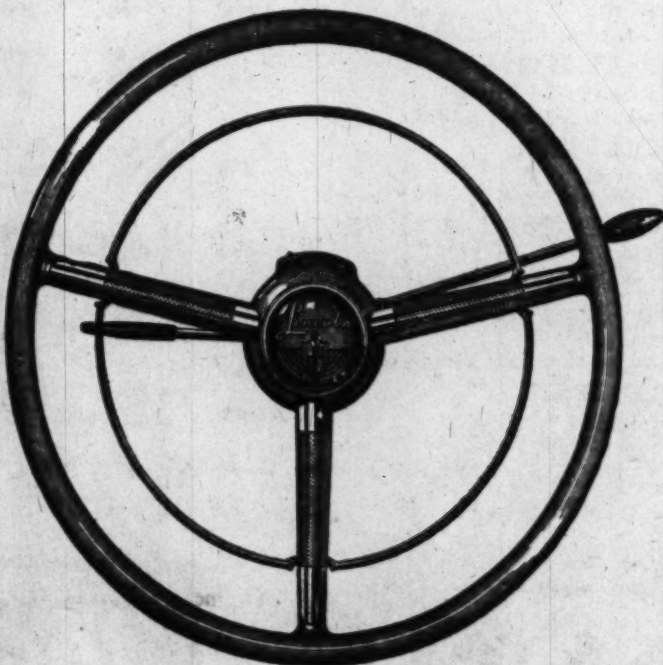
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Just as you always have! But forget about the clutch pedal now! For there isn't any clutch pedal—or any need for one—in a new 1949 Lincoln or Lincoln Cosmopolitan with HYDRA-MATIC transmission!



2 SET THE "DRIVE"!

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3 STEP ON THE ACCELERATOR

and away you go—with a smooth, sweeping surge of power! To slow down or stop, just step on the brake. That's how simple it is to drive any new 1949 Lincoln or Lincoln Cosmopolitan—with HYDRA-MATIC transmission!

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Lincoln invites you to come in for a thrilling HYDRA-MATIC demonstration

Baltimore Markets

CATTLE—Receipts, 200; very few buyers in yard and these indifferent; practically nothing sold early, late yesterday afternoon several loads medium and good 450-650 lb. steer, 23.00-24.75; common and medium, 385-651 lb., 19.35-22.00; inferior and common, 875-954 lb., 17.50-18.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 125; moderately active on good and choice; slow on others; steady to 100 higher advance on good and choice; bulk sales good and choice, 22.00-25.00; 100 lb. and common, 18.00-22.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 400; fairly active; under 300 lb. barrows and sows steady to 25 cents higher, instances up more; heavier weights and sows mostly steady, but over 450 lb. sows 25 cents off; early sales good and choice 180-225 lb. barrows and sows, 22.25-22.50; early top, 22.50-22.50; 21.75-22.25; 200-300 lb., 19.00-19.75; over 400 lb., 18.75 down; 125-140 lb., 19.50-19.75; 140-160 lb., 21.25-21.50; 160-180 lb., 22.00-22.25; sows under 400 lb., mostly 17.25-17.50; but odd head 200-300 lb. upward to 18.25; good 400-450 lb., 18.25-18.50; heavier weights, 19.25 down; odd stags 2.00 under price of same weight sows; few odd earless-fed hogs discounted 2.50-3.00 from price of same weight group-fed.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50; small lot or so good and choice spring lambs steady at 35.50, the quotable lot; ewes scarce, choice short quoted steady at up to 9.00.

APPLES—Receipts, 100; steady; Maryland and Virginia, bushel baskets, transparent, U. S. 1, 2 inch up, 2.50-2.50; pointer low as 1.00.

POTATOES—Receipts, 100; steady; Virginia, briefly steady others; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

SWET POTATOES—Too few sales to establish market.

Eggs and Poultry—Receipts, 100; steady; fresh, about steady others; Receipts, 100; steady; fresh, about steady others; Receipts, 100; steady; fresh, about steady others.

FLOUR—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

GRAIN MARKET—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

WHEAT—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

CORN—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

OATS—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

RAY—General market steady. Timothy, clover and mixed hay prices not quoted.

STRAW—Market steady. Wheat straw, No. 1, per ton, 15.00.

Chicago Grain—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

Wheat—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

Corn—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

Oats—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

Barley—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

Rye—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

Soybeans—Receipts, 100; steady; 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 2, fine A, Cobblers, 1.50-1.50; washed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-1.50; mostly 2.50-3.00 lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.30-1.50.

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Judith Coplon Hated U. S., Prosecutor Says in Summation

COPLOM—From Page 1

girl who hates many people and many things.

"Above all they found a girl who hated the United States Government."

Quotes Palmer's Words

"And no truer words were ever spoken," he flung into Palmer's face, "that when defense counsel said this case should be not the Government versus Judith Coplon but Judith Coplon versus the Government!"

"They found precisely what they wanted. They found a girl instilled with hate against the United States and willing to sell out her country. A girl with courage of a kind, a girl who wouldn't be frightened in dark alleys..." he smashed hard on the words: "They found a clever spy."

The 6-foot prosecutor used his

heaviest bludgeon against the central defense contention: that the 28-year-old Miss Coplon was seeing Valentin Gubitchev, the Russian UN engineer with whom she was arrested, not as a spy but as a girl in love.

She had admitted to nights in Washington apartments and out-of-town hotels with the Government attorney Shapiro at a time she says she was deeply in love with Gubitchev in a kissless romance. But she denied "fornication" with Shapiro.

"This girl fresh and fragrant yet in the presence of her mother!" Palmer had shouted earlier in the day.

Kelley's phrases rang back. "Mr. Palmer from the first day of this trial has used the expression 'this little girl.' He tells how 'naive' she is. He says she wanted to strip her soul bare—then for 45 minutes hurled epithets at me that I brought out 'flith.'"

"You may be sure that the visits to the hotels, the visit New Year's Eve in a friend's apartment when she says she got drunk and passed out, also the visits to Shapiro's apartment on E st. would not have been brought out by me if Judith Coplon had not said that she loved Gubitchev."

Accuses Her of "Monstrous Lie"
"Having told the monstrous lie, it became my duty to bring these other facts before you. I did not enjoy it."

"But it was Judith Coplon who did this, not I."

"Defense counsel charges that we killed Miss Coplon's father (who has died since his daughter's arrest), that we are imperiling her mother."

"Why didn't Judith Coplon think of her mother when she was standing in the lobby of a hotel in Baltimore waiting for Shapiro? Why didn't she think of her mother when she was in Shapiro's apartment?"

"Why didn't she think of her father and mother when she sold out her country to Russia?"

"That was the time to think of her home and parents, and not this bellowing from defense counsel, 'Breathes there a man with soul so dead...'"

"She should have thought of her mother and father before she gave herself mind, body and soul to Russia."

"That agile little mind which worked so quickly. First denying about Shapiro, then the 'I was there but there was no fornication, I didn't go to sleep.'"

"Then she gets off the witness stand and goes into a huddle with the non magi mind, the prosecutor said turning scornfully to Palmer, 'comes back on the witness stand the next day and says, 'I sent him out of the room, he spent the night in another room.'"

"Ladies and Gentlemen of the jury, if she sent him out of the room, why didn't she go to sleep?"

The prosecutor leaned slightly towards the jury:

"She said to me, 'What do you mean by breakfast in bed?' A Barnard College graduate who didn't understand what was meant by 'breakfast in bed.'"

"The Affair Shapiro"

"The affair Shapiro—consider it! Its importance is that it proves her to be lying in her teeth when she says she was in love with Gubitchev."

"If you find that she was lying when she says she was in love with Gubitchev, as you will find, as you must find if you look at the facts..." his voice rose to a climax...

"If you find she was lying then there can be no lawful explanations for her cavortings with this man. Ask yourself the question, 'Why did she meet Gubitchev?' Having done that, you've solved this case!"

Earlier, Palmer had charged that Miss Coplon was the victim of a giant conspiracy.

"The reputation these prosecutors make here," he shouted, "they expect to carry into the outside world and make the lure which all of us seek."

The Government was not satisfied, he said, with the 35 years to which Miss Coplon could be sentenced in New York when her trial comes up there on the charge of conspiracy to commit espionage.

"They wanted 13 more years of her life to feed the personal glory of this Nero..."

The barrel-shaped defense at-

torney shot out an arm towards Assistant Prosecutor Raymond P. Whearty, who is also first assistant to the assistant attorney general in charge of the criminal division in the Justice Department.

"To feed the personal glory of this Nero so he could become a Tom Clark!" And maybe President of the United States, Palmer added later.

Whearty, a Government career man who was once Miss Coplon's immediate boss and once got her a raise, merely looked quietly over his tortoise shell glasses at the defense attorney.

But Kelley, when the time came for his summation, finally un-

loosed the feeling which seems to have been caged in him for weeks of the trial.

Turning to Palmer, sitting two feet from him, the towering prosecutor exclaimed scornfully:

"All the venom that can be brought up from an evil mind has appeared in this trial."

"Tale of Hate and Passion"
"He dug deep," he went on, "glaring at the defense lawyer, 'to find epithets sufficient to describe myself and my associates, to tell you we had betrayed our trust, had taken part in a conspiracy to frame this defendant.'"

"If you believe that, ladies and gentlemen, in Heaven's name acquit her and go directly to a grand jury and indict us!"

"This tale of hate and passion, charging everyone from the Attorney General on down in a 'plot' to frame the defendant. Challenging the integrity of everyone who had anything to do with this case. In his invective he so freely hurled against Mr. Whearty and myself, Mr. Palmer reached the heights. He took liberties seldom taken with a fellow barrister..."

"He said we took liberties which, if they had been taken in Germany and Russia, we would have been hanged. I wonder what would happen to Judith Coplon if she had been in Russia and had betrayed Russia."

"Mr. Archibald Palmer has done a splendid job of trying everybody but the defendant."

"They're all out of step but Judy, everyone is a liar but Judy."

The prosecutor's voice bit down: "Why wouldn't she look at you, the jury, when I asked her to. Why didn't she insist on looking at me. Look at your jury! I kept repeating at her... Why wouldn't she?"

"Because somewhere it would show in her face that she wasn't telling the truth, somewhere would have shown something that would have told, an expression, a twitch."

"She's a Clever Girl!"
"Yet from her came the greatest stream of invective I've ever heard from womankind."

"She's a clever girl. The Russians knew what they were getting—but she couldn't look at 12 of her neighbors, you of the jury."

Kelley reached for a glass of water and took a swallow:

"And she would now have you believe that she was cornered into this in some kind of conspiracy."

"She would now have you believe Shapiro was part of a conspiracy starting with the Attorney General."

"And fantasy of all fantasies of this seven-headed defense is the suggestion that Gubitchev himself is a counter-agent working for the FBI!"

Final arguments for the prosecution had been opened in the morning by Assistant Prosecutor Whearty in a quiet conversational manner that in its way was as dramatic as the explosions and shirt-sleeve emotion which were to follow.

For Raymond Whearty, a soft-mannered man, a man who had devoted his life to Government service, is in a way one of the most tragic figures in the courtroom.

It was he who was once Miss Coplon's chief in the Department of Justice, who helped give her a luncheon as a sendoff for a European trip, who called her "Judy"...

...in the days when it would have seemed a fantastic thought that he would one day be her prosecutor.

From this prosecution he had asked to be excused because he "felt a degree of relationship there." He was told to "go ahead and do his duty" and did so, he has testified under oath, only because he believed the defendant guilty, "beyond a reasonable doubt," of spying against her country.

Resigned to Inevitable
For weeks he has sat, quiet and resigned, under a barrage of invective hurled against him by Defense Attorney Palmer to the effect that he "created" this case.

"Ladies and gentlemen of the jury," he began yesterday, as if he were talking to them in a living room, "we've come a long way—10 weeks in a trial we thought would last 10 days. Now we have come to that part of a case to which every lawyer looks forward—looks forward with anticipation and with some apprehension."

"This is a deadly serious case," he continued, his voice never raising itself higher than was necessary just to be heard. "This is the first case in which an employee of the Department of Justice has been charged with a charge of this sort."

"It is deadly serious to the Government and to the defendant. It is not a laughing matter. It is not a farce."

He said there was no question but that the various papers with which Miss Coplon's purse was filled the night of her arrest with Gubitchev March 4—including 34 confidential FBI slips—had been taken.

"So that the case narrows down to an operation of the mind—what was her purpose in taking them?" He took up, and countered with prosecution claims, various defense explanations for the presence of the papers in the purse: that some were for use in a civil service exam, some for a novel Miss Coplon was writing and so on.

"Smokescreen... absolutely hocus-pocus... too silly even to waste time with... false and fictitious, created out of whole cloth... part of an act..." he went down the line and applied his conclusions to a set of contentions the defense has put forward.

He closed, again addressing the jury in quiet-mannered tones:

"This is a matter for your conscience. I have never yet asked a jury to find a defendant guilty. I have asked a jury only to do that which before their God and their conscience they can justify—and I ask this jury to do that."

The whirling frenzy of speech and gesture that followed from Palmer was about as startling a contrast as one could imagine.

"Friends and neighbors," he addressed the jury from his podium

on the clerk's platform, opening the Bible and clasping it to his breast:

"I read to you from St. Matthew's:

"Judge not that ye be not judged. For with what judgment ye judge, ye shall be judged; and with that measure ye mete, it shall be measured to you again."

The defense attorney's voice has certainly been fluent throughout the weeks of trial but there was a markedly different quality in it yesterday: stentorian, more booming, the words more rounded and resonant, the words of a man in the full flow of a major address, not just objecting in a courtroom in the manner of an

irate attorney.

The Mote and the Beam
"And why beholdest thou the mote that is in thy brother's eye," he continued from St. Matthew, See COPLOM, Page 19, Column 5

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Minority Interests Seek CTC Control

nine—especially into Louis E. Wolfson, 37-year-old former football star who is the key man—and found "we would be extraordinarily lucky to get Mr. Wolfson."

He said he found Wolfson "a very honorable man" who has "done extremely well" in business. He added that "somebody needs to take hold of" Capital Transit.

Asked to explain, Gore said he didn't think the stockholders—he and his family hold "six to seven thousand" shares—had been getting "a fair break over the years." He contrasted dividends of about \$600,000 with a labor bill he set at 30 million dollars in the past two years. Later, he told reporters:

"I meant a better break on dividends. I feel the company has primarily been run for the benefit of the company."

Gore and two sons would receive a 1½ per cent commission, about \$33,000, if the deal goes through. However, the contract between the Florida group and North American provides the necessary SEC approval must be had by July 12 or the deal is off.

Leading the stockholder protests were C. L. McCrae and his attorney, Gilbert Hahn, Jr. Also taking part for stockholders was William J. Hughes, representing James O'Donnell and others having about 18,000 shares.

Hughes, speaking of the transit firm's present \$2,500,000 unrestricted surplus, declared he thought the minority stockholders "would rather use this surplus (to buy in the big block of stock) than let it remain as a pot of gold for the union to shoot at."

Capital Transit's contract with the street railway workers union expires Thursday midnight. Negotiations for a new contract apparently are deadlocked with a strike in prospect.

It was McCrae who charged the proposed sale was a dumping operation turning over the stock to "speculators." He declared the \$20 offer inadequate though it is a dollar or more above the current Washington Stock Exchange price for the stock.

Broadwater testified members of his group recently have bought 1050 shares at prices from about 18½ to 20¼. He indicated they might make further purchases if the price were "right."

McCrae read a statement de-

claring the transit line has cash on hand representing about \$20 a share, that the value of the company, as estimated by the Public Utilities Commission, is \$90 a share, making a total of \$110.

Capital Transit, he said, has paid dividends averaging \$1.38 a share in the past 10 years, about 29 per cent of earnings.

Hughes Seeks Delay
Hughes asked for delay until a stockholders meeting could be called to consider bidding for the stock.

Both Capital Transit's President, Edward D. Merrill, and the head of North American, Herbert C. Freeman, testified that no stockholder ever had made a firm offer for the big block of 109,458 shares.

Wolfson and his three brothers, Sam, Saul and Cecil, would acquire a total of 87,958 shares under the deal. Broadwater and Weinstein would buy 5000 each with 11,500 shares going to three others. All are associated in mill and other ventures and reportedly made a wartime fortune in the Tampa Shipbuilding Co.

Truman Phones Wife On 30th Anniversary

Yesterday was the thirtieth wedding anniversary of President and Mrs. Truman.

The President telephoned his wife, who is spending a summer vacation at their home in Independence, Mo.

Witnesses Before SEC ...



C. Leslie McCrae J. A. B. Broadwater Doran S. Weinstein
Protests Want Transit stock as "investment"

Herndon Boy, 6, Is Polio Victim

The ninth case of poliomyelitis in Greater Washington this year was reported yesterday by the Fairfax County Health Department. County health officials said the patient, a 6-year-old boy who lives near Herndon, was admitted to Children's Hospital June 24.

Carpenters' Strike Reaches Fifth Week

The strike of AFL carpenters and building laborers yesterday extended through four weeks, without any new signs of a break in the stalemate between the strikers and the Master Builders Association. The carpenters seek 10 cents an hour additional pay; the laborers, 15 cents.

There were no new developments yesterday in the strike of AFL bakery drivers, who walked out on June 5 against the city's four major pie-producing firms.

CTC Strike Vote Predicted

Employees of America, have been negotiating a new contract without success. The union originally asked for a 25-cent-an-hour increase in pay together with fringe benefits which the company says would cost 9 cents per hour more, for a total cost of four million dollars a year. Operators presently get \$7.45 an hour.

The company originally suggested changes in CTC-union policy which it said would effect \$500,000 in savings for the transit system.

During the intervening weeks, the union negotiators informally offered to recommend rank-and-file acceptance of a flat 10 cents an hour raise if the company would make such an offer. The company, on the other hand, also made an informal offer of 5 cents an hour extra pay if the union

would assist in carrying out some \$500,000 in economies.

Varied on Board

Last week, both parties suggested arbitration. The union would have all the issues handled by a three-man arbitration board. Union and company would each select one member of the board, and the two would then choose the impartial chairman. The transit system countered such a suggestion for a five-man arbitration board, one each to be selected by the disputants, and the

other three to be chosen by the Office of Defense Transportation. The dispute, over a demand for 30 cents an hour increase in pay, was settled by a three-man arbitration board which awarded the union 19 of wages. The first walkout, a rank-and-file revolt against its local System Paralyzed and national leadership, lasted 30 hours, and was called off for a 14-day negotiating truce. The second bus system and both began in the strike lasted 12 hours, and was early morning hours during a mass ended when President Truman in meeting of the membership, such voked his emergency war powers as that called now for Thursday and had the CTC seized by the midnight, at Turner's Arena.

NO DOWN PAYMENT OIL • GAS • COAL

(FIRST PAYMENT IN SEPTEMBER)

GAS	OIL	COAL
Bryant, National and American Boilers. Comprehensive survey made by our heating engineer... no obligation.	FAMOUS "QUIET HEET" OIL BURNERS REG. PRICE \$325 \$269 COMPLETE 3-YEAR GUARANTEE PRICE INCLUDES Tank, Burner, Controls, Gauge, Vent Alarm and Oil Filter	National and American Boilers. The best of equipment at lowest prices.

Shurfine FUEL PRODUCTS INC.
PHONE RA. 0640
3 YEARS TO PAY • IMMEDIATE INSTALLATION

YOU CAN BANK BY MAIL

at either of our two locations—a simple, prompt, efficient service. Receipts for your deposits are sent you by return mail, together with a new envelope for your next deposit.

Your Account Will Be Welcome!

SECURITY SAVINGS & COMMERCIAL BANK

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Federal Reserve System

DOWNTOWN

9th & G Sts. N.W.

UPTOWN

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MILWAUKEE
NON-STOP
3 HRS. 30 MIN.

MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL

ONE-STOP
5 HRS. 15 MIN.

Deluxe Martin 2-0-2 Service
HAWAII—3 TRIPS WEEKLY
ALASKA—15 TRIPS WEEKLY
ORIENT—4 TRIPS WEEKLY

SAVE 5%—BUY ROUND TRIPS

Phone: STERLING 9000 or your Travel Agent

NORTHWEST

Orient AIRLINES

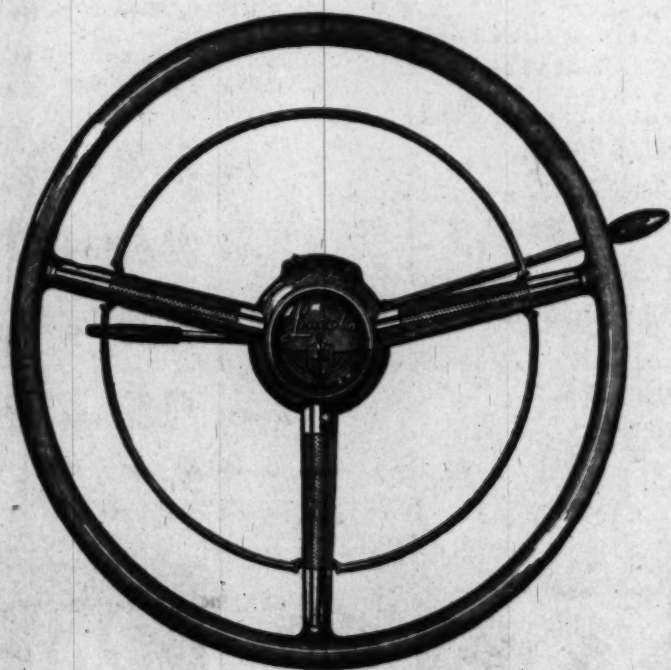
The 1949 *Lincolns* —America's Most Distinctive Cars

have HYDRA-MATIC!



The 1949 LINCOLN COSMOPOLITAN SPORT SEDAN
White side-wall tires, road lamps, and HYDRA-MATIC transmission!
optional of extra cost

No gears to shift! No clutch to press! Simple as 1-2-3!



1



START THE ENGINE

Just as you always have! But forget about the clutch pedal now! For there isn't any clutch pedal—or any need for one—in a new 1949 Lincoln or Lincoln Cosmopolitan with HYDRA-MATIC transmission!

2



SET THE "DRIVE"!

There's a handy "Drive Selector" in place of the gearshift. With a touch of a finger, set it at the "Drive" position. No groping for a gearshift, no delay for shifting! Your HYDRA-MATIC transmission does all the shifting for you automatically! Then...

3



STEP ON THE ACCELERATOR

and away you go—with a smooth, sweeping surge of power! To slow down or stop, just step on the brake. That's how simple it is to drive any new 1949 Lincoln or Lincoln Cosmopolitan—with HYDRA-MATIC transmission!

SPECIAL NEW "SALON STYLING"

Lincoln now proudly presents the most beautifully fashioned automobile interiors in the world! All with superb new tailoring... completely new upholstery fabrics... smart new body colors... and exclusive, new "Salon Styling" that makes the 1949 Lincoln's most distinctive fine cars—inside and out! Come see them today.

Lincoln invites you to come in for a thrilling HYDRA-MATIC demonstration

MAYFLOWER MOTORS, INC.

1125 15th Street N.W.

Washington, D. C.

MOORE-DAY MOTORS, INC.

4400 Connecticut Avenue N.W.

Washington, D. C.

ORdway 5500

MONTGOMERY-STUBBS MOTORS, Inc.

1200 East-West Highway

Silver Spring, Maryland

SHepherd 8040

GRADY MOTORS, INC.

7809 Wisconsin Ave.

Bethesda, Maryland

OLiver 7400

SHIRLINGTON MOTOR COMPANY, Inc.

2790 S. Arlington Mill Drive

Arlington, Virginia

OVERlook 4000
Shirlington Business Center

Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, June 28 (AP) (CBDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 200, very few buyers in yard and these indifferent; practically nothing sold early. Late yesterday afternoon several loads medium and good 450-480 lb. stockers, 23.00-24.75; common and medium, 38-40 lb. 19.25-22.00; inferior and common, 17-18 lb. 17.50-18.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 125; moderately active on good and choice; slow on others; steady to 1.00 higher advance on good and choice; bulk sales good and choice, 22.00-23.00; top, 26.00; common and medium, 17.00-22.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 400, fairly active; under 200 lb. barrows and sows steady to 25 cents higher, instances up more; heavier weights and sows mostly steady; but over 450 lb. sows 25 cents off; early sale good and choice 180-225 lb. barrows and sows, 22.25-22.50; early top, 22.50; 225-250 lb. 22.50-22.75; 250-300 lb. 20.75-21.50; 300-400 lb., 19.00-19.75; over 400 lb., 18.75 down; 120-140 lb. 18.50-19.75; 140-160 lb., 21.25-21.50; 160-180 lb., 22.00-22.25; sows under 400 lb., mostly 17.25-17.50, but odd head 200-200 lb. up to 18.25; good 400-400 lb., 18.25-18.50; heavier weights, 15.25 down; odd stags 2.00 under price of same weight; sows, few lots carcase-fed; hogs discounted 2.50-3.00 from price of same weight grain-fed.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50; small lot of or so good and choice spring lambs steady at 23.50, the quotable top; ewes scarce, choice sharp quoted steady at up to 9.00.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Slightly weaker. Maryland and Virginia, bushel baskets, transparent, U. S. 1, inch up, 2.50-3.00; poorer low as 1.00.

POTATOES—Slightly stronger. Virginia, bright, steady others, 100 lb. sacks, U. S. 1, and U. S. 1A, size A, Cobblers, unwashed, Eastern Shore Virginia, 2.75; Western Shore Virginia, 2.50-2.75; mostly 2.50, 50-lb. paper sacks, Cobblers, unwashed, Western Shore Virginia, 1.50-2.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Too few sales to establish market.

EGGS AND POULTRY

POULTRY—Slightly stronger. Fryers, about steady others. Receipts liberal. Trading rather slow. Fryers, 3-3½ lbs., 24-26; few higher. Broilers, Eastern Shore, 1 lb., mostly 22, few higher. Few (colored), mostly 20, few best, 20-21; little weight loss (Leahorn), too few sales to quote prices.

DUCK—About steady. 200 lb. and over, Demand slow. A, large 58-59; A, medium, 50-51; A, large, 51-53; current receipts, ungraded, 46-48.

RECEIPTS—Butter, 32.21 lb.; eggs, 1920 cases.

GRAIN MARKET

FLOUR—Receipts, 10,000 100-lb. sacks. WHEAT—No. 2 red winter early crop, not quoted; No. 3 red winter early crop, not quoted.

WHEAT—Receipts, 75,472 bushels; shipments, 23,663 bushels; stock, 1,905,951 bushels.

CORN—Receipts, 185,683 bushels; shipments, 84,000 bushels; stock, 3,161,836 bushels.

OATS—Receipts, 42,889 bushels; shipments, 68,015 bushels; stock, 300,341 bushels.

RAY—General market steady. Timothy, clover and mixed hay prices not quoted.

STRAW—Market steady. Wheat straw, No. 2 per ton, 15-16.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, June 28 (AP)—A selling wave toward the close of today's Board of Trade session pushed nearly all grain futures below yesterday's close. The selling started in wheat, which earlier in the session had advanced more than a cent.

Wheat started higher, on reports of a wheat famine in the winter wheat section, and carried other grains higher. Until shortly before the close, occasional hedge selling developed mild reactions, but the pressure was moderate until near the close.

At the finish wheat was ½ to 1¼ lower. Corn was ½ higher to 1¼ lower. Oats were unchanged to ¼ lower. Rye was ¼ to ½ lower. Soybeans were ¼ to ½ lower and lard was 15 to 30 cents a hundredweight lower.

Scattered buying and short covering accounted for the easy advance and after that trading settled down to a moderate pace, with some trading on the sidelines. They were awaiting the announcement by the Department of Agriculture of the mid-June parity price, to be released after tomorrow's trading.

The raise follows:

Wheat—Open High Low Close
July 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36-30
September 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36-30
December 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36-30
March 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36-30
May 1.36 1.36 1.36 1.36-30

Corn—Open High Low Close
July .33 1.34 1.34 1.33-¼
September .33 1.34 1.34 1.33-¼
December .33 1.34 1.34 1.33-¼
March .33 1.34 1.34 1.33-¼
May .33 1.34 1.34 1.33-¼

Oats—Open High Low Close
July .23 1.24 1.24 1.23-30
September .23 1.24 1.24 1.23-30
December .23 1.24 1.24 1.23-30
March .23 1.24 1.24 1.23-30
May .23 1.24 1.24 1.23-30

Rye—Open High Low Close
July .40 1.41 1.41 1.40-¼
September .40 1.41 1.41 1.40-¼
December .40 1.41 1.41 1.40-¼
March .40 1.41 1.41 1.40-¼
May .40 1.41 1.41 1.40-¼

Soybeans—Open High Low Close
July 2.05 2.06 2.06 2.04-¼
September 2.05 2.06 2.06 2.04-¼
December 2.05 2.06 2.06 2.04-¼
March 2.05 2.06 2.06 2.04-¼
May 2.05 2.06 2.06 2.04-¼

Lard—Open High Low Close
July 10.75 10.75 10.75 10.75-30
September 10.75 10.75 10.75 10.75-30
December 10.75 10.75 10.75 10.75-30
March 10.75 10.75 10.75 10.75-30
May 10.75 10.75 10.75 10.75-30

Chicago, June 28 (AP)—WHEAT—No. 2 red, 1.36½; No. 3 hard, 1.33½-1.34½; No. 3 soft, 1.33½-1.34½; No. 4, 1.33½; No. 5, 1.33½.

OATS—No. 1 heavy mixed, 63½-64½; No. 2 heavy mixed, 63½-64½; No. 3 heavy mixed, 63½-64½; No. 4 heavy mixed, 63½-64½; No. 5 heavy mixed, 63½-64½.

BARLEY—Domestic malted, 1.08-1.12; No. 2, 1.08-1.12; No. 3, 1.08-1.12; No. 4, 1.08-1.12; No. 5, 1.08-1.12.

SOYBEANS—No. 1 yellow, 2.41-2.41½; No. 2 yellow, 2.41-2.41½; No. 3 yellow, 2.41-2.41½; No. 4 yellow, 2.41-2.41½; No. 5 yellow, 2.41-2.41½.

NAVAL STORES

Navanab, Ga. June 28 (AP)—TURPENTINE—No. 1, 24½; No. 2, 24½; No. 3, 24½; No. 4, 24½; No. 5, 24½.

ROBINSON—No. 1, 24½; No. 2, 24½; No. 3, 24½; No. 4, 24½; No. 5, 24½.

STOCKS—No. 1, 24½; No. 2, 24½; No. 3, 24½; No. 4, 24½; No. 5, 24½.

The Washington Post Sports
Wednesday, June 29, 1949 17
This Morning

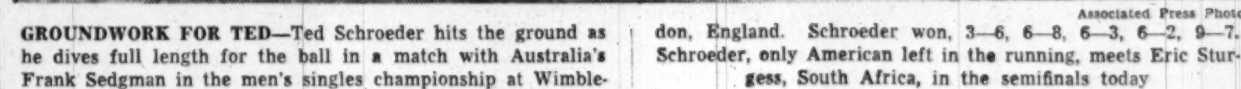
Chick Wergeles, mar



Gridman Jack Cloud
Resting Comfortably
Richmond, Va., June 28 (AP).—Jack Cloud, star William and Mary football player who underwent an appendectomy at Medical College of Virginia Hospital here yesterday, was resting comfortably today.

By Morris Siegel

The Nats said Colley, who has won 26 and lost 2 over the past two years against high school and semi-pro competition, has signed a Chattanooga contract and will be sent to Emporia State D Virginia State L.



Cleveland, June 28 (AP).

New York at Boston (5-4) vs. Kinder (7-4).
Philadelphia at WASH (night)—Scheib (2-6) v. borough (7-5).
St. Louis at Chicago (3-7) vs. Pierce (2-5).

London, June 28 (P).—Two seeded men's doubles teams were knocked out of the Wimbledon tennis tournament today.

Brooklyn's *Brooklyn Daily Eagle*—
Hatten (6-3) or Barney (3-5) vs.
Helmselman (8-3).
Cincinnati at Pittsburgh—Fox
(4-6) vs. Chesnes (4-3).
Chicago at St. Louis (night)—
Racker (2-1) vs. Brans (6-3).

Philadelphia, June 28 (AP).—Duk

The Young
37th Year

Boston, June 28 (P).—After miss-

...FAMOUS FOR FAMOUS MAKES
Men's Shop
at 1319 F Street

AMERICAN LEAGUE

St. Louis	19	46	.292	22 1/2	Chicago	25	41	.379	15 1/2
Yesterday's Results					Yesterday's Results				
Philadelphia, 6; Washington, 1 (night).					New York, 2; Boston, 1 (night).				
Cleveland, 4; Detroit, 2 (night).					Brooklyn, 5; Philadelphia, (night).				
New York, 5; Boston, 4 (night).					St. Louis, 5; Chicago, 0 (night).				
St. Louis, 7; Chicago, 6 (12									

20-night)—Gray (4-4) and Newhouser
high (9-6) vs. Bearden (5-5) and Feller
Boston at New York—Bickfo
(9-3) vs. Jansen (6-9).

(4-6).
New York at Boston—Byrne
(5-4) vs. Kinder (7-4).
Philadelphia at WASHINGTON
(night)—Scheib (2-6) vs. Scar-
borough (7-5).
St. Louis at Chicago—Garver
Brooklyn at Philadelphia (night)
—Hatten (6-3) or Barney (3-5)-
Heintzelman (8-3).
Cincinnati at Pittsburgh—F
(4-6) vs. Chesnes (4-3).
Chicago at St. Louis (night)

Baltimore, June 28 (AP).—The Sun said today it has learned that Al-

said Vanderbilt has received separate offers from William Helis and a group headed by Victor Frankil, local contractor. Helis, a wealthy sportsman, owns large breeding farms and has a part interest in the Fairgrounds track at

half-mile track in Baltimore County.

Linthicum said his vaudeville owner a 51-per-cent interest in the Jockey Club. He disposed of his large home near here last year and has been spending most of his time in New York and on the West Coast. Frankil could not be reached for comment.

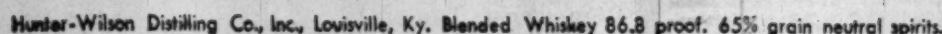
Rocca, Kampl Wrestle Tonight



Men's Shop
at 1319 F Street

10

MONDAY, JULY 4TH



**REPAIR YOUR
CAR
NOW!!**
\$5 DOWN

20 MONTHS TO PAY
All You Need Is An Honest Face
and A Good Name

**ANY YEAR—ANY MAKE
FREE ESTIMATES
FORD RING SPECIAL**

38.95 RINGS, OIL
BEARINGS,
GASKETS, LABOR.

SAVE MONEY.
Sales Tax Starts Aug. 1

We only recommend and do work you
want. —Wax Guarantee— **MOTOR**—
—CLUTCH— —TRANSMISSION—
—AXLE—BRAKES—STEERING—FEND-
ERS—BODY—CAR PAINTING.

HANDLEY

MOTOR  COMPANY

6323 Gs. Ave. 3730 Gs. Ave.
TA. 6060 GE. 5412
Mr. Spencer Mr. Bantz

BRAKES
RELINED
While You Wait
Buick Spec. **\$11.95**
Pontiac '41
Olds 60
Dodge
Other Cars
Equally Low
Exquisite D. C. Towing Machine
Johns-Manville Lining
CLUTCHES INSTALLED
ONE DAY SERVICE

STUART
MOTORS
KNOWS YOUR

SELLING & SERVING
Ford
FOR OVER 30 YEARS

BEST!

Take Up to 12 Months to
Pay for Major Repairs
Rebuilt Motors, \$15 Down

671. NEW YORK AVE., N.Y.
3RD & M STREETS N. E.
Truck Center, 2001 W. Va. Ave. E.

Havana **PUERTO**
Club **RICAN**
RUM

2.19 **85 Proof**
FIFTH 25.75 a Case

2 **STRAIGHT KENTUCKY**
BOURBON
WHISKIES

All 8-year-old bourbon is becoming scarce. Take our word for this and profit.

8 **Orchard** **8**
YEARS **Springs** **YEARS**
OLD **OLD**

Bottled in Bond
100 proof

BOURBON **4.95**
FIFTH

6-Year-Old
BONDED BEAM

Bottled in bond
100 proof

BOURBON **4.00**
FIFTH

CLOSED ALL DAY
MONDAY, JULY 4TH

EST. 1850

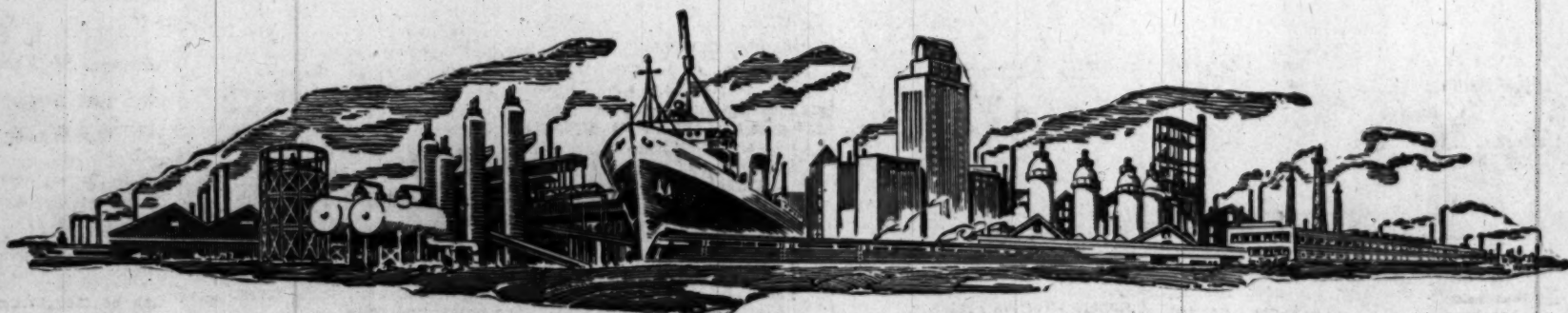
ORCHARD SPRINGS

Orchard Springs

BOTTLED IN BOND
MADE IN U.S.A. GOVERNMENT INSPECTED
KENTUCKY STRAIGHT
BOURBON WHISKEY

BOTTLED BY
DOUBLE SPRINGS DISTILLERS, INC.
HARTSFORD, CONNECTICUT

Would you wreck American Business for \$15³³?



YOU'VE HEARD it said that "figures don't lie." Well, maybe not. But there are times when they don't give you the whole truth.

Take this loose talk these days about "soaking the rich" and "spreading the wealth." Let's bring that one out into the open and see just who's soaking who.

Let's look at the year 1946.* That year went down on the books as one of the biggest income tax years on record. In 1946—some 38 million of our citizens paid income taxes to the government totalling 16 billion, 76 million dollars.

Now let's put the X-ray on the group they talk about "soaking," and let's, for a change, take an honest look at the facts and figures.

There were 49,882 individuals who filed returns with incomes of 50 thousand dollars or more for a total of less than 4 and two-thirds billion dollars.

That's the figure the "soak-the-rich" club likes to wave around.

They don't say much about the fact that the Federal Government collected over 51 percent of these earnings in taxes—2 billion, 392 million dollars in round figures.

They don't exactly point out that this amounted to almost 15 percent of all the Federal income tax collected from individuals—plus heaven only knows how much of the state, local, and all the other hidden taxes you need a slide rule to figure out.

And they don't like to compare figures—like this one for example: that in October of 1948—just one month mind you—the payroll for Federal, state, and local government, hit an all-time high of 1 billion, 329

million dollars. We repeat—that was one month—not twelve.

But let's get back to the 49,882—take a look at who they are, what they do, and—what's left after taxes.

Among them are the men with the brains, the know-how, the guts to keep the American Business System in its coveted position of world industrial leadership. They are the men upon whose keen minds and broad shoulders now rests, as always, the destiny of this country and its people—in Peace or in War.

They are the leaders who are responsible to you—the great working force of 60 million—and to all the millions whose welfare depends upon the growth of industry.

They are the driving force—the motive power of U.S. and world progress. And whatever they earn, they are worth the money.

But—let's join the "soak-the-rich" club for a moment. Let's carry this "share-the-wealth" comedy to its final ridiculous extreme. Let's tax these men 100 percent. Let's take the 2 billion, 268 million dollars left after the more than 2 billion, 392 million they paid and split it up among all 148 million of us.

We'll all have exactly \$15.33 apiece!

So—let's kill all the initiative. Let's quit all the dreaming and driving for progress. Let's just give everybody \$15.33—and call it a day.

Isn't it about time that we, as a people, demand an end to this nonsense? Isn't it about time that we take a serious look at U.S. values—basic values that exist nowhere else on earth? And isn't it about time to demand

of all our leaders, the same unmistakable contribution to our welfare that we take for granted from our Business Leaders?

■ ■ ■ ■

This is No. 8 of a series of advertisements being published by the Standard Steel Spring Company of Coraopolis, Pennsylvania.

The Standard Steel Spring Company is an example of the steady, solid growth, possible from small beginnings, only under the American Business System—a System which permits management to assure progress for itself, its employees, and its stockholders by plowing earnings back into the business.

FACTS NO AMERICAN SHOULD EVER FORGET

Average number of minutes of working time required to purchase

	U. S. A.	IN UNITED KINGDOM	IN SWITZERLAND
1 LB. VEAL	34 1/2	37 1/2	315
1 PINT OF DRAUGHT BEER	6 1/2	22 1/2	171
1 COTTON DRESS	142	450	1,911

Source—U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

We have authorized our advertising agency, MacFarland, Aveyard & Co., 333 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., to honor requests for reprints of this advertisement. Kindly make requests on your own letterhead. Permission to reprint in whole or in part is extended without limitation.

Standard Steel Spring Co.

CORAOPOLIS, PENNSYLVANIA

AUTOMOBILE BUMPERS



To meet all requirements of today's advanced design and higher standards.

AUTOMOBILE SPRINGS



Fabricated, assembled and tested under the industry's most rigid standards.

OPEN STEEL FLOOR GRATING



For all industrial buildings where maximum light, air and safety are required.

UNIVERSAL JOINTS



To supply every recognized need in the automotive, industrial and farm power fields.

COIL SPRINGS OF ALL TYPES



Engineered and designed in any shape or size for any requirement of industry.

The Federal Diary
by Jerry Klutz

220 Civil Service Employees to Get Layoff Notices

LAYOFFS: The Civil Service Commission Wednesday will give 30-day layoff notices to 220 of its employees. The notices will be provisional. They will be withdrawn if the Congress finally approves the budget requested by the commission, a most unlikely action.

Only 35 employees here will be given the notices to be dated July 1. In the field offices, 185 will be laid off. It's possible that additional employees will be fired later in the summer.

The bulk of the 35 here will be in the classification division. In the field offices the layoff will hit employees in the examining and classification units.

The House wiped out funds for 633 commission jobs. The Senate has been asked to restore the money.

BFS: Treasury's Bureau of Federal Supply has layoff notices out to 70 of its employees. There's a possibility that 35 of them will be recalled. Career employees in the group may be referred to the Treasury personnel office for placement in other department units. However, the problem is complicated by the probable transfer of the bureau to the new General Services Administration which is likely to be set up in a few days.

JOBS: The Economic Cooperation Administration is in the market for statistical draftsmen with varying experience. The CAF-4 jobs start at \$2724 a year. Call Sterling 6400, Branch 2521 for further details.

WHITE HOUSE: Two of its oldest and most faithful employees are retiring Wednesday after a total of 101 years of White House service between them. They are: Clarence E. Ingling, chief of White House files, and Jules A. Rodier, telegraph and code expert. Both are retiring voluntarily. The late President Franklin D. Roosevelt gave each of them indefinite extensions when they reached the compulsory retirement age of 70 several years ago.

Ingling began his Federal career as a 15-year-old messenger in the Senate Press Gallery. He transferred later to Western Union as a telegraph operator. In 1898, during the Spanish-American War, Ingling was asked to "help out" on a two-week temporary telegraph job at the White House. That two-week job has now been stretched into 51 years.

Ingling got into file work by accident. He would accompany President Teddy Roosevelt to Oyster Bay during the summer months. In his spare time he kept the President's personal files.

In 1906, when Roosevelt became disabled with the White House files, he put Ingling in charge of them with a single assistant. Ingling's work satisfied Roosevelt and the eight succeeding Presidents. Today, he has 42 assistants. The Government's No. 1 file chief has no plans other than a long fishing trip on Chesapeake Bay.

In many respects, Rodier's career parallels that of Ingling. He started on Capitol Hill and he, too, later switched to Western Union to be a telegraph operator. In 1900 he was offered what he thought was a temporary job at the White House. He took it and he's still there. Rodier, who is 78, was in charge of the White House telegraph and code room for years.

PAY HEARINGS: Five members of Congress yesterday went before the Murray subcommittee of the House Civil Service Committee to endorse pay raises for both classified and postal employees. But each of them was reminded of the economy drive in Congress by Chairman Murray (D., Tenn.). Hearings will be resumed today.

Representative Lane (D., Mass.) proposed a flat \$650 boost for classified and postal workers. Murray told him that the flat increase tends to distort and to destroy the whole job classification system.

Klein (D., N. Y.) testified that postal and classified workers need an increase of \$400 a year each to offset living costs. Murray told him his bill would cost \$1,500,000, 000 a year. Klein said he would favor a smaller amount.

Gorski (D., N. Y.) testified for his bill to raise postal salaries \$800 and classified \$500 a year. Murray said he would oppose discrimination among Federal workers; that they should all be given the same pay boost. He also told Rhodes (D., Pa.), a leading pay raise advocate, that his five pay bills were all opposed by the Administration.

ABC Hearing Cancelled
An Alcoholic Beverage Control Board hearing was cancelled yesterday when Gorman's, Inc., of 3916 S. Capitol St. withdrew an application to operate a liquor store at 4413 Bowen rd. se.

SILVERSMITHS
BIRDS IN MULTICOLOR ON NAME SIGNS
the first in years
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LOCAL NEWS Classified Advertising

Board Fails To Move on County Slot Machines

Motion for Police War Is Unseconded By 4 Commissioners In Prince Georges

By Charles E. Davis, Jr. and Phillip J. Austensen
Post Reporters

The Prince Georges County commissioners yesterday declined to instruct county police specifically to war on slot machines, pinball machines and punch boards on which there are cash payoffs.

Commissioner T. Hammond Welsh introduced a motion at the Board of Commissioners' meeting in Upper Marlboro, calling for such instructions, but none of the other four commissioners would second it.

The board majority of four took the stand that such a motion was not necessary, that Maj. Ralph W. Brown, superintendent of county police, already is under orders to crack down on illegal gambling payoffs.

Hendrix's Lawyer There
Among those attending yesterday's meeting of the board was Walter L. Green, the attorney who represents C. Walter Hendrix, principal stockholder in the General Amusement Co., which operates about 50 slot and pinball machines in the county.

It was Hendrix, a resident of Montgomery County whose suit led to a decision last Thursday by Circuit Judge Charles C. Marbury that the county's new law legalizing slot machine payoffs was illegal.

The Hendrix suit had attacked only the paragraph in the law which would have restricted licenses to persons who had lived in the county for two years. However, Judge Marbury ruled the entire law unconstitutional because the title did not repeal the Maryland State gaming law.

Green said he had attended the meeting because he had heard there might be an order that all slot machines be confiscated.

However, Major Brown did not go that far in asking instructions from the commissioners. He said simply that he wants to know what his instructions are now that the slot machine payoff law has been ruled unconstitutional.

Then Commissioner Welsh offered his motion that the police force be instructed to make a check of all locations where there are slot and pinball machines and to determine if the gaming laws are being violated.

The motion also provided that where violations were uncovered, police should do all in their power to make arrests and obtain convictions.

Being Done, Member Says
"There's nothing new in that—it's being done at the present time," said Harry W. McNamee, chairman of the board.

Major Brown said both anti and pro slot machine factions say the machines are now "paying off."

"We've been trying to get evidence of this," he said, "but we haven't so far. We want to know if the commissioners are behind us in the campaign."

Green remarked that if the campaign wasn't confined to the Hendrix machines, that it was a campaign against all machines in the county, his client would not object to a drive to enforce the gaming laws.

"To Ask Instructions"
Several commissioners said they "assumed" Major Brown was enforcing the gaming laws. To this Welsh answered, "You can assume whatever you want, but the chief of police has come here to ask instructions."

Major Brown added that the public would like to know how the commissioners feel.

"There's no second to this motion," reminded McNamee.

There was a long silence. None of the other commissioners offered to second Welsh's motion.

"This is an ugly matter," Welsh said. "There is a division of opinion, not only here, but everywhere, and certainly you know some of these machines have been paying off. The police chief only asked you to go on record in support of his drive against slot machines, pinball machines and punch boards."

Motion Fails Again
After more discussion, the matter was put aside. About an hour later, Welsh again tried to push his motion through, but still could not get a second.

Judge Marbury yesterday signed the official decree in the case on which he delivered his opinion last Thursday. The decree permanently enjoined the commissioners from issuing licenses under the invalidated slot machine law.

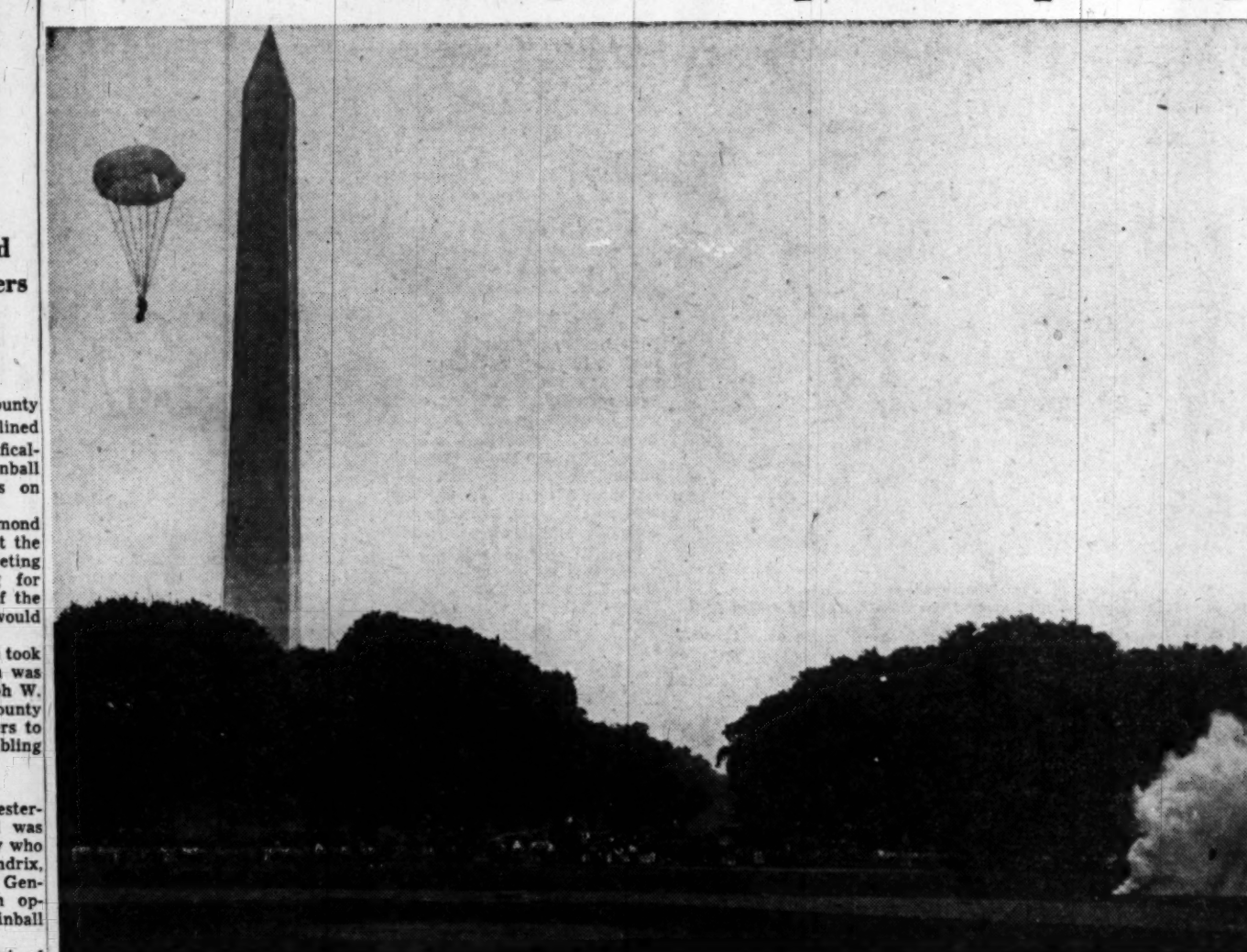
The subject of an appeal against Judge Marbury's decision did not come up at yesterday's meeting.

Charles County Faces Slot Machine Act Test
La Plata, Md., June 28 (Special). Bruce M. Wilmer, 65, a prominent Charles County farmer, said today he will file suit to contest the constitutionality of this county's slot machine law.

He said he represents a small group of taxpayers who are opposed to the measure.

The legal proceedings, he indicated, will be based on the same arguments that led Circuit Judge Charles C. Marbury in Prince Georges County to throw out the slot machine law there six days ago.

Forest 'Smoke Jumpers' Drop on Ellipse . . .



FOREST SERVICE FIREFIGHTERS, CALLED THE "SMOKE JUMPERS," PARACHUTE ON ELLIPSE TO PUT OUT SMOKE POTS YESTERDAY



Summerville

Polio Points

3 Guard against sudden or prolonged chilling. Weather changes, particularly chilling rains, appear to affect the spread of infantile paralysis, particularly in epidemic areas. Wet shoes and clothing should be removed as soon as possible, and extra blankets and heavier clothing kept available for sudden temperature drops.

(Point 4 Thursday)

Central High Shift Draws Alumni Fire

The Central High School Alumni Association has protested to the Board of Education a proposal to transfer Central High School for use by Negro pupils.

The action was taken yesterday, according to Edward T. Dunlap, president of the association, following a directors' meeting Monday night.

Among various groups suggesting the transfer of Central to relieve overcrowding in Negro schools was Washington Local 27, American Federation of Teachers.

"We think that just because colored people are moving into certain areas that is no reason for turning over buildings to them," Dunlap declared.

The alumni group also endorsed a recommendation made in the Strayer report that a curriculum be established at Central High School adding grades 13 and 14 to the present 10 through 12 system in the nature of a "junior college."

The directors pointed out that a similar system is already in effect in the "technical institute" of Armstrong High School.

"While such a program is being organized and effected it would seem highly advisable that Central should continue to operate as at present, a report of the association asserted.

The association says it represents more than 47,000 former Central High students.

Policeman Fired, Accepted Bribe

The District Commissioners yesterday confirmed a Police Trial Board verdict finding a traffic policeman guilty of accepting a bribe of two fifths of whiskey to suppress a speeding charge.

The Commissioners sustained the board's recommendation of immediate dismissal from the force of Pvt. Vincent F. Mazzello, 31.

PUC Chairman Thanks Truman for Nomination

James H. Flanagan, District Public Utilities Commission chairman, visited President Truman at the White House yesterday to thank him for his nomination to another three-year term.

Flanagan said the meeting was limited to social topics. The nomination is scheduled to come before the Senate District Committee at 10:30 a. m. July 8.

Chief Murphy Retirement Set for Friday

Fire Department Head Leaving Because of Physical Disability

By Sam Zagoria
Post Reporter

Fire Chief Clement Murphy, veteran of 30 years' service in the Fire Department, yesterday was ordered retired by the Commissioners effective Friday.

The city heads appointed Deputy Chief Joseph A. Mayhew, 62-year-old acting chief engineer, to take over the department on Friday.

Murphy, now 48, went before the Board of Police and Fire Surgeons Monday. The board found him "incapacitated for further duty" and said this was "by reason of disability incurred in the line of duty as a fireman."

Doctor Describes Condition
Dr. Fred Y. Williamson of the board said the chief has "a cataract in his right eye, coronary artery disease, chronic pansinusitis and hypertension."

The board recommended that the rule requiring Chief Murphy to appear before it every two years for reexamination until he reached 55 years of age be waived "because of the nature of Chief Murphy's condition."

The Retiring and Relief Board then questioned the chief and approved his retirement at \$418 a month effective July 1. The Commissioners approved the recommendations of both boards.

Commended for Services
Since Chief Murphy's appointment to head the department in March, 1946, fire losses have been sharply reduced here. During his long career he has received commendations from the Commissioners for his part in fighting fires and his duties as chief air-raid warden during the war.

He was the youngest man ever to be appointed to posts as sergeant, lieutenant and captain, and in civil service competitive tests for the last two posts he led the field. In 1939 he was made a battalion chief and assigned as drill master of the department.

Ben S. Fisher Elected By District Bar Group

Ben S. Fisher, attorney, was elected chairman of the administrative law section of the District Bar Association last night to succeed Glynd Awald.

Others chosen at a meeting in the home of Louis Caldwell, 2900 Cleveland ave. nw. are James J. Hayden, dean of Columbus Law School, vice chairman; Nathaniel J. Ely, secretary.

Elected to the board were William B. Jones, F. Gerald Toye, and Clair Stout.

Lodge Calls on Senate to Let Its Decorative Scheme Alone

Senator Lodge (R., Mass.) yesterday appealed to his colleagues not to tamper with its pre-Civil War decorative scheme of the Senate Chamber which is about to be renovated.

A "substantial saving" can be achieved, said Lodge, if Senate chamber renovations are confined to "fixing the roof so that it will not fall in on our heads."

Reminding the Senate in a floor speech that the \$2,300,000 job, to begin next week, will change the whole interior decoration of the "historic old hall," Lodge commented:

"There seems to be a desire, amounting almost to a mania, to eliminate all traces of bygone architectural style and artistic effects so that the whole of Washington will have a dreary beyond classical uniformity."

The Massachusetts Senator, whose namesake grandfather served in the same chamber from 1893 to 1924, told his colleagues: "We face the question of why we should eliminate this decorative scheme simply because the taste in interior decoration which was attractive to people in 1859 is no longer attractive to some people in 1949," said Lodge.

"It is almost as though we were ashamed of our past and wanted to obliterate any signs of it."

In addition to a new roof, better lighting and better air-conditioning, plans call also for redoing the interior walls in classic-style marble and plaster.

Smoke-Jumpers Demonstrate Forest Fire Fighting Here

There were strange goings-on yesterday in the shadow of the Washington Monument.

At 1 p. m., an intense belch of smoke erupted on the Ellipse grounds. An old, tri-motored plane flew over at about 900 feet and two men parachuted out.

The plane made a second pass over the bubble of smoke and two more men "hit the silk."

It wasn't an invasion, citizens. It was the United States Forest Service demonstrating how its "smoke-jumpers" fight forest fires in remote sections of the West.

The parachutists were from Forest Service headquarters at Missoula, Mont. They are either forestry students or graduates, none with less than 20 jumps to his credit.

Bomb Simulates Fire
A smoke bomb was set off to simulate a forest fire. First to spill out were Homer W. Stratton, 27, and William D. Dratz, 26. They landed from 50 to 75 feet from their target.

Minutes later, Edward J. Eggen, 26, and William J. Hellman, 23, parachuted down even closer to the target.

Had this been the real thing, the "smoke-jumpers" would have immediately collapsed their parachutes, doffed their jumping suits and begun to fight the blaze with equipment dropped from the plane.

Seen by Television
Through television, the demonstration was seen at the National Press Club by Forest Service officials, businessmen and press and radio reporters who were attending a meeting to point up the Agriculture Department's forest-fire prevention drive.

Commissioner John Russell Young greeted the smoke-jumpers at the Ellipse. Afterward, they proceeded to the Press Club, where they presented plaques to representatives of American business in behalf of the Agriculture Department.

Secretary of Agriculture Charles F. Brannan extended thanks to business and industry for providing advertising space in the fire-prevention campaign. Charles E. Wilson, president of General Electric, responded.

Gen. Edgerton To Renovate White House

Maj. Gen. Glen E. Edgerton (ret.), United States Corps of Army Engineers, yesterday was named executive director of the Commission on Renovation of the Executive Mansion.

The appointment was announced by Senator Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.), chairman of the six-man commission which will oversee the restoration or rebuilding of the Executive Mansion.

McKellar said General Edgerton will head up a technical staff of engineers and architects, with offices probably on Capitol Hill.

Edgerton began a distinguished career when he graduated from West Point the head of his class in 1908. He has since served as Governor of the Panama Canal, chief engineer, Federal Power Commission, and chief of the UNRRA China office. He is presently in North Africa on a special mission.

Library Hours Curtailed

Beginning this week, all branches of the District Public Library will be open on Saturdays from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. only. Weekday hours will remain the same, 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. Monday through Friday.

Uncontested 132 Divorces Granted Here In 3 Days

District Court, in the last three court days, has granted 132 uncontested divorces, some in as few as two minutes—less time than it usually takes to marry.

This customary speed-up before the court's summer recess still leaves a log-jam of divorce actions: There were 2472 uncontested actions on the divorce calendar, and about 850 contested cases at the last count, on May 31.

Divorce actions constitute about half the civil business of the court.

Grounds Are Listed
Grounds for divorce here are desertion for two years, voluntary separation for five years, adultery and conviction of a felony with a two-year or more sentence for a crime involving moral turpitude. Cruelty is ground for a limited divorce.

Further to discourage development of a divorce mill, the law provides divorce decrees do not become final until six months after issued.

Desertion and separation cases heavily predominated yesterday. Complainants' reasons for defection of their spouses ranged from "I don't know, he just up and leaves me" to "He went to prison."

In the latter case, the wife established that her husband later voluntarily agreed to separation. Judge Edward A. Tamm had pointed out that "I'm not convinced this separation was voluntary. If he went to prison, chances are he went rather reluctantly."

One of the 64 divorces Judge Tamm granted Monday and Tuesday involved a couple married and separated the same day. In another case a wife testified her husband was a bootlegger who habitually came home at about 4 a. m. daily, dragged her out of bed, beat her, and once knifed her.

Judge T. Alan Goldsborough has also been assigned recently to preside over dissolution of "forever knots." He granted 16 uncontested divorces Friday, 18 on Monday and 34 yesterday.

Junior Police Boat Ride
The Junior Police and Citizens Corps will sponsor a boat ride Thursday afternoon on the S. S. Robert E. Lee. Admission will be 35 cents for children and 50 cents adults.

Today on WTOP
8:00 P. M.—Mr. Chameleon Investigates "The Case of the Conceited Murderer."
10:30 P. M.—CAPITOL CLOAKROOM moves to New York to interview John Foster Dulles.
AM and PM

Fixed D. C. Realty Fees Found Legal By Holtzoff

Agreements Held In Public Interest By District Court; U. S. Appeal Likely

Fees charged by Washington realtors are not in violation of antitrust laws, but rather "in the public interest," a District Court judge ruled yesterday.

The Government thereby suffered its second defeat in an attempt to prove that realtors here violate the Sherman Antitrust Act by charging fixed commissions for services in real estate transactions.

Judge Alexander Holtzoff found in favor of the defendants after hearing arguments Monday. They included the National Association of Real Estate Boards, the Washington Real Estate Board, a NAREB member, and 16 individual members of the local board representing the entire membership as a class.

"Nothing Surreptitious"
Judge Holtzoff said there is "nothing clandestine or surreptitious in this activity of the Washington board" in charging fixed rates after they are customarily published and made available to the public.

Before rates were fixed by real estate boards, he declared, there was "chaos and confusion" because of "unscrupulous practices."

"The stabilization of charges," he continued, "has generally been considered as being in the public interest."

He cited Supreme Court rulings to show that price-fixing per se on commodities is illegal. But there is "a vast distinction" between that and the fixed rates for "personal services," he said.

Sees Free Trade Unimpaired
The Government had argued that the Washington board is influenced by the NAREB in alleged price-fixing. Judge Holtzoff said there was no evidence to show that current practice "unreasonably or unduly restrains free trade or restricts activity" to constitute a violation of the Sherman Act.

"To compel for his personal services is a fundamental right of every man, and for men to combine to regulate compensation for personal services is perfectly legal," Judge Holtzoff said. He compared realtors to skilled workers in labor unions.

"There is no reason discernible why this right is not equally applicable between laborers and those earning commissions," he said.

Appeal Indicated
Victor H. Kramer, a Justice Department attorney prosecuting the case, indicated he will recommend an appeal. Judge Holtzoff himself hinted Monday that an appeal was inevitable, regardless of his decision.

Local realtors were represented by William E. Leahy. Roger J. Whiteford was counsel for the NAREB.

Yesterday's decision came from a civil action filed by the Government against Judge J. Douglas M. Curran found the defendants innocent of a criminal violation on the same complaint last year.

Prevailing realtor's fees in the District are 5 per cent on the first \$50,000 and 3 per cent on all over that amount.

Senate To Get Belasco Theater Leasing Measure

A Senate bill is slated for introduction today to have the Government lease the Belasco Theater here to the American National Theater and Academy for theatrical and musical productions.

Senator Paul H. Douglas (D., Ill.) said he will join with Senator Raymond E. Baldwin (R., Conn.) in filing the bill. Similar legislation is pending in the House.

The bill calls for these features to be placed in the lease (1) that no person would be barred from taking part in performances or from admission to the theater by reason of race, creed, color, religion or national origin, and (2) that half the net profits will be paid to the Government. The building is now used for storage.

Milk Commission To Study Raise in Nearby Virginia

The Virginia Milk Commission is expected to announce its decision on the request by dairymen for a half-cent raise in retail milk prices in the nearby Virginia area after a meeting in Charlottesville today.

Dairy interests asked for the increase last Friday to cover recent rises in distribution and labor costs. The increase, if granted, would affect only Alexandria, Arlington and part of Fairfax County but dairy spokesmen have stated that the raise would probably be extended throughout the Washington area.

The dairy companies' request also asked that the \$5.56 a hundredweight now paid to producers for Class I milk remain unchanged for the present.

Sight-Saving Award Is Given to Teacher

Mrs. Doris Talbert, teacher at the Van Ness Elementary School, has been awarded the \$250 Delta Gamma Sight Saving scholarship, the District Society for the Prevention of Blindness announced yesterday.

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Area News In Brief

Fire Engine Fair, 11, Suffers Foot Cut

An 11-year-old boy's eagerness to watch passing fire engines sent him to a hospital for 21 stitches in his foot early yesterday.

The youth, Joseph L. Taylor, a Welfare Board ward staying at the Industrial Home Annex,

told authorities he heard four fire engines responding to an alarm at 4 a. m. in the main building, where a short-circuited radio had caught fire.

He stood at the window in front of a radiator beside his bed. A 9-year-old companion, who slept on the bunk above him, stepped down on the radiator to watch the firemen. The radiator turned over on Taylor's foot.

He was taken to Georgetown University Hospital and later released.

Bolivar Statue Approved
The Senate yesterday passed and sent to the White House a bill authorizing a statue of Simon Bolivar, gift of Venezuela, to be erected in the District. The site would be chosen by the Fine Arts Commission.

Sues for Poke in Eye
A patron who charged that his barber "carelessly" poked him in the eye sued yesterday in Municipal Court for \$300 damages.

The patron, Harry Perskin, 105 Sheridan st. n.e., said he went into the shop of Efrathene Koutakias, 914 New York ave. n.w. on May 24, 1948. There Barber George Kourtos began giving him a haircut and stuck his finger in Perskin's eye, he said.

The suit, filed by Attorney Joseph D. Bulman, said Perskin suffered a corneal abrasion, nervous shock, and mental anguish. It named both the barber and shop owner as defendants.

Vienna Lions Donate \$250 for Recreation
The Vienna (Va.) Lions Club last night presented a \$250 check to the Vienna Recreation Association which it led in forming last year. The association now has 600 members, a ball field and picnic grounds on 10 acres leased from the town, and plans for a swimming pool.

Julian Will Plea Wins Md. Review

Montgomery County Orphans Court yesterday agreed to review a petition by the niece of the late William A. Julian, former Treasurer of the United States, to probate his will in Maryland.

The court overruled another petition to dismiss the action of the niece, Mrs. Elizabeth Julian White of Leavenworth, Kans. The second petition was made by the Central Trust Co. of Cincinnati, executor of the will left by the former Treasurer, whose estate has been valued at about five million dollars.

A Cincinnati court has already admitted the Julian will to probate there. Should the Montgomery County Court probate the will, a legal fight between Maryland and Ohio could ensue over inheritance taxes.

Mrs. White is seeking the Maryland probate. She contends that Julian, who lived near Potomac, was a legal resident of Maryland, not of Ohio.

Chief Judge Millward C. Taft, of the County Orphans' Court, set July 11 at 10 a. m. for hearing legal arguments on Mrs. White's petition.

GSJ Will Run McKinley Pool As District Board Withdraws

Bernard Leonard Hirschberg, 46, owner of the Essie O'Donnell Co., women's specialty store, died early Monday at his home, 4607 Connecticut ave. n.w.

His death was attributed to a heart attack, suffered Sunday after working on summer inventory at the store, 3407 Connecticut ave. n.w.

A native of Brooklyn, he attended school there, then went to work in his father's fur business in New York.

After his marriage in 1935 to Theresa O'Donnell, he worked as buyer in a women's wear store in Baltimore, and later in Minneapolis.

He and his wife opened the Essie O'Donnell Co. here in September, 1939, and have operated it together since then. Mr. Hirschberg served during World War II as a lieutenant colonel in the Air Corps.

Besides his wife he leaves his mother, Mrs. Annie Hirschberg, and three sisters, all of New York: Mrs. Sam Zimmerman, Mrs. Louis Birnbaum, and Mrs. Sadie Granoff.

Services will be held at 9:30 a. m. today at the Shrine of the Most Blessed Sacrament Church, Western ave. and Quesada st. n.w. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

School Union Asks Pay Hike, 40-Hour Week
An independent union representing Arlington's school custodial and maintenance workers last night asked the county school board for a 20 per cent pay increase and a 40-hour week.

The request came from D. K. McInturf, president of the Arlington County School Employees Association and from Union Advisor Arland Smith. The union has been organized since April. The employees currently work on a 48-hour week.

School Board Chairman Bernard Joy said the matter will be studied by the board and a conference with the union arranged at a later date.

The union also asked that all employees who have worked 1500 hours or more in a calendar year be given 20 days sick leave with full pay, and that all employees who worked 1500 hours or more in a calendar year be given 20 days annual leave.

There are about 60 maintenance and custodial workers in the school system.

In another action, the school board appointed a committee of high school student leaders, faculty members, county safety experts and parents to work toward the improvement of "teen age drivers."

A nonsegregated basis during the morning hours if the department would finance additional expenses, resolution had been taken under consideration by the Interior Department when the Recreation Department's withdrawal from McKinley was announced.

Prior to the Anacostia incident, Captain Raspberry conferred with Inspector Floyd Truscott, Acting Police Superintendent, but no plan for concerted action to police the pools was set up. Truscott said Captain Raspberry felt his force could handle the situation.

Harry S. Wender, recreation board chairman, said his board could not "possibly assume the responsibility for carrying out the Interior Department policy. The Interior Department has the authority to make rules for the use of these facilities. As long as they do, the public must abide by them."

Meanwhile, Gordon M. Atherholt, president of the Northwest Council of Citizens' Associations, called upon the recreation board to continue its stand against abolition of segregation. He asked that a public hearing be held before any change is made in present policies of segregation.

"A great mischief would be done if the regulations are changed prematurely," he said.

Correction
In the story about local swimming pools yesterday, The Washington Post identified a Recreation Board member as Mrs. Gregory Hankins. The board member is Mrs. O. G. G. Hankins. The Washington Post regrets the error.

Adventists Told Their Faith Is Oldest Known to Man
The Seventh-Day Adventist Church yesterday was described by one of its leaders as the oldest religious denomination known to mankind.

Speaking before 3000 persons attending the annual 10-day camp meeting at the Potomac Seventh-Day Adventist Conference, Elder Henry F. Brown, traveling secretary for the church's general conference, said he based his remarks on the denomination's three main principles: Christ's second return, observance of the Sabbath and faith in Jesus for salvation.

The camp meeting is being held at Sligo Church in Takoma Park. "God in Eden was the first Seventh-Day Adventist in the world," the speaker said. "He even predicted the second coming of Christ in the first book of the Bible."

The Seventh-Day Adventist Church was officially established a little more than 100 years ago. "The very first Seventh-Day Ad-

Hirschberg Funeral Set This Morning

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Besides his wife he leaves his mother, Mrs. Annie Hirschberg, and three sisters, all of New York: Mrs. Sam Zimmerman, Mrs. Louis Birnbaum, and Mrs. Sadie Granoff.

Services will be held at 9:30 a. m. today at the Shrine of the Most Blessed Sacrament Church, Western ave. and Quesada st. n.w. Burial will be in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

Silver Spring Carpenter Hangs Himself
The body of John M. Livingstone, 50, a carpenter, was found hanging from a rafter on the porch of his home, Briggs Chaney rd., Silver Spring, yesterday at 8 a. m.

Livingstone's wife, Clara, told police she had been staying with friends in Silver Spring since her husband had left home two weeks ago.

Mrs. Livingstone's mother, Mrs. Ida E. Murphy, who lives at the Briggs Chaney rd. address, told officers that Livingstone returned home Monday and had been drinking all day. She said she last saw him at 5 p. m. Monday.

Besides his wife, Clara, Livingstone is survived by his mother, Mrs. Sarah Livingstone; a brother, William G. Livingstone; and a sister, Miss Edna Mae Livingstone, all of Pelham, N. H.

Funeral services will be held Thursday at 1 p. m. at the Warner Pumpfunery Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring. Burial will be in Arlington at 2 p. m.

Deaths Reported
The following deaths were reported yesterday by the Bureau of Vital Statistics of the District Health Department. (Figure in parentheses is date of death.)

LORENZO D. SHAW, 70, 7th st. n.e. (26).
Catherine A. Root, 68, 2811 Woodley rd. n.w. (26).
Dorothy T. Gleason, 79, 3508 Benton st. n.w. (26).
Louis C. Douthett, 65, 1415 Chapin st. n.w. (26).
Robert H. Kennedy, 60, 913 Jefferson st. n.w. (26).
Carol J. McNiff, 2, 904 7th st. n.e. (26).
M. G. Oldins, 63, 3698 S. Capitol st. n.e. (26).
Mary M. Matthews, 71, 906 9th st. n.w. (26).
Carl E. Waters, 77, 704 3d st. n.w. (26).
John L. Lewis, 78, 1980 Taylor st. n.w. (26).
John J. Morris, 61, 1304 Allison st. n.e. (26).
Harry C. McAndrews, 76, 831 Randolph st. n.w. (26).
Fannie Frank, 78, 1980 Taylor st. n.w. (26).
Paul Van Horn, 89, 1336 Monroe st. n.w. (26).
Ruth S. Brown, 37, 1711 Harvard st. n.w. (26).
Frederick D. McKenney, 68, 3133 Conn. (26).
Benjamin Fryer, 89, 2500 Q st. n.w. (27).
E. E. Grantham, 70, 710 7th st. n.w. (26).
Ralph Hutton, 2, 2038 4th st. n.w. (23).
Kerry Stumpe, 60, 63 Central st. n.w. (24).
Mary E. Jackson, 53, 2 Delany st. n.w. (24).
William Briscoe, 68, 616 Platte st. d. (24).
Unidentified, 68, 436 19th st. n.e. (24).
William Briscoe, 2, 2143 Newport st. n.w. (24).
Mary Hilday, 38, 1287 23rd st. n.w. (28).
Marie M. White, 38, 701 12th st. n.e. (28).
Allen Zech, 34, 820 B st. s.e. (26).

Gen. Miles' Wife Is Dead; Rites Today

Mrs. Mary Stott Miles, 70, wife of Brig. Gen. Perry L. Miles, U.S.A. (ret.), a former commanding general of the Military District of Washington, died last Thursday at Ocean City, Md.

Mrs. Miles, whose home was at 1908 Florida ave. n.w., was recovering from a stroke suffered last February, when a second stroke caused her death.

A native of West Chester, Pa., Mrs. Miles was the daughter of Civil War Colonel William A. Stott and Clara Armstrong Stott. After attending school in Pennsylvania, she worked for a time in the Agriculture Department in Washington, and later in the coding section of the State Department here.

Her marriage to General Miles took place here in 1921.

She returned to the District with her husband in 1923 for two years, and was back again in 1932, when he began a three-year term as commander of the Military District of Washington.

She was a member of the DAR, the Red Cross and various other patriotic and charitable organizations.

Besides her husband, she leaves two distant cousins, Mr. J. Ostermeier and Miss Sarah Gemmill, both of 2220 20th st. n.w.

Services will be held at 3 p. m. today in Fort Myer Chapel, Va., with interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

School Union Asks Pay Hike, 40-Hour Week
An independent union representing Arlington's school custodial and maintenance workers last night asked the county school board for a 20 per cent pay increase and a 40-hour week.

The request came from D. K. McInturf, president of the Arlington County School Employees Association and from Union Advisor Arland Smith. The union has been organized since April. The employees currently work on a 48-hour week.

School Board Chairman Bernard Joy said the matter will be studied by the board and a conference with the union arranged at a later date.

The union also asked that all employees who have worked 1500 hours or more in a calendar year be given 20 days sick leave with full pay, and that all employees who worked 1500 hours or more in a calendar year be given 20 days annual leave.

There are about 60 maintenance and custodial workers in the school system.

In another action, the school board appointed a committee of high school student leaders, faculty members, county safety experts and parents to work toward the improvement of "teen age drivers."

A nonsegregated basis during the morning hours if the department would finance additional expenses, resolution had been taken under consideration by the Interior Department when the Recreation Department's withdrawal from McKinley was announced.

Prior to the Anacostia incident, Captain Raspberry conferred with Inspector Floyd Truscott, Acting Police Superintendent, but no plan for concerted action to police the pools was set up. Truscott said Captain Raspberry felt his force could handle the situation.

Harry S. Wender, recreation board chairman, said his board could not "possibly assume the responsibility for carrying out the Interior Department policy. The Interior Department has the authority to make rules for the use of these facilities. As long as they do, the public must abide by them."

Meanwhile, Gordon M. Atherholt, president of the Northwest Council of Citizens' Associations, called upon the recreation board to continue its stand against abolition of segregation. He asked that a public hearing be held before any change is made in present policies of segregation.

"A great mischief would be done if the regulations are changed prematurely," he said.

Correction
In the story about local swimming pools yesterday, The Washington Post identified a Recreation Board member as Mrs. Gregory Hankins. The board member is Mrs. O. G. G. Hankins. The Washington Post regrets the error.

Adventists Told Their Faith Is Oldest Known to Man
The Seventh-Day Adventist Church yesterday was described by one of its leaders as the oldest religious denomination known to mankind.

Speaking before 3000 persons attending the annual 10-day camp meeting at the Potomac Seventh-Day Adventist Conference, Elder Henry F. Brown, traveling secretary for the church's general conference, said he based his remarks on the denomination's three main principles: Christ's second return, observance of the Sabbath and faith in Jesus for salvation.

The camp meeting is being held at Sligo Church in Takoma Park. "God in Eden was the first Seventh-Day Adventist in the world," the speaker said. "He even predicted the second coming of Christ in the first book of the Bible."

The Seventh-Day Adventist Church was officially established a little more than 100 years ago. "The very first Seventh-Day Ad-

Don E. Vanice Funeral Rites Set for Today

Funeral services for Don Ethel Vanice, retired Government Printing Office employee and a printer's union official, will be held at 1 p. m. today at the S. H. Hines Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. n.w. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Mr. Vanice died Monday at his home at 1813 Kenyon st. n.w., after more than a year's illness.

Born in Warsaw, Ky., Mr. Vanice started work at a printer in Louisville, Ky., moving to Washington to join the Government Printing Office in 1925. He was president of the International Typographical Union local in Louisville in 1923-24.

Mr. Vanice retired from the GPO in 1943 and has since served Columbia Typographical Union No. 101 as a dues collector.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Bernice F. Vanice, two daughters, Mrs. Frances V. Doty, 7701 Georgia ave., and Mrs. Mabelle V. Stott, 1811 Kenyon st. n.w., and two sons, Ernest R. Vanice, Los Angeles, and Don B. Vanice, Norfolk, Va.

Serg. A. J. Lurig
Reburial services for Staff Sergeant A. J. Lurig, 2d Air Force, who was killed when his plane crashed on August 12, 1943, at Lindlar, Germany, will be held at 2 p. m. Thursday in Arlington cemetery.

A native of Washington, D.C., Sergeant Lurig was a structural iron worker before enlisting in the Air Force on August 31, 1942.

In May, 1943, as a member of the 379th Bombardment Group, 324th Bombing Squadron, 8th Air Force, he embarked for England. Later he participated in a number of combat missions over Europe.

He was awarded the Air Medal and Oak Leaf Cluster and the Purple Heart posthumously.

Sergeant Lurig is survived by his mother, Mrs. Annie H. Lurig, 825 Marietta pl. n.w., and a sister, Mrs. Robert W. Cheves of the same address.

Mrs. Lucy Scott Smith
Mrs. Lucy Scott Smith, 91, a resident of Rockville, Md., for the past 59 years, died yesterday at her home at 108 Forest ave. Mrs. Smith had been failing since she suffered a broken hip six years ago.

Mrs. Smith came to Washington from her native New Orleans when she was married to Edwin Smith, a Coast and Geodetic Survey astronomer, 63 years ago. Mr. Smith died in 1912. Mrs. Smith was the former Lucy Scott Black.

After a few years' residence in Washington, Mrs. Smith moved to Rockville and has lived there ever since. She was the mother of Harold C. Smith, a prominent Rockville attorney. Another one of her five sons was killed in World War I.

Mrs. Smith was active in the Rockville Presbyterian Church, in the Burden Bearers' Circle of the Silver Spring, the Rockville Inquiry Club and the Women's Christian Temperance Union.

In addition to Harold C. Smith, she is survived by three other sons, Edwin Smith 3d, West Orange, N. J.; Ralph S. Smith, Chester, N. J.; and Duncan C. Smith, Dover, N. J.; a daughter, Lucy N. Smith, 13 grandchildren and 7 great-grandchildren.

New List of Generals Approved by Truman
A controversial promotion list of generals was made public yesterday by the Army with the announcement that it had been approved without change by President Truman.

Senators Styles Bridges (R., N. H.) and Raymond E. Baldwin (R., Conn.) protested recently that the list was held up by the White House because it did not include some generals whose promotion was sought by Mr. Truman or members of his staff.

A Senate Armed Services subcommittee, headed by Richard B. Russell (D., Ga.) was appointed to investigate their complaints. The subcommittee reported that it was all a misunderstanding.

Mrs. Brewer Rites Set for This Morning

Funeral services will be held today for Mrs. Viola B. Brewer, 42, who died Sunday in Arlington Hospital from burns suffered a week before when a gas water heater exploded at her home.

They will be at 10:30 a. m. at the Ives Funeral Home with burial in Columbia Gardens Cemetery.

Mrs. Brewer, who lived at 5516 South 4th st. Arlington, was a member of the Arlington Democratic Committee. She belonged to an old Arlington family.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Brewer leaves two sons and four daughters, all of the Arlington address. They are Gerald, Charles, Joanne Nancy and Madeline Brewer and Mrs. Bernice V. Hamm.

2 Reappointed To Alexandria School Board
The Alexandria City Council last night reappointed Mrs. Shara Kerbel and Leonard M. Knight to the city school board for three-year terms starting July 1.

Knight, a hardware merchant, has served 15 years on the board. Mrs. Kerbel is completing her first term.

The City Council of Parents' Teachers' Associations had suggested a list of four names including Mrs. Kerbel but omitting Knight.

Services Praised
The council's school committee recommended reappointment of the two incumbents. The committee praised their services and said the P-TA had given no reason for not recommending Knight.

Also on the recommended list of its school committee, the council passed on the first of two readings a \$36,000 appropriation to buy 17 acres of land near the MacArthur School.

Committee Chairman Leroy S. Bendheim said the tract could be used both as a public park and as the site of the new white high school which the school board says it will need by 1952.

Other Council Actions
In other actions, the council last night:

1. Induced a committee's selection of a site at Mt. Vernon ave. and Braddock rd. for the proposed \$250,000 municipal gymnasium and auditorium.

2. Instructed the city manager to survey conditions at the city police lockup which the police chief says is badly overcrowded.

Early in Arlington To Begin Duties As School Head
William A. Early, Arlington's new superintendent of schools, arrived in the county yesterday preparatory to beginning his four-year term of office Friday.

He will meet with the school board at 5 p. m. Friday to open bids for construction of the new Greenbriar Street Elementary School, the first building in the board's \$6,500,000 construction program to reach this stage.

At the same time, the board also will elect a chairman, vice chairman, and board secretary. Early is living at 702 S. Arlington Mill Drive. The 43-year-old former Norfolk County, Va., superintendent of schools succeeds Fletcher Kemp.

KIDNEYS MUST REMOVE EXCESS ACIDS
Help 15 Miles of Kidney Tubes Flush Out Poisonous Waste
When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause swelling, headache, rheumatism, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up at night, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, lameness and distress. Prevention of kidney trouble is something worth your while. Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Don's Pills, a stimulant diuretic, used successfully by millions for over 88 years. Don's gives happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Don's Pills.

The finest... costs no more...
JOSEPH GAWLER'S
ESTABLISHED 1850
SONS, INC. Telephone N. 5512
FURNAL DIRECTORS
1756 PENN. AVE. N.W. Just West of the White House

FRIGIDAIRE Room Air Conditioner
New Model—of New Low Price!
1. Cools 2. Ventilates 3. Filters 4. Circulates 5. Dehumidifies
Powered by the famous Motor-Mixer. Backed by a special Frigidaire 5-Year Protection Plan!
1/2 H. P. \$373.50
1 H. P. \$489.75
Completely installed with your electrical outlet. Easy terms available.

THE BLICK CO.
2363 Champlain St., N.W. CO. 6300
Ask about "The Frigidaire Dehumidifier" a sure cure for your damp basement!

DEATHS

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased Underlaid
Gray, Tawson C. W. W. Chambers Co.
Hershey, Charles J. W. W. Chambers Co.
Saheli, Malasia N. W. W. Chambers Co.

Marquet Frances Grayham, 64, 2nd St. N.E., 1001 14th St. N.W. W. W. Chambers Co.
Crist, Halide W. W. Chambers Co.
Connelly, Ann Webb W. W. Chambers Co.
Cauls, Basile W. W. W. Chambers Co.
Crooks, W. W. W. Chambers Co.

Smith, Elizabeth W. W. Chambers Co.
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Connelly, Ann Webb W. W. Chambers Co.
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Crist, Halide W. W. Chambers Co.
Connelly, Ann Webb W. W. Chambers Co.
Cauls, Basile W. W. W. Chambers Co.
Crooks, W. W. W. Chambers Co.

Rain Postpones Concert Honoring Spanish Class

A MUSICAL tribute by the Pan American Union to members of the White House Spanish Class, scheduled last night in the garden of the Arts Club, with top-ranking Washington Society as guests, had to be postponed at the last minute because of intermittent showers.

A spokesman for Paul Murphy of Pan American Union, sponsor of the event, announced that the concert will be conducted tonight in the Arts Club Garden at the time originally scheduled.

In the past, for some 30 years, a series of three concerts, one for each summer month, has been held in the beautiful Aztec Garden of the Pan American Union. Recently, however, the custom has been discontinued, and Mr. Murphy, who is celebrating his twentieth year with the Union, arranged to-night's concert in memory of past occasions.

A reception is to be held in the clubrooms following the all fresco concert. Mr. Murphy will receive with Mrs. Clarence Norton Goodwin, founder of the White House Spanish Class.

Invitations, at a premium, had

Helen Bowdoin, Josiah Spaulding To Be Wed Today

Today is the wedding day of Miss Helen Hamilton Bowdoin and Josiah Augustus Spaulding. The pretty bride is the daughter of Mrs. Edward H. Foley, wife of the Undersecretary of the Treasury. Several parties were crowded into yesterday's schedule, and there will be two more parties today before the wedding takes place at 4:30 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Bradley Nash gave a cocktail party yesterday for members of the wedding party, and Mrs. Fullwood Ligon, grandmother of Miss Bowdoin, gave a dinner last evening at the 1925 F Street Club. Today, Miss Jacqueline Bouvier is to entertain at a swimming party for the bridal attendants and ushers, and after a swim, the group will be guests of the Danish Ambassador and Mme. de Kauffmann at a luncheon at the embassy.

On the Party Calendar . . .

MRS. David Kincheloe will entertain at luncheon today at her home on Hillbrook lane, in honor of the wives of the Kentucky delegation in Congress.

Honor guests will include Mrs. Garrett L. Withers, Mrs. Noble J. Gregory, Mrs. John A. Whitaker, Mrs. Thomas R. Underwood, Mrs. James S. Golden, Mrs. Carl D. Perkins and Mrs. Joseph B. Bates. Others are Mrs. Maurice Thatcher, Mrs. Oscar Bland, Mrs. Emmet O'Neal, Mrs. Joseph Horgan, Mrs. Edwin Morrow, Mrs. Geneva Dunham, Mrs. John Robison, Mrs. Henry G. Edmonds, Miss Dorothy Rouse and Mrs. James H. Davis.

Colonel and Mrs. Kraft

Fete Miss Gaillard, Fiance

COLONEL and Mrs. Harold Dear Krafft entertained at a cocktail party yesterday at their summer home at Gibson Island, for

Miss Monica Gaillard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David St. Pierre Gaillard, and her fiance, F. Taylor Peck, whose marriage will take place on Friday.

Today the bride-elect and Mr. Peck will be honor guests at a cocktail party to be given by William DeMyer.

Diplomats, Congressmen

Honored By R. H. Sangers

MR. and Mrs. Richard H. Sanger entertained at a dinner at their home last evening. Their guests were the Indian Minister and Mrs. B. R. Sen, the Lebanese Minister and Mrs. Malik, Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., Representative Frances P. Bolton, and the new Assistant Secretary of State for Near East and African Affairs, George McGhee, and Mrs. McGhee.

STOREWIDE CLEARANCE

SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS ON ALL SUMMER MERCHANDISE

DRESSES

formerly to 69.95 7.95 to 39.95
Sizes 10 to 42

BLOUSES - SKIRTS 5.95 to 12.95
formerly to 24.95

BEACHWEAR—ACCESSORIES

all sales final

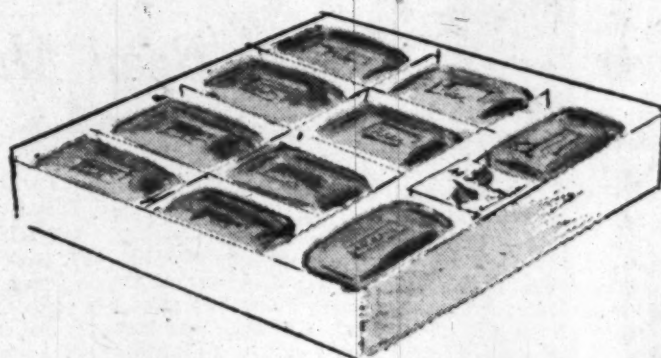
ZACHARY BOGERT

The Cotton Shop

1211 CONNECTICUT AVE. N.W.

N.A. 5781

Warm Weather Memo: Stock Up on Cooling Bath Preparations by



Wrisley

\$1

Lather up a good suds with these flower tinted, flower scented soaps. Two summer specials as welcome as a shower on a warm day.

10 cakes, hand size.....\$1

5 cakes, bath size.....\$1

(tax free)

Apple Blossom, Gardenia, Pine, Bouquet, Carnation, Lavender.

Bath Crystals to make your bath water softer, sweeter, sudsier! Attractive 3-lb. canisters.....\$1

(plus 20% tax)

Apple Blossom, Bouquet, Pine, Carnation, Gardenia.

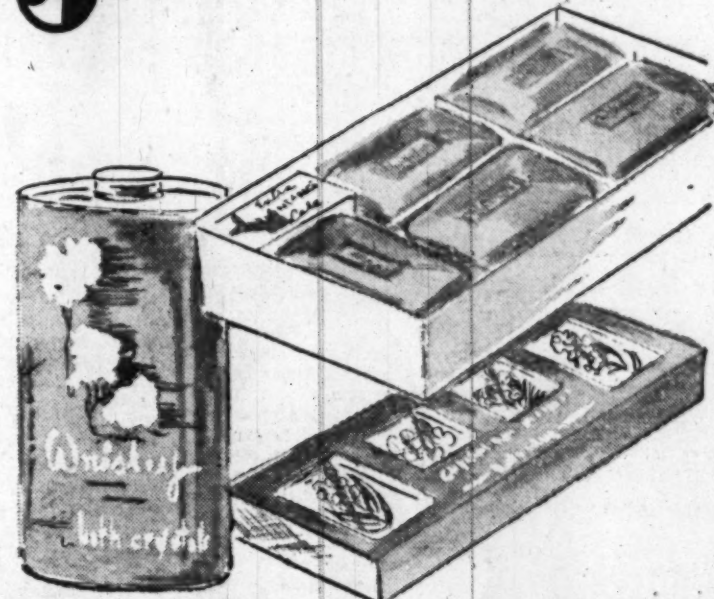
Bubble Bath for a frothy tubful of suds... enough for twenty tubbings! They come in colorful little envelopes, 20 to a box...\$1

(plus 20% tax)

Pine, Lily of the Valley, Carnation.

Jelleff's Cosmetics—Street Floor—F Street
Shirlington, Silver Spring, Bethesda,
4473 Conn. Ave.

Jelleff's



Jelleff's
F Street
Shirlington
Silver Spring
Bethesda
4473 Conn. Ave.

Sports Shop Dress Event

\$12.95, \$13.95
Dresses for sunning and dress-up! **\$8.95**

... sunbacks, shirtwaists, tailored and dressy cottons and sheers, pastels, summer darks, solids, stripes, prints, with and without jackets!

Such a bright, sparkling variety, you'll have difficulty choosing, and THEN you'll want more than one.

(left)

Just a sample: \$13.95 corded rayon classic with big diagonal pockets, unpressed pleats... plugging neckline, wide turn-back cuffs. Green, brown, grey or wine corded in white. Sizes 10 to 18.

\$8.95

Jelleff's Sports Shop—Third Floor—F Street
And All Branch Stores Listed Above

Headliner Event!... \$3.95 Rayon Tricot Gowns... today at \$2.65

Nylon for now...

PANTIE GIRDLES... so cool and light, yet so firm in their performance! Perfect girdles for all your vacation clothes... As easy to wash as your nylon stockings! Small, medium and large figures.

TEAROSE OR WHITE

Jelleff's Corset Shop—Second Floor—F Street
Shirlington, Silver Spring, Bethesda,
4473 Conn. Ave.



(left) AIRY NYLON LACE LATEST in a floral pattern with power net reinforcing over the tummy. Detachable garters.

\$7.50

(right) So much control, so little girdle! Nylon power net with front reinforcing. Detachable garters.

\$5.95

Iridescent Chambray Darkly smart for city and travel! \$12.95

McKettick's usual fine way with dresses is reflected here in the square neckline and soft collar to smart turn-back cuffs... the crystal buttons running to the tie belt... the full flaring skirt.

Sizes 12 to 20

Jelleff's Cotton Shop—Fifth Floor—F Street

Blue
Wine or
Green



Beach Wear at Savings

for your holiday pleasure!

\$5.95 "little boy" rayon shorts, cuffed, zipped in back. Leather belt. Sizes 10 to 18. Black, brown, green, grey, purple, aqua, navy blue.

\$3.95

Wide banded halter of double-faced cotton, in white, coral, green, blue. Medium, large.

\$1.50

Gaily striped \$8.95 cotton beach coat with patch pockets and shirred elasticized waistband. Tailored with a tie-belt. Brown, green, or black stripes on white. Size 12 to 20.

\$5.95

Jelleff's Beach Shop—Third Floor—F Street
And All Branch Stores Listed Above



You'll love to own, love to give these Pretty Little Bedjackets!

PINK OR BLUE

(left) Silky-sheened Texton tailored with a tiny Alencon-type lace collar edged in Texton cord. It ties under your chin, gathers slightly front and back. Small, medium, large.

\$3.95

(right) Double-pointed collar edged in white lace and four little satin bows. Plunge the neckline. Soft rayon crepe in small, medium, large sizes.

\$5.95

Jelleff's Negliges
Fourth Floor—F Street
Shirlington
Silver Spring
Bethesda
4473 Conn. Ave.



We mention it again... in case you missed the opening announcement...

Women's 22.95 to 29.75 Dresses

In the group are dark solids and print silks and sheers, coat dresses, jacket dresses, one and two piece styles. All the color, fine seamanship and fashion details you could desire at this wonderful, wonderful price!

\$16.95

Rayon Sheers! Pure Silk Prints! Spun Rayons!

Sizes 14½ to 24½! Sizes 18 to 44!

Jelleff's Women's Shop—Second Floor—F Street and Silver Spring
4473 Conn. Ave.

Miss Ruth Ann Fox to Be Bride Of Music Critic Paul C. Hume

MRS. IRVING C. FOX announces the engagement of her daughter, Ruth Ann, to Paul Chandler Hume, son of Mrs. Robert W. Hume of La Grange, Ill., and the late Mr. Hume. The wedding will take place December 29.

Miss Fox attended the Academy of the Holy Cross and was graduated summa cum laude from the College of New Rochelle, New Rochelle, N. Y. She was the recipient of the Cardinal Hayes Memorial Award for outstanding scholarship and service. For the past three years she has been a lecturer in the department of Greek and Latin of Catholic University.

The bride-elect is the author of "Great Men of Medicine" which was awarded the medal of the Boy's Clubs of America for outstanding juvenile literature. She is also the author of the current "Symphony in Two Time," and several other mystery novels written under the pseudonym of Alexander Irving. Since 1944 she has been contributing editor to the International Review of New York.

Miss Fox's father, the late Irving Fox was counsel to the National Retail Dry Goods Association. Mr. Hume is music editor of The Washington Post. He attended the University of Chicago. He

was formerly music director of station WINX and for three years served as baritone soloist at the Washington Cathedral. He has been heard frequently in Washington concerts and recitals.

McAndrews—Enyart
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Eugene McAndrews of Norfolk, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rosemary McAndrews, to Lieut. John Winfield Enyart (J.G.), USN, son of Capt. and Mrs. John Leslie Enyart of Chevy Chase. The wedding will take place in the late summer.

Miss McAndrews attended La-cordaire Academy, Montclair, N. J., and was graduated from Miss Turnbull's School at Norfolk. She was also graduated from Rosemont College, Rosemont, Pa., in 1948. For the past year, she has been engaged in social work.

Lieut. Enyart was graduated from the California Preparatory School for Boys, Covina, Calif., and from the United States Naval Academy in 1945. He served for 12 months in the Pacific area and for 18 months in the Mediterranean area. He is now attached to the United States Composite Squadron VC-33.

How Many Women Had White House Influence?



Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt
Now you can read the truth about the woman behind the scenes in the White House and the vital roles they played. In McCall's, Eleanor Roosevelt, for the first time, reveals the intimate details from a woman's-eye viewpoint that only she could get.

"This I Remember..."
by ELEANOR ROOSEVELT
in July
McCall's
Now on Your Newsstand

there's still time
to bring your furs to
**ZIRKIN'S Certified
Cold Air Fur Storage**

- for repairing
- for remodeling
- for storage
- for Hollanderizing

Our experienced fur craftsmen will carefully repair or remodel your furs during the storage months... renew their beauty with the exclusive Hollanderizing process.

Call ME. 2116
for bonded
messenger service



How's Your
Vacation
Kiss-Appeal?



Breath-o-lator
Corrects Bad Breath Instantly

Keeps You Kissable after
Smoking, Drinking, Eating
Strong-Flavored Foods!

USE ANYTIME, ANYWHERE...
Simply place Breath-o-lator between your lips and inhale. Contains Neutragen, amazing breath-odor neutralizer. Corrects breath odors at the source, in mouth, throat, chest. Does not cover one odor with another. Leaves breath sweet, pleasing for hours. Lipstick size, fits even bathing suit pockets. Each Neutragen refill lasts about two weeks.

Breath-o-lator, THE ORIGINAL
BREATH-ODOR NEUTRALIZER
BUY YOURS TODAY!

Developed by Bing Crosby's
Research Foundation

At ALL **PEOPLES
DRUG STORES**

MRS. THOMAS WILLIAM BROWN before her marriage Monday was Miss Elsie Paulina Creamer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl C. Creamer of McLean, Va. The Rev. Albert J. DuBoise officiated at the ceremony which took place in the Ascension and St. Agnes Episcopal Church at 8 p. m. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Brown of Washington. Miss Shirley A. Harrison of Riverdale, Md., was maid of honor, and Donald O'Connor of Washington was best man. After a reception at Beverly Manor, the couple left on a tour through the Southern States.

Mary Youry, Mr. Evans Wed

The wedding of Miss Mary Warfield Youry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Weems Youry of Alexandria, and John Ellis Evans, Jr., son of the Rev. and Mrs. John E. Evans of Paris, Ill., took place yesterday at the home of the bride's parents. The bridegroom's father officiated at the ceremony at noon, and a wedding breakfast followed.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a mauve gray ensemble with short ruffled jacket and a French blue hat with matching accessories. Her flowers were a corsage of pale pink and white orchids.

Miss Lillian Weems Youry was maid of honor, and Miss Gay Randolph Youry was bridesmaid. Dr. Keron Morrical of Clayton, Mo., served as best man.

The bride attended Antioch College and the bridegroom attended the University of Illinois, where he received a B. A., and the University of Chicago, where he received his M. A.

Mr. and Mrs. Evans are motoring to St. Louis, Mo., where they will make their home.

Let Us Solve Your Bathing
Suit Problems!



Choose from our wide selection of styles and colors. Latex, cotton, silk. Prices from \$3.98 to \$17.98

Anniversary Sale
Now Going On

at the **Accessory Shop**
1224 F Street, N.W.
Open All Day Saturday
Store Hours 9:30 to 9 Daily

Magazine Article Shows

Rep. Frances Bolton's Plan To Draft Woman Power Has Been Misinterpreted

By Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

DID YOU READ Ohio Representative Frances Bolton's interesting article, "Women Should Be Drafted," in the June issue of the American Magazine? It's a thought-provoking article, written by someone who's an expert on military status of women and sponsor of the Bolton Act, which set up a United States Cadet Nurse Corps. However, the article has been erroneously publicized as a plea for a peacetime draft.

Mrs. Bolton doesn't advocate any such thing. What she suggested, in a personal conversation, is a careful draft of all men and women between the ages of 18 and 50. The last war taught us, or should have taught us, that Selective Service is a wicked waste which resulted in countless instances of scrambled assignments—of cooks operating tanks; of farmers doing office work; of people placed where their capabilities couldn't be utilized profitably. The same kind of draft for women would prove equally wasteful. And since any modern war can wipe out the populations of whole cities, there's small chance, if we have another war, that every woman won't have to take an active part in it. Since women can release men for active service, the practical thing to do while we are at peace, would be to find out what every woman can do best.

A comprehensive survey should include, say, a tally of housewives, of women capable of sewing, darning, baby-sitting, managing nurseries. In other words, mobilize the whole feminine potential so that those who served or worked outside their homes would be assured neither home nor children would be neglected. Such a draft would be a costly undertaking but it could be done through various organizations which would register their members.

AT THE RISK of impinging on Jerry Kluttz's territory, we'll stifle such conscience qualms as arise and mention the Federal Poets. They're a group numbering around 100 Government toilers who, in spare moments, give themselves over to the muse. They get out a bimonthly magazine, meet at regular intervals and recently published an anthology titled "Poetry Over the Potomac." The tome's foreword was authored by Eames MacVeach, a cousin of our Ambassador to Portugal, Lincoln MacVeach, who is a prime Federal Poet mover. The President, however, is Miss Eleanor M. Clinton, who works at the Bureau of Standards and any Government worker, feeling ripely poetical, should contact her.

JUST AROUND this time of summer it's a columnar tradition to publish a recipe for a cooling beverage. The reason being, possibly, so many are heat dehydrated even the vilest liquid concoction can be downed gratefully, without question. The following, though, is positively lyrically ambrosial and has the added advantage of being highly decorative when served from a glass pitcher.

Here goes:
Take one jigger of lemon juice, one jigger of creme de menthe and mix with six jiggers of gin. Pour into an ice-filled pitcher spiked with mint sprigs. The result is, of course, a cocktail. To make a long drink, pour a cocktail-size libation into a tall glass, fill with soda water.



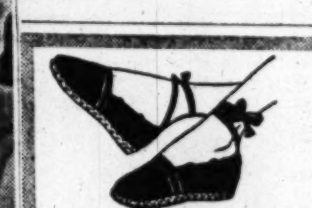
MRS. WILLIAM EDWARD BERGMANN, the former Miss Marie Rossmann Taylor, was married June 18 at the Central Presbyterian Church. She is the daughter of Mrs. Philip Fauver Taylor of Washington and the late Mr. Taylor. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Bergmann of Oconomowoc, Wis. Dr. Eugene Arthur Taylor, gave his niece in marriage. With her aqua crepe gown she wore a matching tulle hat and carried a white orchid with white gladioli and stephanotis. The newlyweds will live in Lake Bluff, Ill., following their motor trip through New England.



Mrs. David Weinstein and her young sons are spending the summer in Atlantic City, where they will be joined by Dr. Weinstein for weekends.

Termohlen Return

Mr. and Mrs. William D. Termohlen have returned from Delaware, Ohio, where they attended commencement exercises at Ohio Wesleyan University. Their daughter, Miss Barbara Termohlen, received her B.A. degree at that time.



On the Ropes for Comfort
ESPADRILLES
2.75 PAIR
THE MEXICAN SHOP
1216 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
Entrance Around Corner on Jefferson Place
Est. 1900-5
RE. 8436 DAILY 9:30-6

ANN'S KITCHEN

1530 Wisconsin Ave.
**COOKED FOOD CATERING
FOR THE GLORIOUS FOURTH**
BUFFET SUPPERS... \$1.25-\$3.00 a setting
PICNICS... \$3.00 for 2 people
for 100 to serve at home
WEEK-END SPECIALS (June 30th-July 2nd)
Whole roast turkeys... \$1.25 a lb. (10-15 lbs.)
Roast beef... \$1.50 a lb. (10-15 lbs.)
Shrimp salad... \$3.50 a quart (serves 5)
Chicken salad... \$4.50 a quart (serves 5)
Everything cooked to your order on 24 hours notice.
HOBART 3022

Wedding Gown Contest Ends This Midnight

Tonight is deadline time for entry in the French wedding gown contest which is being sponsored by radio station WTOP. All letters of entry must be in the mails by midnight, and the winner will be notified this weekend.

The gown is a gift to Washington from the people of France, as part of the "Merci" or "Gratitude" train of 48 cars that the French sent to this country in return for Drew Pearson's Friendship Train. Made in Lyon, France, the gown is of pure silk white Lyon crepe. It is cut on princess line and has a circular train. Completing the ensemble is a tulle veil bordered with white blossoms.

The wedding gown committee of the Merci Train will give the gown to a girl in this area, provided she meets the following requirements:

1. She must wear a size 9 or 10.
2. She will get married on Bastille Day (July 14).
3. She must have a reason for wanting it that is related to France—her dad may have fought there in World War I; her fiancé may have been there in World War II; or perhaps, she herself served in France in the last war.

Judges in the contest include Mrs. Drew Pearson, Salvind O.

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John Cassidy's End Wedding Trip

Mr. and Mrs. John William Cassidy have returned from their wedding trip, and are making their home at 715 S. Washington st., Alexandria. Mrs. Cassidy is the former Miss Florence Elizabeth Colbert, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Fraser Colbert of Washington. Her marriage took place June 8 at 5 p. m. at the home of her parents. Mr. Cassidy is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Edward Cassidy.

Open Friday evening until nine.

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contains 27 pieces
These 23 pieces finished, ready-to-use
2 Shirts 3 Bath Towels
2 Handkerchiefs 4 Hand Towels
2 Undershirts 1 Wash Cloth
2 Sheets 3 Napkins
2 Pillow Cases 2 Tea Towels
These 4 pieces washed, dried, neatly folded
1 Pojoma Coat 2 Shorts
1 Pojoma Pants
ONLY \$1.69

BUNDLE "B"
contains 31 pieces
These 22 pieces finished, ready-to-use
4 Shirts 1 Tablecloth
2 Undershirts 1 Bath Towel
2 Sheets 4 Hand Towels
3 Pillow Cases 6 Hand Towels
These 9 pieces washed, dried, neatly folded
1 Bathrobe 3 Dresses
3 Shorts 2 Aprons
ONLY \$2.17

BUNDLE "C"
contains 49 pieces
These 44 pieces finished, ready-to-use
4 Shirts 2 Pillow Cases
13 Handkerchiefs 4 Bath Towels
3 Undershirts 1 Hand Towel
6 Socks 3 Wash Cloths
4 Sheets 4 Napkins
These 5 pieces washed, dried, neatly folded
1 Pojoma Coat 3 Shorts
1 Pojoma Pants
ONLY \$2.67

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Shadow-sheer black fagotted all around for summertime coolness

Ah, here's a sheer fine rayon dress that spells summer Fashion with a capital F! Just see how expensive-looking fagotting goes clear around... how beautifully the skirt swirls in the summer breeze. It's just one of the fashions with an elegant air at modest price you'll find in Joseph R. Harris summer collection. Sizes 12 to 20. Third Floor.

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Special! 17.95 WHITE Wool Lined Toppers... 10.95

JOSEPH R. HARRIS 1224 F STREET

Shop, Then Plan Meals, Is New Rule

SAN FRANCISCO, June 28.—"Shop first and then plan your meals."

This was the advice on marketing and meal-planning given by Dr. Velma Phillips last night at the annual meeting of the American Home Economics Association in San Francisco.

Dr. Phillips, dean of the College of Home Economics at the State College of Washington, advised the teachers to teach their students to take advantage of best buys in certain groups of comparable nutrients and then to apply meal-planning principles which would enable them to create meals out of the particular foods they have found advantageous to buy.

Speaking at the first day of the four-day session of the AHEA, Dr. Phillips cited examples of the importance of adjusting consumer education teaching to fit actual market trends. When the swing is toward prepackaged meat, for example, she said that consumers who want their meat individually cut at time of purchase are out of step. They should be educated to the advantage of prepackaged meats, she explained.

She further urged the home economists to keep abreast of market conditions and legislation affecting markets so that they could teach a realistic instead of a theoretical approach to the problem of consumer cooperation with business.

At the opening session yesterday morning Dr. C. B. Hutchison, vice president of the University of California, said, "Home economics can be the spearhead of a relentless attack on the problems of juvenile delinquency, neurotic behavior, divorces and broken homes."

Dr. Hutchison predicted that home economics could take the place of leadership for improved family living if "in advancing its frontiers tomorrow, home economics teaches more and more people a better understanding of how to get the most out of their homes and families."

Education For Living

"Science has shown us with tragic clearness how we can all die together, but it has yet to show us how we can all live together! Perhaps 'education for living' has more to offer us in this dilemma than we suspect," he said.

"No other field of education has greater possibilities for genuine human service," Dr. Hutchison told his listeners, "for home economics is not only concerned with the efficiency and happiness of young women as homemakers; it is concerned with the continuous well-being of that basic human institution which we call the family."

Homemaking from age 6 to 76, for boys and girls alike, is a community affair in Hillsborough County, Fla., Mrs. Marion S. Barclay, supervisor of homemaking education in the public schools of the county told an adult education session of the AHEA last night.

"The problems created by war and postwar conditions in Florida have caused a reawakening of interest in homemaking techniques," Mrs. Barclay said, pointing out that during this period "many Southern women were entering their kitchens for the first time."

Gadgets and new items of equipment were entering these same kitchens and the combination certainly called for expert immediate help from someone, she said, add-

ing, "The schools came to the rescue with adult education programs."

Adult Classes Popular

"Last year 4000 boys and girls and 900 adults, white and Negro, received instruction in various areas of homemaking education in Hillsborough County. Some 550 of them took the furniture renovation course, which for many led to jobs. Another favorite adult class is that in clothing construction; another is in millinery. Weaving has been added by popular demand, and both men and women are interested in classes in meal planning and preparation held in a well-equipped adult training center," Mrs. Barclay said.

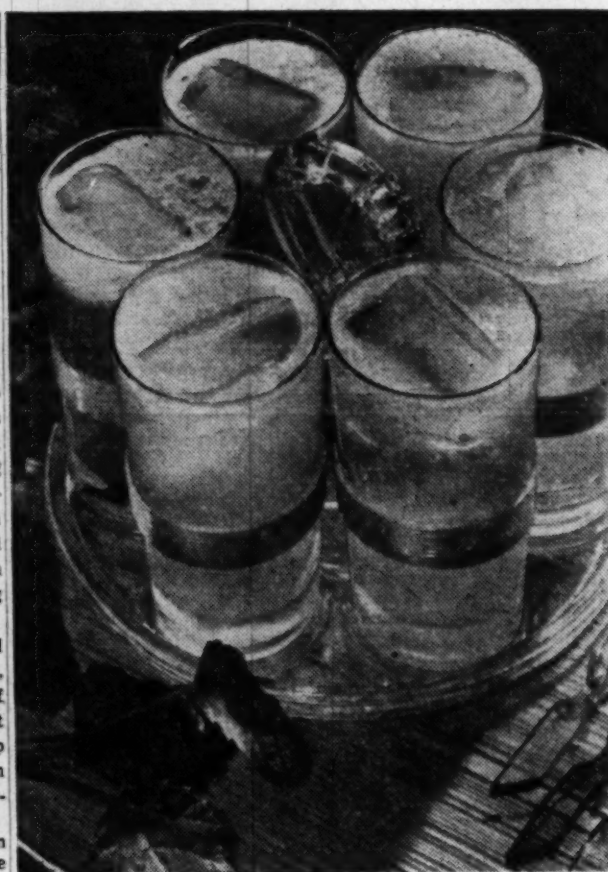
The problem of changing food habits at college level is difficult, Miss Christine Ricker, director of the university dining halls at Stanford University, told a group of home economists interested in institution administration, yesterday afternoon.

"Candlelight can be counted on to calm the tempo of a college dining hall and certain menu items such as celery and melba toast or artichokes may slow them all to rapid progress of a residence meal," she said.

Miss Ricker suggested that new foods be introduced by combining them on the menu with tried favorites. Her experience has shown that "plate service is far safer in this regard than family style where a bowl may be passed around the table without a single taker."

Mrs. N. A. Hubel to Be DAR Chapter Registrar

At an executive board meeting of the Marjorie Burns chapter, District of Columbia, Daughters of the American Revolution, Mrs. N. A. Hubel was elected chapter registrar to replace Mrs. John C. Worthington who is leaving to make her home in Atlanta, Ga.



WITH WARM summer days comes the demand for long, cooling drinks. This one is a little different, gingerale and citrus fruit juices:

Rhubarb Cooler
 1/2 cup sieved, cooked, sweetened rhubarb
 1/2 cup orange juice
 1/4 cup lemon juice
 Pale dry gingerale
 Combine rhubarb, orange and lemon juice. Pour over ice in 4 tall glasses. Fill glasses with gingerale. This recipe serves four

Lungs Need a Workout, Too

There's More to Good Exercise Than Swinging and Swaying

By Ida Jean Kain

An all-around exercise program includes a breathing, a stretching exercise, side bending and leg swinging. Deep breathing increases lung capacity and steps up vitality; stretching supple and slims the mid-section and mends posture; side bending whittles the waist, and leg swinging tones hip muscles.

Now for that deep breath. This "breather" can add life to your years...

POSITION: Standing erect with a firm grip on middle muscles, arms down at sides.

Movement: Raise arms out in front and on up overhead, inhaling deeply. Holding arms straight, lower them until hands touch knees, head dropping forward, body bending at diaphragm, stomach held firmly up and in. Exhale as hands touch knees. Try it again—you probably bent at the waist, which is wrong. Make the bend at the diaphragm. Repeat six times, and don't hurry. Later do 20 breathers.

Turn on a tune and walk to music... Kick off your shoes and stretch tall, pulling up with the abdominal muscles and strongly contracting the hip muscles. Clasp hands overhead with fingers interlocked, palms turned up to ceiling. Walk on tiptoes, the length of the largest room in the place, first 5, then 10, and, finally, 20 times. Walk slowly, holding the upstretch... "walking on air."

That midriff slimmer gives the whole figure a lift. Make a point of stretching the neck to its full length, but keep chin level. And above all, keep the middle muscles up and in as you walk tall—the lift should be through the middle of the figure. Shoulders must be relaxed and easy.

When a side bend is added to an upstretch, it's twice as slimming. Standing stretched tall, arms overhead as before, shoulders relaxed, do sideward bends—bend to the left, back to center, over to the right. Feel the pull all along the side opposite the bend. Bend slowly and rhythmically, 6 times... later more, if you feel like it. All slimming bets are off unless you keep pulling up with the middle muscles.

A backward kick against your own muscular resistance is marvelously effective for slimming the hip measurement. Stand facing a table, hands on surface for support. Grip with the fleshy muscle

Dorothy Lucas Is Engaged

Announcement has been made by Mr. and Mrs. Harry E. Brown of Leicester, Mass., and Mallets Bay, Vt., of the engagement of Miss Dorothy R. Lucas of Washington to Richard Newbold Platt, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Platt of New Canaan, Conn. Miss Lucas is the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Lucas.

The bride-elect attended Oklahoma College for Women and the University of Oklahoma. Her fiancé served in the Marine Corps during World War II. He attended Phillips Exeter Academy, the Haverford School, and he is an alumnus of the University of Pennsylvania.

The wedding will take place in December.

Senor Portaro Here

Edgardo Portaro of Lima, Peru, is in Washington for a few days, en route from New York City to Lima. He is stopping at the Roger Smith Hotel. The visitor is prominent in banking and mining circles.

In Atlantic City

Mr. and Mrs. Goldsmith Sigmond are spending some time in Atlantic City.

Capital Clubs Elect Officers

Mrs. Arthur W. Turner was installed president of the Inner Wheel of College Park, Md., at a recent luncheon meeting.

Other officers who will serve with Mrs. Turner are Mrs. Caesar L. Aiello, vice president; Mrs. John M. Walton, recording secretary; Mrs. Glenn T. Hoffman, corresponding secretary, and Mrs. John H. Burton, treasurer.

Mrs. Evelyn Nelligan was installed president of the Tower Club at a recent meeting.

Other officers of the Tower Club are Mrs. Lee Peeler, vice president; Mrs. Rose K. Blanke, secretary, and Mrs. Bertha Raffell, treasurer.

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No Exertion
 No Sweating
 No Pounding
 No Disrobing

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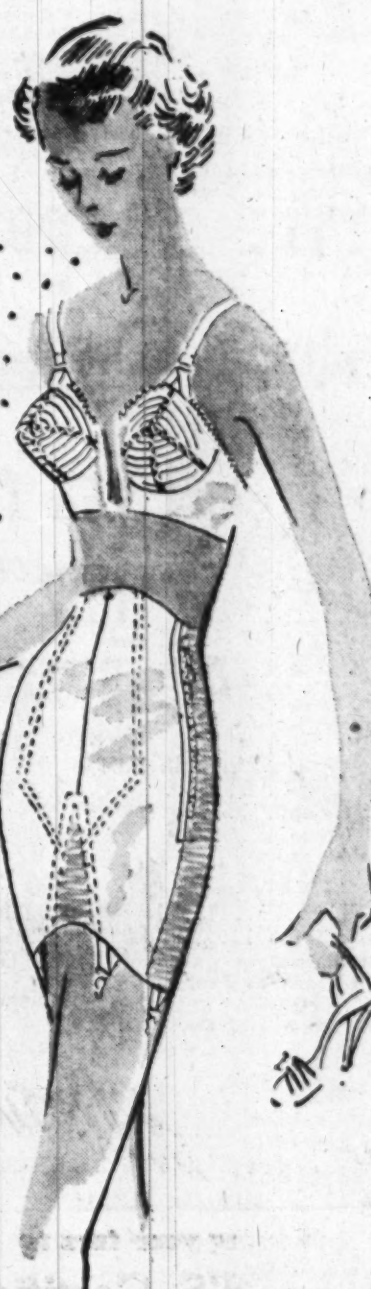
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DEcatuR 1428



• Also at Spring Valley



Fancette...

streamlines summer's figure with a nylon girdle—lighter, cooler than morning air, yet smoothly controlling and a perfect boon for travelers in the way it launders and dries in less than a wink. Exclusively ours in Washington. White only. Fourteen-inch length, 10.00. Sixteen-inch length, 12.50. Girdles, Fifth Floor

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

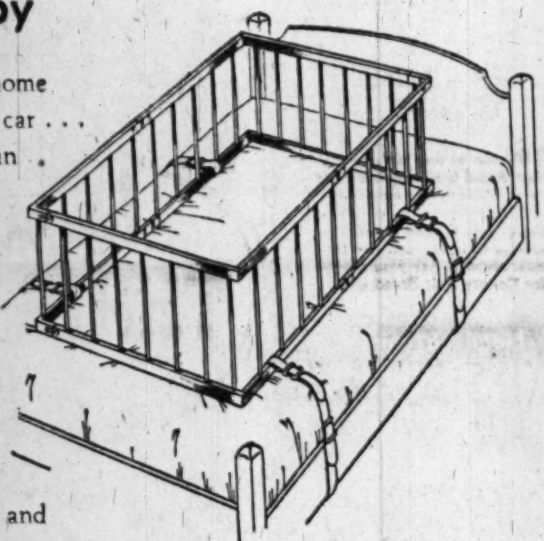
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How to Travel with Baby

Tuck all the comforts of home into the trunk of your car... especially, the *Liliputian Bazaar's versatile folding crib-play yard. It straps to the adult bed; serves as a yard on the lawn or beach. Natural-finish hard wood, 28 x 48, by 16 inches high. Folded... 16 x 28 x 6, complete with straps and carton... 10.95



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Washington and Silver Spring

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OH BOY!

FOURTH OF JULY TREAT FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY!

Assorted Wrapped Caramels

Buy them by the bulk—and watch everyone dig in! For these are the chewiest, creamiest, most delicious caramels ever. And the flavors? Vanilla black walnut! Vanilla pecan! Chocolate brazil! Vanilla! Chocolate! Vanilla cashew! Licorice! Rum Raisin!

JUST 50¢ A POUND

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Mary Haworth is on vacation

Her column will be resumed Monday, July 4



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Open 9:30 to 9:30

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MARVELOUS

NEW STOCK

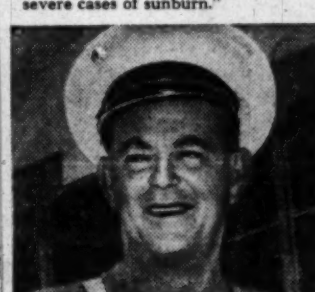
COTTONS... SUNBACKS

PASTELS... COCKTAIL

AND EVENING DRESSES



Capt. "Dutch" Hoffman of Wildwood Beach says, "Noxzema is our standard sunburn treatment. It quickly cools and soothes—helps heal even severe cases of sunburn."



Capt. "Sally" Hale of Hawaii says: "With our hot tropical sun we get some bad sunburn cases but Noxzema brings cool, soothing relief almost immediately."



DON'T EXPERIMENT! Use beach-tested Noxzema—favorite of so many famous lifeguards. Noxzema relieves the fiery soreness of sunburn. Cools your skin almost instantly. Glorious, comforting relief comes amazingly fast!

Get NOXZEMA'S fast 3-Second

COOLING RELIEF!

• BEACH-TESTED by lifeguards!—Over 25,000,000 cases of sunburn relieved.

For years Noxzema has been a standard sunburn treatment at first-aid stations and at many of the most famous beach resorts—such as Miami Beach, Coney Island, Atlantic City and Waikiki Beach. Each year millions use Noxzema for sunburn. Actually, over 25,000,000 cases of sunburn have been treated with Noxzema medicated cream!

Don't fool! Don't experiment with unknown remedies. Use beach-tested Noxzema! Give

your fiery skin the cooling soothing benefits of this famous medicated cream. You'll be delighted with the wonderful fast 3-second relief it brings to your skin.

Greaseless—Doesn't stain. Put on Noxzema. Dress right after! No need to worry about soiling bed linen or ruining clothing because Noxzema is a greaseless

IT'S GREASELESS... DOESN'T STAIN

medicated cream—doesn't stain! Available at all drug and cosmetic counters. 40¢, 60¢, \$1.00 plus tax. Get a jar TODAY.



STRAW BASKETS
For Handbags
crochet one in a few hours
BUTTON SHOP
725 11th St. N.W., N.A. 0959
Air-Conditioned

Servicemen To Cruise As Guests of Veterans
Twenty-five servicemen of the Washington area will be guests of the District of Columbia Department of American Veterans of World War II annual moonlight cruise today at 8:30 p. m.
Dancing and an amateur program will be the feature entertainment aboard the S. S. Bear Mountain which will sail from 7th st. and Main ave. sw.

WILLOW SUITCASES
\$2 to \$11.50
large ones—suitable for summer traveling, or small ones for tennis, swimming, or picnics.
LITTLE CALEDONIA
WISC. AVE. at P ST.
Georgetown

Nan Richards
TOWN & COUNTRY CLOTHES
PRE-JULY 4th SPECIALS

BATHING SUITS

Selected Group	Was \$22.95	Now \$16.00
Selected Group	Was 19.95	Now 13.00
Selected Group	Was 16.95	Now 11.00

FORMALS

1. Aqua Net	Size 11	Was \$35.00	Now \$22.00
1. White Satin	11	49.95	32.00
1. Green and Black Print	11	25.00	15.00
1. Black Marq. with White Eyelet Trim	10	29.95	18.00
1. White Pique and Organdy	11	29.95	18.00
2. White Organdy and Eyelet	12 & 14	39.95	25.00
1. Yellow Pique	10	25.00	15.00
2. Green and White Cotton Plaid	10 & 12	29.95	18.00

SUMMER SUITS

1. Black and White Linen	Size 12	Was \$29.95	Now \$18.00
1. Black and White Linen	16	29.95	18.00
1. Beige Sharkskin	12	16.95	12.00
1. Grey Sharkskin	12	16.95	12.00
1. Cinnamon Sharkskin	16	16.95	12.00
1. Rust Sharkskin	14	16.95	12.00
2. Beige Sharkskin	9 & 11	25.00	15.00
1. Navy Sharkskin	16	25.00	15.00
1. Brown Check Sharkskin	16	35.00	24.00
1. White Short Sleeve Sharkskin	10	25.00	15.00
1. Beige Sharkskin	18	16.95	12.00
1. Beige Sharkskin	20	16.95	12.00

SPRING TOPPERS

1. Pink	Size 12	Was \$35.00	Now \$12.00
1. Mellon	12	12.95	6.00
1. Navy	15	45.00	18.00
1. Navy	16	55.00	22.00

SPRING COATS

1. Navy	Size 10	Was \$59.95	Now \$22.00
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SPRING SUITS

1. Pink and Navy	Size 12	Was \$35.00	Now \$15.00
1. Beige Gabardine	13	35.00	15.00
1. Kelly Gabardine	18	79.95	25.00
1. Toast Gabardine	20	79.95	25.00

SKIRTS AND BLOUSES

1. Aqua Gabardine	Size 10	Was \$16.95	Now \$ 5.00
3. Worsteds	14 to 16	10.95	4.00
1. Rose Worsteds	10	8.95	3.00
12. Assorted Prints, Cottons, Silk Blouses	To 10.95		3.00

DRESSES

1. Silk Print	Size 10	Was \$25.00	Now \$10.00
1. Brown Silk 2 Pc.	10	45.00	18.00
1. Rayon Navy Polka Dot	10	16.95	8.00
1. Silk Print	10	35.00	15.00
1. Terra-Cotta Crepe	11	35.00	10.00
1. Aqua Crepe	11	29.95	5.00
1. Lilac Gabardine	12	14.95	6.00
1. Royal Silk Shantung	12	25.00	15.00
1. Blue Cotton Cord			
Week-Enders	12	35.00	15.00
1. Navy Crepe	12	49.95	22.00
1. Green and Navy Jacket Dress	12	22.95	10.00
1. Navy Taffeta	13	29.95	10.00
1. Black and White Print	13	29.95	13.00
1. Brown Print Crepe	13	25.00	12.00
1. Mauve Cotton	13	8.95	5.00
1. Crepe Print Sunback with Jacket	14	49.95	22.00
1. Blue Pure Silk Print	14	25.00	8.00
1. Black Linen Sun Dress with Stole	14	49.95	18.00
1. Print Crepe Dress with Bolero	15	25.00	12.00
3. Rayon Polka Dot	14 to 18	16.95	8.00
1. Black and White Print with Bolero	18	22.95	10.00

ALL SALES FINAL. NO ALTERATIONS.
NEW STORE HOURS
10 A.M. to 6 P.M.
Open Evenings
Monday and Friday to 9 P.M.
8650 COLESVILLE ROAD, SILVER SPRING
8Lige 8828 Silver Spring 8648



Handy little frock for your summer wardrobe is an inexpensive, rayon sheer. It is always there, fresh and cool, when your cottons have suddenly all gone to the laundry at the same time. This one with its skirt of unpressed pleats will show a minimum of wrinkles and creases. Color combination in the print are green and toast; blue and red. It is one of a large group of rayon sheers, priced under \$15, in the junior department at Kaplowitz Bros.



Make Your Own
By Anne Adams
The cutest dress you can find! The very newest Small-Fry Fashion too—whether you make it as a capelet-dress or as a sunfrock with a deep triangle cut-out in back. Pattern 4633 comes in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10. Size 6 takes 2 1/2 yards 35-inch; panties, 3/4 yd.
This pattern, easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions. Send 25c in coins for this pattern to Anne Adams, care of The Washington Post Pattern Department, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly name, address with zone, size and style number.
SEWING for vacation leaves you more money for GOING! See the latest styles to sew in our new Anne Adams Summer Pattern Book. A one-suitcase travel wardrobe, fashions for the whole family. FREE pattern of a shampoo and make-up smock printed right in the book. Send just 15c more for this book.

Your Weekly Charm Routine Should Include a Pedicure

By Betty Clarke
FASTIDIOUS women manage a pedicure at least once a week. If you do not include that beauty ritual in your regular charm routine, try to make a habit of it at least during the summer months. You may wear imported sandals of beautiful design and a diamond-studded anklet, but if your toe nails are in a deplorable condition, you will look unkempt in spite of those other embellishments.
You can give yourself a professional home pedicure after the bath and complete the job in about 20 minutes. Here's the way to do it for best results:
1. Take off your old polish with an oily polish remover. Moisten a piece of cotton with the polish remover and press it against the nail for a few seconds, then wipe down with a single stroke toward the nail tip.
2. Toe nails should be filed straight across with an emery board. Use scissors to cut nails if they are exceedingly long, but take care not to cut them too close. It is best not to file or cut nails away at the corners. Just shape them slightly oval at the tip.
3. Soak your feet in warm water and scrub the nail with a soft brush, then dry thoroughly.
4. Apply oily cuticle remover with an orangewood stick, wrapped lightly with cotton. Work gently around the cuticle, pushing it back away from the nail. Start from the base of the nail, at the center, and work up and out. Wipe away loosened cuticle with towel or tissue. Go under the nail with cuticle remover to help loosen dry skin there.
5. Use nail polish remover again to remove any trace of oil which makes it hard for polish to adhere. Then you can apply a base coat and your favorite shade of nail brilliance.
6. To help soften the cuticle and keep nails from becoming brittle, apply a cuticle oil around the cuticle.
It is fun to give yourself a good foot and ankle massage after the pedicure. Use your hand creams for this—your feet will feel light and airy for days.
By The Associated Press

How Short-Haircut Trend Started Bridegroom Keeps Vigil, Routs Long-Tailed Hairnet

I HAVE BEEN reading that ladies hair styles are changing. Hereafter they are to be short. This promises to be the greatest boon to married men since the invention of the automatic dishwasher. No longer will married males be threatened with nightly strangulation from hairnets.
My cousin's experience is typical. His name is Jim Wilson and the ceremony was a few weeks ago. He said that no mention was made of "night hairnets" during his courtship and he was blissfully unaware such a contraption existed.
There are two types of these hairnets: the first type, apparently too practical to be popular, looks like a baby's hood and ties under the chin; the other type wraps around the head and has about a 3-foot tail which curls on the end.
Jim's problem was with the long-tailed type. A few days after his honeymoon he stepped into his bedroom, saw this thing, and recoiled. He told his wife to take the thing off and quit startling him at that time of night.
It was then he learned about the fine print lines on his marriage contract. The wearing of hairnets at night, he was told, is a woman's prerogative, most essential to her beauty and he could expect it henceforth to be a permanent part of her nightly attire. Period.
Jim reluctantly got into bed with the thing and after much



inner debate about making further protest, finally went to sleep. Sometime during the night, he woke up choking. The tail of the hairnet was wrapped around his neck. He spent the rest of the night on the floor.
Jim, a cautious fellow, took a pair of scissors to bed the following night, determined to stay awake and see what would happen. Sure enough, in about an hour, the tail of the hairnet began to wrap itself around his neck again. He reached up, cut it off, then peacefully went to sleep.
Next morning he delivered an ultimatum. Either his wife was to get her hair cut short or hereafter she could sleep on the floor. He must have scared her good for she had her hair cut the same day and burned the hairnet.
Jim has been bragging ever since that it was he who started the change to short haircuts. I am not sure. All I know is that when I delivered the same kind of ultimatum, it was he who slept on the floor.—Tom Cullen

Miss Robuck To Fete DAR Chapter Board

Miss Rosanna Jane Robuck, newly elected regent of the Independence Bell chapter, District of Columbia, Daughters of the American Revolution, will be hostess to the members of the board of management today, 7:30 p. m., at 2009 Wyoming ave.
Other officers in the chapter are Mrs. Leonidas I. McDougle, vice regent; Miss Linda E. Deaton, chaplain; Miss Lois E. Dorrance, recording secretary; Mrs. Niel Russo, corresponding secretary; Miss Marian A. Brooks, treasurer; Mrs. William P. Moseley, registrar; Mrs. Harvey W. P. Hunt, historian; Miss Harry H. Logan, librarian; and Mrs. Manley G. Miller, delegate.

Recipe for Iced Tea
Make tea exactly as usual . . . While still hot pour into glasses filled with cracked ice . . . Add sugar and lemon to taste . . .
"SALADA" ICED TEA

How Did F. D. R.'s Mother Warn Him About Russia?

"This I Remember.."
by ELEANOR ROOSEVELT
in July
McCall's
NOW ON YOUR NEWSSTAND

Many of the things the history books won't tell are now revealed in Eleanor Roosevelt's own intimate report of what went on in the bosom of the Roosevelt family. "There are some things I know no body else could know," she writes. And now in McCall's she tells about them for the first time in this frank, woman-to-woman story of what went on behind the scenes in the White House.

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7th, 8th and E Sts. Zone 4 N.A. 9800
THEY'RE COOL AND COLORFUL!
Seersucker Brunch Coats
Low-priced fashions for at-home wear and vacation packing. Huge floral designs splashed on bright backgrounds or polka dots with printed borders . . . both styles have large pockets and wrap-around styling. Misses sizes 12 to 20.
3.99
IT'S NOT A DRESS . . . IT'S NOT AN APRON
It's a swirl! Ours Exclusively
A scooped neckline Sanforized cotton Swirl that won't shrink more than a residual 1%. Just wrap it around, button and tie . . . it's so easy to put on and so easy to iron. Choose from luscious shades of blue, maize, aqua or pink in sizes 12 to 20. The price is a low
5.95
LANSBURGH'S—Daytime
Dresses—Third Floor
CALL NA. 9800 OR MAIL THIS COUPON
LANSBURGH'S—7th, 8th & E Sts., Wash., D.C.
Please send me the following Swirls at 5.95 ea.
Quantity Color 2nd Color Choice Size
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P 6/29

Ask Anne

Where to Find
Dummy Books Here

Can you tell me if there is any shop in Washington that carries dummy books?
J. A.
It seems that dummy books for display purposes are made only to specification. There is a display firm in the rear of 1731 K st. n.w., in Washington which will be able to make for you anything you wish along this line. They make both open and closed books. When you are in town you can reach them by calling Executive 1080.

I want to turn a small bed, with head and foot boards into a cot for a 16-month-old baby, but need to fill in the sides so that he can't roll off onto the floor. Could you tell me where I could buy strong, string-netting 19 inches wide, to stretch along the sides?
R. S. B.
I'm wondering if fish net wouldn't be all right for this use. In answer to a previous request for it, one of our readers sent in this address where it can be obtained: Landa End Marine Supply, Inc., Provincetown, Mass. It can be obtained in various widths and meshes so I suggest you tell them how you wish to use it when you write. It can be dyed easily.

Is there any home method (or professional) to set color in fabric? I have four yards of Chinese raw silk, aqua color, which I am told fades easily. Before making it into a summer dress I would, naturally, like to make it fade proof. Is redyeing the only solution? In redyeing would it be necessary to remove the present color?
W. S. K.

There seems to be no method for setting dyes in fabrics which can be successfully used on the completed fabric. You can lessen the fading considerably if you will wash it only in lukewarm water with mild soap and dry wrong side out in a shady place. To restore the color when it is faded, you could redye it. Or perhaps a better plan to keep the present color is to use aqua tinting dye in the first rinse water each time the dress is washed or whenever it appears to need dyeing. The tinting dye is made by well-known dye companies and is nice for use this way because the dress does not have to be boiled. To redye it the original color, the present color does not have to be removed. If you wish to dye it another color, you will be more successful if the present color is removed.

I have a down comforter which needs a new cover. Do you know of any store in Alexandria or Washington that can make such covers?
R. T.
There is a store on Connecticut ave. which does this work. They

can be reached by calling Ordway 1812.

Can you tell me what will remove brownish milk stains from crib sheets? Bleach or strong salt solution have no effect. M. K.
When milk stains on fabrics have turned brown, the fabric has been washed and probably ironed

PETUNIA!

I like to see an apple
Turn russet on a tree
But it's quite a different
matter
On a plate in front of me!



Tell your hostess, Petunia, that her apple salad wouldn't have turned brown if she had let the pared apples soak for ten minutes in lightly salted water.

Bishop-Bracken.

with the stains in it. When this has happened they are practically impossible to remove. However, you might try the color-removing solution on them which is sold where dyes are sold. Use two teaspoons of the powdered color remover in one pint of warm water. Sponge the stain with the solution. Or, you can dampen the stain with water and rub the dry powder into it. Rinse thoroughly.

Since these stains are so troublesome to remove, it would be wise to put a rubberized or quilted pad under the upper part of the baby before giving the bottle to him.

I have an oval shape picture frame which has raised flowers on it and I dropped it and chipped one of the flower buds off. I have the piece that came off. Can you tell me of a place that could repair it?
L. M.

There is a picture frame firm on G st. which does this type of repair work. They suggested you bring the frame in for an estimate of the cost of the job. You can reach them by calling National 1739.

The Family Scrapbook

By Dr. Ernest G. Osborne

Rock and Mineral Collections

Children collect almost everything. Stamps, match covers, paper dolls, pictures of movie stars or baseball players are among the more popular "collector's items."

During these out-of-door days, a collection of rocks and minerals can be a lot of fun. As picnics and hikes are taken, bits of varicolored stones, pieces of mica or other minerals can be picked up and used as the beginning of one's collection. The public library probably will have books that will help identify some of the pieces. If not, a letter to the nearest natural history museum will bring information about the best guides for identification.

Cigar boxes into which partitions have been fastened make excellent collection trays. If the pieces are small enough they may be fastened into place with pieces of Scotch tape. In all probability other junior collectors will be discovered and exchange of specimens can be arranged.

Many a person has developed a lifelong interest in mineralogy

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under the Summer Sun or the Moon

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A. Black Breezing in airy, rayon chiffon above a rayon taffeta slip. Collette design with swirling skirt, winged cuffs, roll collar at its deeply cleft neckline for the Average Miss, 5' 5" or under. 12 to 18. **\$16.95**

B. Black in the Paris manner with intriguing folds, pointing up its wide, square neckline... with extended, funnel panels, buttoned in back. Brielle fashion of rayon sheer for the Average Miss, 5' 5" or less. 14 to 20. **\$16.95**

C. Black, sheer as mist, gracefully styled by Slim-ette for shorter women... with double-shoulder shirring, bow loops caught in rhinestone studded ornaments, graceful skirt. Rayon sheer, 16½ to 22½. **\$16.95**



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Second Floor

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Van Raalte "Stryps" Gowns

\$3.00

Lustrous, satiny stripes shining in horizon blue, nasegay pink in Van Raalte's famous gowns. Soft, run-resistant rayon jersey styled with a neckline that plunges as low in back as it does in front, gathered bodice, fluid skirt. A joy to wear, needs no ironing care. Sizes 34 to 42.

Also available in sizes 44 and 46. **\$3.50**

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Cool, complete all-in-one slides with nary a wrinkle under play suits, sports togs. Pink, white, sizes 34 to 42. **\$2.00**

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How to Get There from Washington, D. C.—Benning Rd. to Central Ave., left on Central Ave. to end of road, left on Route 2 for 1/2 mile, right on Mayo Rd. (Route 253), follow to TRITON BEACH
Phone West River 3481 Mail Address Box 17, Mayo, Md.

Florida
Florida



We're all going to FLORIDA this Summer!

"Last summer, Ed and I took our first Florida vacation. We figured we couldn't afford to take the children, so we left them with Aunt Mary. Imagine how delighted we were to find that even on our limited budget, the kids could have come along, too. So, this summer the whole family is going to enjoy Florida—including Aunt Mary."

Yes, your summer vacation dollars go further in Florida! But that is only one of the many good reasons why, every year, more families choose Florida for their summer holiday.

Florida is first for fun! Fun for youngsters and fun for grown-ups in almost unending variety. Bathing, swimming, sailing, golf, tennis—and the finest fresh and salt water fishing you've ever enjoyed. Fun along the beaches... on Florida's picturesque lakes... and at famous, crystal-clear springs. Sightseeing fun—with visits to Florida's many unusual attractions and historic landmarks.

This summer—see ALL of Florida!

Clear, blue skies make every day a play-day—inviting healthful, outdoor recreation. Refreshing breezes from the Atlantic and Gulf keep temperatures in the 80's, air-cool Florida from coast to coast.

This summer, treat your family to the happiest vacation they've ever known. Treat them to Florida!

It's COOLER in Florida

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MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY! 84
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Please send me free, 48-page, full-color booklet: "Florida: The Sunshine State." Print name and address clearly.
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Chicago, June 28 (P)—The fabulous story of Sigmund Engel, his winnings and his life today but was overcast by an inquiry into whether he enjoyed special police handling, and why.

While the heat was on at Town Hall District station, things weren't exactly cool at the county jail where the 73-year-old Engel was confronted by two women, victims of swindlers.

"This is the man," said Mrs. Pauline Langton, 39, of New York as she named Engel as the one she had married at Arlington, Va. and had given \$50,000 in jewelry.

The other woman, Mrs. Anna Leibovitz, 44, of Chicago, viewed Engel and said she was uncertain whether he was the man who bilked her out of \$200 in Phoenix, Ariz., in September, 1948.

Police Commissioner John Pendergast, ordered Capt. Timothy Lane of Town Hall to remove Detective Peter Harlib from the investigation of Engel, charged with operating a confidence game in which Mrs. Reseda Corrigan, 39-

Atlantic City, N. J.
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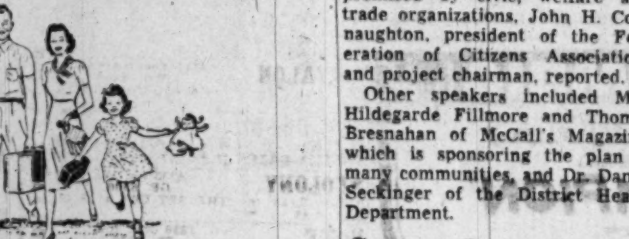
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LAFF-A-DAY - 230 Employees Want Marshall Permanently

A petition signed by 230 Alexandria city employees, including 14 department heads, asking Acting City Manager Robert S. Marshall, Jr. to seek permanent appointment to his job, was handed Marshall yesterday as he left his office at the end of the day.

Marshall, who has indicated that he doesn't want permanent appointment, stuck the petition under his arm, told reporters, "I can't comment on this," and went home.

The petition, which has been circulating among white collar area workers, firemen and policemen for the past two days, grew out of last week's announcement that the City Council is seeking applications for permanent city manager.

Marshall is on leave as executive director of the Alexandria Redevelopment and Housing Authority. He took the city managership on a temporary basis last March.

R. Samuel Hackett, chairman of the City Council Committee, appointed to seek applications for the post, yesterday said his committee has received five applications. He would not disclose their names. Deadline for making application is July 13.

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Wearing of Masks Is Made a Crime in Alabama

Montgomery, Ala., June 28 (P)—Alabama made it a crime today to wear masks or hoods on the street.

The first Southern legislation to dehood the Ku Klux Klan and imitator groups became effective when Gov. James E. Folsom signed the measure into law within an hour after the House passed it.

Only holiday revelers and children will be allowed to wear masks or hoods.

Immediately, law-enforcement officers called on the public to help make the statute pay off by reporting every appearance of hooded groups.

The law was passed after nearly a dozen acts of hooded violence were reported in the Birmingham area. Officers there said its passage marked "the beginning of the end" of such terrorism.

of the City Council Committee, appointed to seek applications for the post, yesterday said his committee has received five applications. He would not disclose their names. Deadline for making application is July 13.

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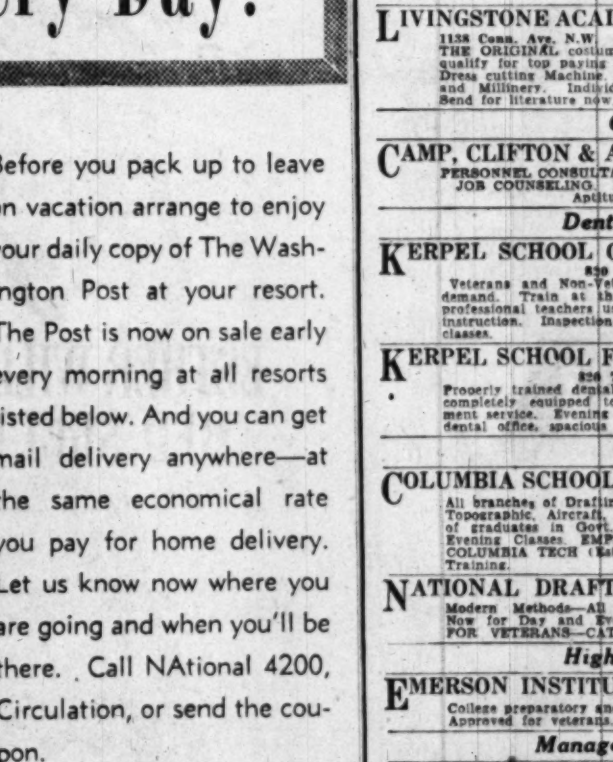
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Drawing Equipment furnished. General Commercial Art, Cartooning and Cartooning, Commercial Illustration, Fashion Illustration, Interior Decoration, Architectural Landscaping, Rendering, Black and White. Send for catalogue. COLUMBIA TECH, Est. 38 years, 1239 Vermont Ave. N. W. at St. bet. 13th and 14th Sts. N.W. NA. 4200. FREE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE. AIR CONDITIONING. Approved for Veterans' Training.
NATIONAL ART SCHOOL, 35th Year 2017 Mass. Ave. N.W. HO. 4235
Fine Arts—Advertising Arts—Interior Decoration—Oil Painting. Fashion Illustration—Costume Design—Jewelry and Children's Art. Classes Approved for Veterans—CATALOGUE ON REQUEST.
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BOYD SCHOOL OF COMMERCE 700 12th St. N.W. (Cor. G) National 8854
REFRESHER and INTENSIVE Business courses for SHORTHAND, Typewriting, Comptometer, all editing calculators, Bookkeeping, English, Bookkeeping, Accounting, Sales, to be taught in 12 Small classes. RAPID progress. "Accredited" Est. 26 years. Professionals. QUARTERLY examinations. Catalogue. Ask for 24th Year Book. Register now for Fall day and evening classes. Additional space available to accommodate non-veterans as well as veterans.
STRAYER COLLEGE OF SECRETARIAL TRAINING
Open all the summer, day and evening. Students may enroll as beginners in shorthand and typewriting, for review or refresher training, or for dictation and transcription. Evening Courses—New classes the first and third Mondays of each month. Day Courses—Summer term begins on Tuesday, July 5. Ask for Summer Bulletin, describing a special 8-week day course, intensive training in shorthand and typewriting, recommended especially for college students. Registration office open day and evening. Thirtieth and P Streets, National 1748.
THE WASHINGTON SCHOOL FOR SECRETARIES
A Select School of Business Training
Courses Approved for Veterans District 2480
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Costume Design
LIVINGSTONE ACADEMY OF COSTUME DESIGNING
1128 Conn. Ave. N.W. Telephone ME. 9608
THE ORIGINAL costume designing school in Washington. You can qualify for top paying jobs. Learn Pattern Drafting by our French Dress cutting Machine. Costume Designing, Tailoring, Dress Making and Millinery. Individual instruction. Day and Evening Classes. Send for literature now.
Counseling
CAMP, CLIFTON & ASSOCIATES 1621 Conn. Ave. N.W. AD. 4888
PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS • JOBS COUNSELING • EDUCATIONAL & OCCUPATIONAL GUIDANCE. Auditing Clinics.
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KERPEL SCHOOL OF DENTAL TECHNOLOGY
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Veterans and Non-Veterans. Top-Notch Dental Technicians are in demand. Train at the best equipped, modern school under professional teachers using the latest scientific techniques, individual instruction. Inspection of our facilities is invited. Day and evening classes.
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Proficiently trained dental assistants are in demand. Kerpel School is completely equipped to offer you expert instruction. Free placement service. Evening session. We invite you to inspect our modern dental office, operation laboratory, X-ray room, and lecture hall.
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COLUMBIA SCHOOL OF DRAFTING 1239 Vermont Ave. N.W. All branches of Drafting, including Mechanical, Architectural, Patent, Electrical, Civil, Sanitary, Electrical, Sheet Metal. Hundreds of graduates in Govt. municipal and private positions. Day and Evening Classes. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE. Catalogue. Send now! COLUMBIA TECH (Est. 38 years), MBL 8525. Approved for Veterans' Training.
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Modern Methods. Branches in Mechanical, Electrical, Civil, Sanitary, Electrical, Sheet Metal. Drafting. Day and Evening Classes—Placement Service. APPROVED FOR VETERANS—CATALOGUE UPON REQUEST.
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EMERSON INSTITUTE 1324 14th St. N.W. DIXON 0441
College preparatory and high school subjects. Day and evening classes. Approved for veterans.
Management Engineering
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING 1019 15th St. N.W. ST. 875
DIPLOMA COURSE IN MANAGEMENT ENGINEERING—One-year day course covers Management Supervision, Work Simplification, Time and Motion Study, among 37 subjects. Also evening classes. Mon.-Wed. at 7 P. M. Enroll now in present classes. Approved for Veterans.
Languages
BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES 839 17th St. N.W. (at E St.) ST. 9019
Est. 1878—French, Spanish, German or any other language. APPROVED FOR G. I. VETERANS' TRAINING. THERE IS A BERLITZ SCHOOL IN EVERY LEADING CITY OF THE WORLD!
THE GEORGETOWN SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES
2613 P St. N.W. ME. 6805. Russian, French, Native teachers. Open to veterans under the G. I. Bill of Rights.
Machine Shorthand
STENOTYPE INSTITUTE 1426 G St. N.W. Alder Bldg. National 8259 and 8261
Featuring THE STENOGRAPHIC Classroom in Alder Building and Willard Hotel. MACHINE SHORTHAND is a profession. Learn to write 100 to 250 words a minute. Also approved for veterans under G. I. Bill. New machines included. Register now. New day and night classes begin July 11.
Mathematics
EMERSON INSTITUTE 1324 14th St. N.W. DIXON 0441
Advance high school and junior college mathematics: Algebra, geometry, trigonometry, slide rule and probability and statistics. Day and evening classes, approved for veterans.
Photography
NATIONAL SCHOOL OF PHOTOGRAPHY
Photographic Training: Color, Black & White. Approved for Veterans' Training. 922 Burlington Ave. Silver Spring, Md. 821-4221.
WASHINGTON INSTITUTE OF PHOTOGRAPHY
Learn Photography the Professional Way. 3637 Conn. Ave. NE. 2348
From experienced professional photographers. Day and Evening Classes. "School of Practical Photography." Approved for Veterans' Training.
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THE PARKER SCHOOL (Air-Conditioned) 1108 19th St. N.W. ME. 7738
For men, women, teen-agers. APPROVED FOR VETERANS. Public speaking, voice training, voice control, constructive speech, confidence, poise, constructive thinking, manners, conversation. Enroll now. Come in person or telephone ME. 2295. Open Saturdays. 11th successful year.

Meridian Hill Play Is Mostly Bergner

THE Washington Theater Festival's first production, now running at the Meridian Hill Park Theater, is "Amphitryon 38," starring Elisabeth Bergner. The presence of Miss Bergner in the Jean Giraudoux version of the Amphitryon legend is a credit to the producers.

Although this is not the version of the play in which the Lunts scored such a hit, it is the same play. This time, however, Miss Bergner is offering her own translation of the play, the original of which was a tremendously successful presentation on the European continent in the tongue of its French creator. Whereas in the Lunt-Behrmann version, the play was a two-part one, in Miss Bergner's it is a solo vehicle. It is her play, what merits and faults it possesses are probably hers.

The basic situation of the plot can be dispensed with easily: Jupiter, head of the gods on Mount Olympus, covets Alcmena, the wife of the Theban general, Amphitryon. With the assistance and connivance of Mercury, he succeeds in seducing her to bring about the birth of Hercules.

Since this is the thirty-eighth version of the play, many generations seem to have liked it. In this one, about the only likeable thing is Miss Bergner, and even she is full of tricks and mannerisms which become somewhat annoying as the evening passes.

In the role of Alcmena she is having a gay time and often her gaiety is infectious. More often,

The Way She Wears a Sweater



Associated Press Wirephoto

JANE GREER, who first had her picture in the paper when she won a glamour contest at Western High School in 1942, is in again today because Hollywood's Motion Picture Photographers Association named her "1949 Sweater Girl." The local gal, who made good in Hollywood, is the wife of Edward Lasker of New York and Chicago. She divorced Rudy Vallee in 1945.

66 Take Oath As Members of Maryland Bar

Annapolis, Md., June 28 (AP)—Swearing to defend the United States Constitution, 66 new lawyers were admitted to the Maryland Bar today.

Court Clerk Maurice Ogle administered the oath to 63 men and three young women who passed State bar examinations last March. Four others of the 70 who passed were unable to attend and will be admitted later. The ceremonies were held before Chief Judge Ogle Marbury at the Court of Appeals.

New lawyers sworn in include: Parnell E. Allen, 920 Sligo ave., Silver Spring; Robert Burke, 4111 Woodberry st., University Park; Eugene M. Childs of Riva, Anne Arundel County; John H. O. Clarke of Annapolis; Thomas J. Curley, jr., Annapolis; Curtis M. Dann, 817 Islington st., Silver Spring; William C. Hamilton, Hagerstown; John C. Hancock, LaPlata; Paul L. Herring, 4206 53d ave., Hyattsville.

Also Omer T. Kaylor, jr., Hagerstown; James B. Lillard, 5213 Baltimore ave., Hyattsville; Kelley Litteral, 8320 16th st., Silver Spring; John D. McElroy, Silver Spring; Kenneth J. Mackley, Hagerstown; Theodore L. Minzga, 4303 Russell ave., Mount Rainier; Austin E. Oppenheim, Pikesville; Plummer M. Shearin, 11015 Warner ave., Kensington; Henry P. Shoemaker, jr., Frederick; and William W. Stultz, Hagerstown.

Hattie McDaniel Wed
Hollywood, June 28 (AP)—Hattie McDaniel and Larry C. Williams, interior decorator, were married June 11 in Yuma, Ariz., her studio announced today. She has appeared in scores of films, among them "Gone With the Wind."

Show Time for Downtown Theaters

STAGE
Olin—"John Loves Mary" with Guy Madison and Mary MacArthur, at 8:45 p. m.
Meridian Hill—"Amphitryon 38" starring Elisabeth Bergner at 8:45 p. m.
SCREEN
Warner—"Bride of Vengeance," at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.
Capitol—"Let's Live a Little" starring Red Skelton and Robert Cummings, at 11:10, 1:30, 4:35, 7:20 and 10:05 p. m.
Savoy—"The Big Street," at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.
Palace—"Edward, Mr. Son," a study of misplaced parental love, at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.
Trans-Lux—"Tales of the South Sea," starring Haywood Hoffman, Robert Preston, and Robert Cummings, at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.
National—"We Were Strangers," at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.
Columbia—"The Stratton Story," the story of the Chicago White Sox player, at 11:30, 1:35, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45, 9:50.

Starts TOMORROW Open 10:45 A.M.

THE GREAT BEST-SELLER MADE GREATER ON THE SCREEN!
"THE FOUNTAINHEAD"
WARNER BROS. NEW TRIUMPH!
GARY COOPER
AS "ROARK"
PATRICIA NEAL
AS "DOMINIQUE"
COOL 13th NEAR F And
WARNER AMBASSADOR
LAST DAY PAULETTE GODDARD "BRIDE OF VENGEANCE"

ON STAGE TODAY—FINALS "SO YOU WANT TO LEAD A BAND" CONTEST. Winner Receives a 1949 Plymouth

COOL LOEW'S CAPITOL
Starts TOMORROW Open 10:45
RAY MILLAND
JEAN PETERS
PAUL DOUGLAS
IT HAPPENS EVERY
SPRING
On the big STAGE
JOHNNY BURKE
The Hero of the Draft of 1917
DIANE COURTNEY
Singing Star
HOCTOR & BYRD
Tops in Rhythm
THE GOETSCHIS
Singing Marvals

Starts TOMORROW

COOL LOEW'S COLUMBIA
KIRK DOUGLAS
in Ring Lardner's
"CHAMPION"
Co-starring
MARILYN MAXWELL • **ARTHUR KENNEDY**
Ends Today • COLUMBIA • "THE STRATTON STORY"

CHARLES LAUGHTON
IN
"Rembrandt"
with
GERTRUDE LAWRENCE
ELSA LANCASTER
AIR CONDITIONED
SIDNEY HIPPODROME
LUSTS
NEW AVE. AT 9th-NE 95th
OPEN 1-4-5

LAST WEEKS!
"INTELLIGENT PICTURE"
Richard I. Cox
—Washington Post
W. SOMERSET MAUGHAM
personally
brings his greatness to the screen!

"QUARTET"
A J. ARTHUR RANK Presentation
AIR CONDITIONED
THE PLAYHOUSE
15th AND H STS. SE. ST. 8300
Continuous from 11 AM-5:00 to 1 PM

MITCHUM'S NEWEST PICTURE!
It's a tough, terrific adventure in grand larceny that gets him deep into the wilds of Mexico... and deeper in love and danger with
GORGEOUS JANE GREER
on the trail of a fortune in hot money!

ROBERT MITCHUM
JANE GREER
WILLIAM BENDIX
"THE BIG STEAL"
PATRIC KNOWLES
RAMON NOVARO
DON ALVARADO
JOHN GALEEN
Based on the famous Saturday Evening Post story "The Road to Comichief" by Richard Womack
add... THE KENTUCKY DERBY STORY
Starts TODAY
DOORS OPEN 10:45 A.M.
RKO KEITH'S
COMFORTABLY COOL • 15th AT G

Greatest DOUBLE THREAT SHOW!
The
LASH
A BEAUTIFUL GAIL FLAGLER
KILL
"ZOMBIES"
BELA LUGOSI

Now Playing
GUY MADISON
(in person)
In Norman Krassa's comedy
"JOHN LOVES MARY"
with
Dean Hagen Mary MacArthur
Evas. Everett Mon. Mats. Sat. & Sun.
Washington Box Office: Jordan's
131st & G Sts. N.W. RE. 1213

TWO FILM MASTERPIECES
FRANK CAPRA'S
"LOST HORIZON"
RONALD COLMAN
Oscar Wilde's
"An Ideal Husband"
PAULETTE GODDARD

"During... biting wit and satire... Guilty at his best!" —N.Y. Times
Sacha "THE LOVE LIFE"
Guilty in of NAPOLEON
IN FRENCH WITH ENGLISH DIALOGUE TITLES
EXTRA! A Visit with HENRI MATISSE

M-G-M's BIG TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL
WITH THE BIG-NEW SONG HIT...
"Baby, It's Cold Outside!"
Neptune's Daughter
ESTHER WILLIAMS
RED SKELTON
RICARDO MONTALBAN
BETTY GARRETT
KEENAN WYNN • **XAVIER CUGAT**
AND HIS ORCHESTRA
WALTER WINCHELL says the song hit "BABY, IT'S COLD OUTSIDE" is different and clever! "Hear it and many more including: 'My Heart Beats Faster'! Available on M-G-M RECORDS.
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE
Exciting rhythms by Xavier Cugat and his Orchestra!
M-G-M-Mermaids in dream girl spectacle!
Screen Play by Dorothy Kingsley • Additional Dialogue by Ray Singer and Dick Chevillat • Directed by EDWARD BUZZELL • Produced by JACK CUMMINGS

Starts TOMORROW
COOL
Loew's Palace
F at 13th • Open 10:30
Ends Today PALACE • SPENCER TRACY • DEBORAH KERR "EDWARD MY SON".
M-G-M's SPECIAL TREAT!
"SOME OF THE BEST"
A CAVALCADE OF GREAT MOVIE STARS IN FAMOUS MOVIE SCENES

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, June 29, 1949
8B
Starts TOMORROW
Open 10:45 A.M.
Every Scene
Crackles with
Garfield
Excitement!
JOHN GARFIELD
ANN SHERIDAN
PAT O'BRIEN
BURGESS MEREDITH
"CASTLE ON THE HUDSON"
WARNER BROS.
WARNER BROS. COOL
METROPOLITAN
LAST DAY PRESTON FOSTER
FORREST TUCKER "THE BIG CAT"

TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

WARNER BROS. THEATERS
For Additional Information Phone Theaters
Theaters Marked * Air-Conditioned
Theaters Having Matinees
★ **AMBASSADOR** 15th & Cal. SE. N.W.
Paulette Goddard in "BRIDE OF VENGEANCE" at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.
★ **BEVERLY** 15th and E N.E.
Brian Donlevy in "IMPACT" at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:20, 9:25.
★ **CALVERT** 2324 W. Ave. N.W.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **CENTRAL** 2441 Conn. Ave. N.W.
June Allyson in "LITTLE WOMEN" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **KENNEDY** 8th & Columbia Pike
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **PENN** 15th & E N.E.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **SHERIDAN** 8th & Ave. N.W.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **SILVER** 14th & Park Rd. N.W.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **TIVOLI** 14th & Park Rd. N.W.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **UPTOWN** 14th & Park Rd. N.W.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **APOLLO** 8th & E N.E.
Jack Carson, Doris Day in "MY DREAM IS YOURS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **AVALLON** 1612 Conn. Ave. N.W.
Barbara Hale, Bobby Driscoll in "THE WINDOW" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **AVE. GRAND** 11th & 20th
Paul Kelly in "A CHAIN GANG" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **COLONY** 15th & E N.E.
Robert Ryan in "THE SET-UP" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **HOME** 13th & E N.E.
Richard Basehart in "THE WALKED BY NIGHT" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **MACARTHUR** 14th & E N.E.
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **SAVOY** 14th & E N.E.
Glenn Ford in "RETURN OF OCTOBER" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **TAKOMA** 14th & E N.E.
Robert Ryan in "THE SET-UP" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **YORK** 14th & E N.E.
Joan Crawford, Zachary Scott in "FLAMINGO ROAD" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **DRIVE-IN** On Ball's Bluff—A Thriller
Open 8:15 P. M. Show starts 8:30
New picture! Never before shown in D.C. Area! Ansel and Costello, Clyde Beatty in "AFRICA SCAREAMS" at 9:10, 11.
★ **HYPODROME** N. Y. Ave. at 9th
Open 11:45 P. M. Show starts 12:00
"IN HOURS" and "REMBRANDT"
★ **BETHESDA** W. Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Open 11:45 P. M. Show starts 12:00
Free Parking—Air-Conditioned
Today-tomorrow, Thriller! Humphrey Bogart in "CASABLANCA" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **MILQ** Rockville, Md. Route 2834
Free Parking
Air-Conditioned—Last Day
Maureen O'Hara, Robert Montgomery in "MA AND PA KITTIE" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **KAYWOOD** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking—Free Admission
Air-Conditioned—Today-tomorrow
ALL FAMILY SHOW! Bring the family to see "RED STALLION IN THE ROCKIES" in color at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40. Plus cartoon show with Woody Woodpecker, Donald Duck, Pluto, etc.
★ **CAMEO** W. Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Air-Conditioned—Last Day
Maureen O'Hara, Robert Montgomery in "MA AND PA KITTIE" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **HYATTSVILLE** W. Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking—Free Admission
Air-Conditioned—Today through Fri.
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **CHEVERLY** Western Hwy at Land
Over Rd. at E. W. Hwy
Air-Conditioned—Today-tomorrow
William Bendix, Jennifer Jones in "THE LIFE OF RILEY" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **MARLBORO** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking—Last Day
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **REED** 1723 Rte. at Eastern Ave.
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **VIRGINIA** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **UPPER** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **CENTRE** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **SHIRLINGTON** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **FAIRFAX** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **WISER-BETHESDA** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **LAUGH** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **CELESTIAL** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **CIRCLE** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **SENATOR** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **NAYLOR** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.
★ **E. M. Loew's Open Air Drive-In**
Open 8:00 P. M. Show starts 8:30
New picture! Never before shown in D.C. Area! Ansel and Costello, Clyde Beatty in "AFRICA SCAREAMS" at 9:10, 11.
★ **PALM** Eastern Ave. at E. W. Hwy
Free Parking
Jennifer Jones, John Garfield in "WE WERE STRANGERS" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.

The Lyons Den By Leonard Lyons



LYONS
The British officer who was relieved of his Berlin post, has just finished his two-volume story of the war years. He told an American visitor in London this month that he will say, in his book, that "Jewish pressure" from America cost him his job. . . . New Democratic leaders are trying to delay their decision on the majority candidate until after July 8—when it will be known if Senator Wagner is resigning. They were to have made their choice on June 29. . . . Ambassador Lew Douglas will submit to another

eye operation, in two weeks. His remaining in London will depend on the success of this operation.

MARC CONNELLY, the playwright-director-producer, is at work on his first novel. It's half finished. . . . The jurors at the trial of the 11 Communist leaders, who have been sitting for several months, collect \$10 a day as jury-fee because the trial is such a long one. . . . For the first 30 days they collected only the regular juror's fee. . . . Gerhardt Eisler's lawyers received reimbursement for their expenses, but nothing for their legal services. They had no word from Eisler after he left. Mrs. Eisler sent them a letter of thanks. . . . Gabriel Pascal, the movie producer, will be at the Mayo Clinic for a check-up.

THE regional tests of the new Cowles news-digest magazine, Quick, are over and its national release starts July 14, with a first-run of 500,000 copies. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Bergen, who were bequeathed \$11,000 by the late Atwater Kent, are most gratified with this inheritance. Inasmuch as it's tax-free, and because Bergen's tax-bracket is so high, it's equivalent to a gross profit of over \$100,000. . . . Harry

Cohn, president of Columbia Pictures, said yesterday that he will start producing "Born Yesterday" as soon as he returns to Hollywood. He said he never considered Rita Hayworth for the role—and that Judy Holliday, who played it on Broadway, is a good prospect for the movie version.

THE newest book-publishing house will be Jennison, Taylor & Co., a split-off from William Sloan Association. Harold Guinburg of Viking Press helped with the financing. "South Pacific" is so good that even the ticket-speculators see it a second time. . . . Dean Acheson told Vice-President Barkley that whenever the tension mounted, at the Big Four Conference in Paris, Acheson eased it by telling Vishinsky a number of Barkley anecdotes. . . . Jack Benny will make some kinescope tests during his New York visit. In preparation for his television work this fall.

Bill Gold is on his vacation and will resume "The District Line" July 18.

m! m!

enjoy after every meal

WRIGHT'S SPEARMINT CHEWING GUM

HEALTHFUL-REFRESHING-DELICIOUS

Featured Fourth

Boy's Washable BOXER SHORTS

2 pair \$1.00

Sanforized Covers and Twills that wash so easily. Full cut, strongly stitched with side pockets. All around elastic waistbands. Sizes 4-10.

Washable BOXER SLACKS

\$1.49 pair

Cool, lightweight slacks—made of cotton gabardine or cotton suitings. All sanforized. Smartly tailored with pockets, all elastic Boxer style waistband. Sizes 4-8

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Open Every Evening Open Thurs. till 7 P. M.

Shop Murphy's Washington Stores, Thurs. 9 A. M. till 8:30 P. M.

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

New VACUUM CLEANERS

THE CLEANER

OF 100 USES

Complete with 7-pc. Set of Attachments

\$16.95

FULL CASH PRICE Liberal Allowance for Your Old Cleaner

If you can't come in—phone or write for a FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION

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Along Our Street with Aunt Penny



My telephone table in the hall is a regular "catch-all" for books, magazines, old letters and recipes. This morning, I noticed that the telephone receiver was propped up on some of these books and what-have-you. I'd just put it back on the hook when someone rang the doorbell.

It was a young man from the telephone company. He said one of the other parties on my party line had reported his telephone out-of-order. He explained that when one receiver was off the hook, it took the whole line out of service. When he asked me if I would check my telephone, I turned a deep shade of crimson and told him what I'd discovered.

I made a note then and there to put a sign up over the telephone. In big, bold letters, I wrote, "Always replace the receiver carefully after each call." The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company.

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MARK TRAIL

HEY, CHERRY! I'VE GOT AN IDEA... MARK LEFT AN OLD CAMERA HERE.

AND, BY GOLLY, I'LL GET THOSE BEAVER PICTURES FOR "WOODS AND WILDLIFE" MAGAZINE... HE'S ALWAYS DOING THINGS FOR ME...

...SO I'M GONNA DO A JOB FOR HIM. I'LL GIVE HIM SOME MONEY... AND ANYHOW I WANT TO SHOW HIM I CAN TAKE PICTURES, TOO.

OKAY, SCOTTY... JEAN AND I WILL HELP YOU.

YOU WILL NOT! THIS IS A MAN'S JOB!

MARY WORTH

BIEN! YOU HAVE LOOKED ENOUGH AT THE SCENERY, MEESTAIR GREENWOOD?

LIKE WHITECAPPED WAVES THAT BEAT AGAINST THE SHORE, OUR DREAMS ROLL IN UNCEASINGLY AND BREAK INTO A MILLION GAY-HUED BUBBLES WHEN THEY STRIKE THE COLD BLACK ROCKS OF LIFE... AND WE AWAKE...

HMMM! VERY NICE! ...SOME TAMI SMART FELLA WRITE THAT!

NO, BÉBÉ! HE WAS AN OLD FOOL! DRIVE ON! BEFORE HE FORGETS THAT FACT!

STEVE CANYON

HOORAY FOR OUR SIDE, BROTHER CANYON! WE HAVE DISCOMMODDED SOME UNWELCOME STRANGERS WE FOUND IN THIS DEPARTMENT! HOW IS IT FROM THE PILOTS' PLACE?

I SEE THE LIGHTS OF A CAR LEAVING THE MAIN BUILDING—IT'S HEADING FOR A POINT HALFWAY DOWN THE STRIP—TO BLOCK OUR TAKEOFF RUN!

MEANWHILE—THE P-40 AIRPLANES CIRCLE ABOVE...

DO YOU SEE A CAR TRYING TO HEAD OFF OUR FRIENDS IN THE TRANSPORT?

GADZOOKS, YES, COUSIN! LEAVE US FRUSTRATE YON CHURL WHO DOODLES IN PLANE GEOMETRY!

JOE PALOOKA

THE PALOOKAS' LAWN IS CROWDED WITH GUESTS... DIGNITARIES, OLD FRIENDS, FIGHT MANAGERS, ETC. ETC.

ALL RIGHT... TAKE YOUR PLACES.

MIZ PALOOKA, I'D SHORE BE HONORED FUR T' HAVE THIS HERE VIRGINIA REEL WITH YA.

OH, MISTER PENNYWORTH, TO JUST LOVE IT

YA CALL THAT DANCIN' I NEVER SEE NOTHIN' LIKE IT... AIN'T THEY NEVAH HOID OF MAKIN' WIT TH' RHUMBA?

MICKY FINN

SO THAT WAS IT, EH?

YES! I THOUGHT I'D BETTER LET YOU KNOW—BEFORE YOU WENT IN!

I'M SURE GLAD YOU DID, CONRAD! ARE ANY REPORTERS HERE YET?

A NUMBER OF THEM! BUT I THINK PHIL WILL HANDLE HIMSELF. ALL RIGHT—I'VE ADVISED HIM TO BE VERY DISCREET!

—SO JUSTICE HAS TRIUMPHED ONCE AGAIN, GENTLEMEN—AND LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE SPLENDID COOPERATION I RECEIVED FROM THE CHIEF HERE—AND HIS MEN! WITHOUT THEIR VALUABLE ASSISTANCE, I MIGHT NOT HAVE CAUGHT THE WOMAN FOR DAYS!

PENNY

I ENJOYED MEETING YOUR FATHER, PENNY.

YES, MRS. UPLEY?

HE SEEMS TO BE AN AWFULLY GOOD SORT.

HE'S DIME.

IS HE A SELF MADE MAN?

OH, YES, BUT UTTERLY.

OF COURSE MOTHER AND I MADE A FEW ALTERATIONS.

DOTTY

HORACE, THERE ARE A COUPLE OF THINGS I WANT YOU TO DO WHILE I'M DOWNTOWN—CUT THE GRASS AND PAINT THE KITCHEN TABLE!

JUST LEAVE IT TO ME, DOTTY!

I MUST REMEMBER—CUT THE GRASS AND PAINT THE KITCHEN TABLE—CUT THE GRASS AND PAINT THE KITCHEN TABLE—Z-Z-

GULP—NOW WHAT WAS IT SHE TOLD ME TO DO???

??? IT SEEMS SILLY THAT SHE'D WANT ME TO CUT UP THE KITCHEN TABLE!!

OZARK IKE

(CHOKES) THAT WIRE FROM DINAH SAYIN' SHE'D MET UP WITH SOMEBODY ELSE KNOCKED ME PLUM OFF A HAHN FEET!

—OH, WHUT A BLO—

(MOAN) WHUT ELSE KIN HAPPEN T' ME TODAY?

PLENTY, OZARK... IF THE SOX BREAK THIS NINTH-INNING TIE!!



TERRY AND THE PIRATES



STEVE ROPER



DIXIE DUGAN



MYRTLE



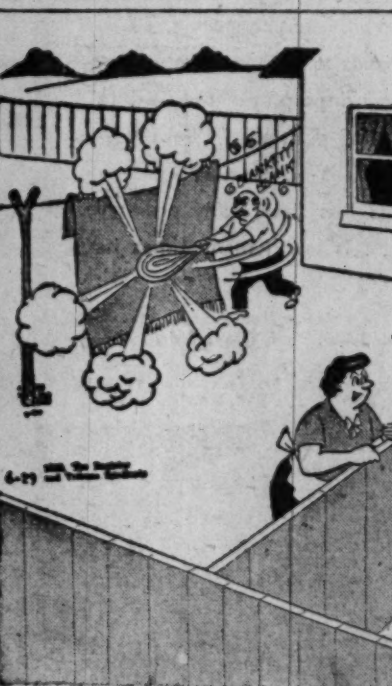
WINNIE WINKLE



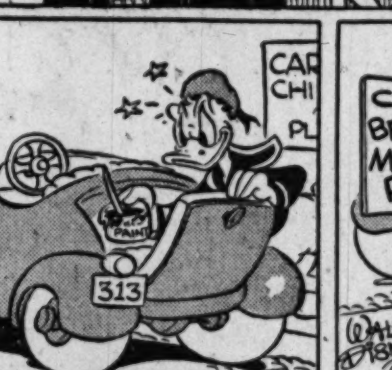
DONALD DUCK



OFF THE RECORD



"You'd be surprised how clean he gets it when I make him beat it on his day off."



Truman Plans Against Slump

By Dreie Pearson
President Truman discussed plans for fortifying the Nation's economy against depression in a recent off-the-record talk with six Democratic Senators and Congressmen.

Only a meager announcement leaked out to the press, but here are the highlights of what happened. A program of "economic expansion" was proposed that may affect the future of every American.

President Truman greeted the congressional group by saying: "I think I am way ahead of you on this."

Then he pulled several charts out of his top right-hand drawer showing the latest national statistics on prices, wages, profits and production up to the end of May.

He admitted the first symptoms of depression are beginning to show and agreed that the best plan is to attack any "mild break" in the economy to stop it from spreading. He stressed, however, that he is not worried about depression—as long as each problem is met before it grows into a crisis.

Factory Loans
The legislators who called on the President were Senators James Murray of Montana, Elbert Thomas of Utah, John Sparkman of Alabama, Hubert Humphrey of Minnesota, Congressman Andy Biemiller of Wisconsin and Congresswoman Helen Gahagan Douglas of California—all Democrats.

At the top of the five-point "economic expansion" program they urged on Truman was promotion of private investment and production by offering FHA-type loans to build plants. Private enterprise, they agreed, is the key to a healthy economy. The legislators also recommended:

1. National advisory board, combining the business, labor, agriculture and consumer committees that now exist separately.
2. Measures to deal with serious unemployment wherever and whenever it develops.
3. Long-range planning for public works and resource development.
4. Voluntary adjustments in purchasing power.

Truman said he couldn't indorse the program without studying the details, but remarked: "You are my kind of folks."

A group of Iowa editors held a Nation . . . Secretary of State Acheson and Undersecretary Webb are shopping around for summer cottages not far from the spot where the Wright brothers flew their first airplane at Kitty Hawk, N. C. . . . Veterans of Foreign Wars chiefs are going to be plenty miffed at President Truman if he doesn't attend their annual convention in Miami in late August. Truman turned down an invitation to last year's VFW meeting on the ground he might be criticized for making a political talk to the vets during the campaign, but despite this he attended the American Legion convention.

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